Appendices to
Growing Up in Ireland
Technical Series Report Number 2019-5

Design, Instrumentation and Procedures for
Cohort ’98 at 17/18 Years

Contact Documents, Information Sheets, Consents Forms
and Questionnaires

June 2019
### Appendices

**Contact Documents, Consent Forms, Information Sheets and Questionnaires**

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1. Household Letter
Dear «PCG_title» «PCG_sn»,

We are writing to you about the Growing Up in Ireland study. As you may remember, your family, especially <childname>, was part of the study almost four years ago.

At that time we explained that we would like to make a return visit to your home for a follow-up interview to see how things have changed for <childname> since our last visit - <he/she> will be 17 or 18 years old now. The next round of interviews in the study is about to take place and we would like to invite you to participate.

Growing Up in Ireland is the first and most important study of its kind ever to take place in this country. It is helping us to understand the main issues facing young people in Ireland today. The views and experiences of children and young people from all over Ireland are important in helping to develop successful policies that will help everyone in the younger generation. <childname> has been selected to contribute in this way as <he/she> develops from childhood to adulthood. This will help to provide advice to the Government on key decisions about future policies and services for young people and their families.

Growing Up in Ireland is a Government study which is almost wholly funded by the Department of Children and Youth Affairs, in association with Department of Social Protection, the Central Statistics Office and the Department of Education & Skills. A part funding contribution in support of Phase 2 of Growing Up in Ireland (2015-19) has been generously provided by The Atlantic Philanthropies, a limited life foundation. The Department of Children and Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of independent researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.

As was the case with the earlier interviews, taking part in Growing Up in Ireland is entirely voluntary. All the information collected in the course of the study is treated in the strictest confidence.

In the coming days a member of our fieldwork team will call to your home to talk to you about the study, to explain what your participation involves and to answer any questions you may have about it. The enclosed information leaflet provides more details on the study.

If you have any queries about the study or your involvement in it, please do not hesitate to contact Ms Elizabeth Burke on 01-8632199 or contact us on the Freephone number at 1800 200 434.

Thanking you in anticipation,

Yours sincerely,

James Williams
Research Professor, ESRI
Principal Investigator, Growing Up in Ireland
2. Information Sheet
Why are we visiting you now?

We visited participating families when the young person at the centre of the study was 9 years old and, subsequently, when they were 13 years of age. Nearly 8,000 families took part in Growing Up in Ireland at the last visit. Even if your family was unable to participate in the 13-year visit, you can still rejoin the study now that the young person is 17 years old. As before, participation is entirely voluntary.

We also plan to return to the young person and their family when they are 20 years old to see how they are getting on with additional adult roles and responsibilities. This will give us a picture of what it has been like to grow up in Ireland from primary school right through to early adulthood.

Who is running the study?

Growing Up in Ireland is a Government study which is almost wholly funded by the Department of Children & Youth Affairs, in association with Department of Social Protection, the Central Statistics Office and the Department of Education & Skills. A part funding contribution in support of Phase 2 of Growing Up in Ireland (2015-19) has been generously provided by The Atlantic Philanthropies, a limited life foundation. The Department of Children & Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of independent researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.

What will taking part involve?

We would like to interview the 17-year-old in the study and his/her parent(s) / guardian(s). The visit will last about 2.5 hours. The interview will cover a range of topics including: health, education, family relationships, friends and lifestyle. There is a particular emphasis on planning for the future at this important transition point for young people. There will also be some self-complete questions to the young person on potentially sensitive topics such as: sexual health and behaviour; self-harm; substance use; and illegal activities. Parents may view a blank copy of the questionnaire in advance of the interview, but never the completed survey. Parents will be asked questions on a variety of topics including the household, their own health and the health of the young person, and family relationships.

We would also like to measure the height and weight of parents and the young person, and the blood pressure of the young person only. The young person will be asked to complete some short tests of their vocabulary and maths ability. Anyone can decline to answer individual questions or any of the measurements (e.g. a young person can still do the interview even if they don't want to have their height and weight measured). The blood pressure measurement is a new aspect to Growing Up in Ireland. It involves the interviewer wrapping a piece of material around the upper arm, then a small machine will automatically tighten and relax the material. It only takes a few minutes and does not involve any needles or other medical equipment.

Participation in the study at this wave is entirely voluntary. If you decide not to take part, this will have no negative effect on any future health or social care that you receive from the State.

Confidentiality

As with the previous interviews, all the information given to a Growing Up in Ireland interviewer in the course of the survey is treated in the strictest confidence. It will be used exclusively for research purposes. Under no circumstances could anyone in Government or any government agency or department be able to identify information given by the family. The study is being carried out under the Statistics Act (1993) which is the same legislation used to carry out the Census of Population and ensures complete confidentiality of all information collected.

However, if an interviewer observes something or is told something outside the answers given to the survey questions which causes him/her or the people running the study to have serious concerns for the welfare of the young person at the centre of the study or any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.

We will use an ID number on your questionnaire. This will help to ensure that your information is kept anonymous. The information your family will provide will have your name, address and other identifying information removed. It will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. A selection of anonymised data is maintained by the Irish Social Science Data Archive at UCD and access to other anonymised data files is controlled by the Central Statistics Office.
Feedback

No-one will receive any feedback or information on the answers given in the surveys to the questions which an interviewer asks directly in the course of the interview, or any measurements/assessments regardless of what those answers might be. This includes the blood pressure measurement, although you will be provided with a general information leaflet on how to interpret blood pressure. **It is important to remember that the absence of feedback should not be taken to mean there is nothing of concern in either the assessments or the answers to survey questions.**

If, after the interview, you or other family members have concerns about issues that were discussed or measured in the course of the visit you should contact a GP, social care team or other professional for expert information or advice. Remember that the interviewer is not medically trained and cannot provide you with advice on any concerns you may have.

Why should my family take part in the follow-up interview?

Your family’s continued participation in the study is crucial in helping to get the most benefit from this research. The real value of this study will come from having follow-up information on the same children and young people, and this will help us to better understand the changes that take place in their lives as they grow. Very importantly, it will help us to better understand why children and young people grow and develop at different rates – this will help the Government to put the right supports in place at the most effective time for Irish children and adolescents.

The information collected during the earlier rounds of interviews in the main study was included in a series of reports. Information from the study has informed discussion on topics such as child health, including overweight and obesity; the role of families in a child’s development and the supports necessary for families; school performance and factors which assist in a positive experience for children and young people in school; and lots more.

You can get more information on the study and how Growing Up in Ireland data are being used from our website [www.growingup.ie](http://www.growingup.ie). Your interviewer will also have information on reports using Growing Up in Ireland data when they call to your house.

Other points to note

- All interviewers are vetted by An Garda Síochána and appointed Officers of Statistics by the Central Statistics Office. They are employed by the ESRI and will carry a photo ID card. If you would like to verify the identity of an interviewer please contact us at the number below.

- Remember that you can also choose not to answer any questions that you are not comfortable with, and still do the rest of the interview.

- Almost all of the young people being interviewed in this phase of the study are 17 years old. It is a legal requirement that we ask their parent/guardian to sign a consent form before they participate in the study.

- For this round of the Growing Up in Ireland study the interviewer who administers the surveys may interview the young person in a room alone, provided someone aged 18 years or over is also in the accommodation. The door of the room in which the interview takes place should be left open during the interview.

- Compared to previous visits, the interviews completed by the young person will be longer than those completed by their parents/guardians.

Sources of further information and/or to verify interviewer identity

**Phone:** Freephone 1800 200 434 or call Ms Elizabeth Burke on 01-863 2199.

**Visit our website:** [www.growingup.ie](http://www.growingup.ie)

**email** us at [growingup@esri.ie](mailto:growingup@esri.ie)

**Post to:**
Growing Up in Ireland,
Economic & Social Research Institute,
Whitaker Square,
Sir John Rogerson’s Quay,
Dublin 2.
3. Consent Booklet [YP less than 18 years]
PARENT/GUARDIAN CONSENT FORM – (Young Person less than 18 years)

INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE THIS CONSENT FORM BEFORE THE YOUNG PERSON’S CONSENT FORM

Name of Young Person: ____________________________________ Young Person’s Date of Birth: ____________________________

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE) (DD/MM/YYYY)

- I have read and understand the information sheet provided. I understand that I can ask any questions I may have about the Growing Up in Ireland study.
- I consent to participating in the Growing Up in Ireland study on the terms set out below.
- I consent to my 17-year-old participating in the Growing Up in Ireland study.
- I understand that my child’s other parent, my spouse or partner (where different) will also be asked to take part in the study.
- I understand that the protocol for interviewing my 17-year-old allows the interviewer to be alone in a room with my 17-year-old to administer the questionnaire, provided the door of the room is open and someone aged 18 years or more is also in the accommodation throughout the interview.
- I understand that the questionnaire completed by my 17-year-old contains information on sensitive topics including the following: smoking; drinking alcohol; drug-taking; sexuality; sexual behaviour and sexual activity; self-esteem; mental health; self-harm and anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that none of the information recorded in the survey may be given to any person, government body or agency in a way which could be identified with my child or my family and that no information collected in the study could be used for any purpose other than statistical analysis. This includes the answers to questions on anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I have been asked by the interviewer if I want to see a blank copy of the questionnaire containing these sensitive questions, before my 17-year-old completes it.
- I understand that the names, address and other identifying information relating to my family will be removed from the details provided by me and my family in the course of our interviews. The survey information (without identifying details) will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. The information can be used only for research purposes. It would be an offence to use it for any other reason.
- I understand that, although I will have access to the information given by me on the questionnaire which I complete, I will not have access to the information given on the questionnaires completed by my 17-year-old; by my spouse/partner (if relevant); or by my 17-year-old’s other parent (where different).
- I understand that, as with all other parts of the Growing Up in Ireland study, neither I nor anyone else will receive any feedback or be told about the answers given by my 17-year-old to the questions which the interviewer asks him/her or which he/she gives in the self-completion questionnaire, regardless of what those answers might be.
- I understand, however, that if the interviewer observes something or is told something other than in answer to direct survey questions, which causes him/her or the people running the study to have serious concerns for the welfare of my 17-year-old, or any other vulnerable person, they may have to tell someone who can help.
- I understand that I may choose not to answer any individual or sets of questions which I am not comfortable with, and still do the rest of the interview.
- I understand that some information on the characteristics of the school which my son/daughter attends (or most recently attended) may be added to the information which I provide in the survey interview.
- I understand that because this study looks at the development of young people over time, I and my 17-year-old will be asked to participate in a follow-up study in a few years time.

Name of Parent/Guardian: (BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE) _____________________________________

Address of Parent/Guardian: _____________________________________________________________

Signature of Parent/Guardian: ____________________________________ Date: __________ Phone: __________

If relevant: Name of Parent/Guardian not resident in your household:

Address of Parent/Guardian not resident in your household: _____________________________________

(Block Capitals Please)

Signature of Parent/Guardian not resident in household: __________________________ Date: __________ Phone: __________

AREA ________ HHOLD ________ YP No ________ Int No ________ Int Name: __________________________
TRACING INFORMATION

Interviewer: Please ask the Main Parent for the name & contact details of 2 relatives/friends/neighbours/other persons who may be able to help us in contacting the family over the next few years. Include their relationship to Parent 1.

| Name: | _______________________________________________ |
| Address: | _______________________________________________ |
| | _______________________________________________ |
| | _______________________________________________ |
| Phone: | _____________________________ (Area code) _____________________________ |
| | (Number) |
| Relationship: | _______________________________________________ |

| Name: | _______________________________________________ |
| Address: | _______________________________________________ |
| | _______________________________________________ |
| | _______________________________________________ |
| Phone: | _____________________________ (Area code) _____________________________ |
| | (Number) |
| Relationship: | _______________________________________________ |
ACCESS TO INFORMATION HELD BY THE
CENTRAL APPLICATIONS OFFICE

The Central Applications Office holds information on all applications for higher education courses. The Growing Up in Ireland study would like permission to access this information.

It is important to understand how young people decide to apply for different courses in Universities or Institutes of Technology. We would therefore like to request permission to access information from the Young Person’s CAO application, so that we can link it to the survey information we have collected in the course of the questionnaire interview.

Has the Young Person already made an application for a higher education course through the Central Applications Office (CAO)?

Yes.......... 1  No.......... 2

If yes, when was the application made? ____________________________

DD/MM/YYYY

Central Applications Office (CAO) number (if known)

Does the Young Person think that s/he will make an application for a higher education course through the Central Applications Office (CAO)?

Yes ................ 1  No ............... 2  Don’t Know ............... 2

When is this application likely to be made? ____________________________

MM/YYYY

Statement of consent:

• I hereby give permission to the Growing Up in Ireland project to access information from the Central Applications Office (CAO) in relation to applications already made or which will be made in the future by me (named above), solely for statistical purposes related to the project.

• I understand that where my application has not yet been made the Growing Up in Ireland project will write to me after I have submitted my application to request my application number.

• I understand that, as with all other details collected in the course of this study, the information accessed from the Central Applications Office (CAO) will be treated in the strictest confidence. All names, addresses and other identifying information will be removed from it and it will be put on a computer so that it is available to researchers. The information will not be released in any way that would allow me (named above) or my family to be identified.

• I understand that if I wish to withdraw my permission to access the CAO information I should ring the Growing Up in Ireland study at 01-8632000

Signed (by parent / guardian): __________________________________________ (parent / guardian)

Signed (by young person): ____________________________________________ (young person)

Witnessed: __________________________________________ Date: _ _ / _ _ / _ _ _ _

[INT USE ONLY: No consent given 99]
Name: 

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Date of Birth: 

- I have read and understand the information sheet provided. I understand that I can ask any questions I may have at any time before or during the Growing Up in Ireland study.
- I consent to participating in the Growing Up in Ireland study on the terms set out below.
- I understand that my parent(s) / guardian(s) will also be asked to take part in the study and to be interviewed, about themselves and me.
- I understand that my parent/guardian has already signed a consent form regarding my participation in the Growing Up in Ireland study, as this is a legal requirement for anyone under 18 years of age.
- I understand that the protocol for interviewing 17-year-olds allows the interviewer to be alone in a room with me to administer the questionnaire, provided the door of the room is open and someone aged 18 years or more is also in the accommodation throughout the interview.
- I understand that the questionnaire completed by me contains information on sensitive topics including the following: smoking, drinking alcohol; drug-taking; sexuality, sexual behaviour and sexual activity, self-esteem; mental health; self-harm and anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that none of the information recorded in the survey may be given to any person, government body or agency in a way which could be identified with me or my family and that no information collected in the study could be used for any purpose other than statistical analysis. This includes the answers to questions on anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that the names, address and other identifying information on my family will be removed from the details provided by me and my family in the course of our interviews. The survey information (without identifying details) will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. The information can be used only for statistical analysis and research purposes. It would be an offence to use it for any other reason.
- I understand that, although I will have access to the information given by me on the questionnaires which I complete, I will not have access to the information given on the questionnaires completed by my parent(s) / guardian(s).
- I understand that, as with all other parts of the Growing Up in Ireland study, neither I nor anyone else will receive any feedback or be told about the answers given by me or anyone else in the questionnaires, regardless of what those answers might be.
- I understand, however, that if the interviewer observes something or is told something, outside the answers given to the direct survey questions, which causes him/her or the people running the study to have serious concerns for my welfare, or the welfare of any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.
- I understand that I may choose not to answer any individual or sets of questions which I am not comfortable with, and still do the rest of the interview.
- I understand that some information on the characteristics of the school which I attend (or most recently attended) may be added to the information which I provide in the survey interview.
- I understand that, because this study looks at the development of young people over time, I will be asked to participate in a follow-up study in a few years time.

Signature: ______________________ (Young Person)  Date: ____________
4. Consent Booklet [YP more than 18 years]
PARENT/GUARDIAN CONSENT FORM – (Young Person 18 years or more)

INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE THIS CONSENT FORM BEFORE THE YOUNG PERSON’S CONSENT FORM

Name of Young Person: ___________________________ Young Person’s Date of Birth: ___________________________

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

- I have read and understand the information sheet provided. I understand that I can ask any questions I may have about the Growing Up in Ireland study.
- I consent to participating in the Growing Up in Ireland study on the terms set out below.
- I understand that my 18-year-old will also be asked to take part in the Growing Up in Ireland study and will be asked to sign a consent form before doing so.
- I understand that my 18-year-old’s other parent, my spouse or partner (where different) will also be asked to take part in the study.
- I understand that the questionnaire completed by my 18-year-old contains information on sensitive topics including the following: smoking; drinking alcohol; drug-taking; sexuality, sexual behaviour and sexual activity; self-esteem; mental health; self-harm and anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that none of the information recorded in the survey may be given to any person, government body or agency in a way which could be identified with my child or my family and that no information collected in the study could be used for any purpose other than statistical analysis. This includes the answers to questions on anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I have been asked by the interviewer if I want to see a blank copy of the questionnaire containing these sensitive questions, before my 18-year-old completes it.
- I understand that the names, address and other identifying information relating to my family will be removed from the details provided by me and my family in the course of our interviews. The survey information (without identifying details) will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. The information can be used only for research purposes. It would be an offence to use it for any other reason.
- I understand that, although I will have access to the information given by me on the questionnaire which I complete, I will not have access to the information given on the questionnaires completed by my 18-year-old; by my spouse/partner (if relevant); or by my 18-year-old’s other parent (where different).
- I understand that, as with all other parts of the Growing Up in Ireland study, neither I nor anyone else will receive any feedback or be told about the answers given by my 18-year-old to the questions which the interviewer asks him/her or which he/she gives in the self-completion questionnaire, regardless of what those answers might be.
- I understand, however, that if the interviewer observes something or is told something other than in answer to direct survey questions, which causes him/her or the people running the study to have serious concerns for the welfare of my 18-year-old, or any other vulnerable person, they may have to tell someone who can help.
- I understand that I may choose not to answer any individual or sets of questions which I am not comfortable with, and still do the rest of the interview.
- I understand that some information on the characteristics of the school which my son/daughter attends (or most recently attended) may be added to the information which I provide in the survey interview.
- I understand that because this study looks at the development of young people over time, I and my 18-year-old will be asked to participate in a follow-up study in a few years time.

Name of Parent/Guardian: ___________________________

Address of Parent/Guardian: ___________________________

Signature of Parent/Guardian: ___________________________ Date: ______ Phone: ________

If relevant: Name of Parent/Guardian not resident in your household: ___________________________

Address of Parent/Guardian not resident in your household: ___________________________

Signature of Parent/Guardian not resident in household: ___________________________ Date: ______ Phone: ________

AREA ______ HHOLED ______ YP No. ______ INT NO. ______ INT NAME: ______
Interviewer: Please ask the Main Parent for the name & contact details of 2 relatives/friends/neighbours/other persons who may be able to help us in contacting the family over the next few years. Include their relationship to Parent 1.

Name: ____________________________________________

Address: ____________________________________________
__________________________________________
__________________________________________

Phone: ____________________________ (Area code) (Number)

Relationship: ____________________________________________

Name: ____________________________________________

Address: ____________________________________________
__________________________________________
__________________________________________

Phone: ____________________________ (Area code) (Number)

Relationship: ____________________________________________
ACCESS TO INFORMATION HELD BY THE
CENTRAL APPLICATIONS OFFICE

The Central Applications Office holds information on all applications for higher education courses. The Growing Up in Ireland study would like permission to access this information.

It is important to understand how young people decide to apply for different courses in Universities or Institutes of Technology. We would therefore like to request permission to access information from the Young Person’s CAO application, so that we can link it to the survey information we have collected in the course of the questionnaire interview.

Has the Young Person already made an application for a higher education course through the Central Applications Office (CAO)?

Yes......... □          No ........... □

If yes, when was the application made? ____________________________ DD/MM/YYYY

Central Applications Office (CAO) number (if known) □□□□□□□□

Does the Young Person think that s/he will make an application for a higher education course through the Central Applications Office (CAO)?

Yes............... □         No............... □         Don’t Know........... □

When is this application likely to be made? ____________________________ MM/YYYY

Statement of consent: Statement of consent:

- I hereby give permission to the Growing Up in Ireland project to access information from the Central Applications Office (CAO) in relation to applications already made or which will be made in the future by me, solely for statistical purposes related to the project.
- I understand that where my application has not yet been made the Growing Up in Ireland project will write to me after I have submitted my application to request my application number.
- I understand that, as with all other details collected in the course of this study, the information accessed from the Central Applications Office (CAO) will be treated in the strictest confidence. All names, addresses and other identifying information will be removed from it and it will be put on a computer so that it is available to researchers. The information will not be released in any way that would allow me (named above) or my family to be identified.
- I understand that if I wish to withdraw my permission to access the CAO information I should ring the Growing Up in Ireland study at 01-8632000

Signed (by young person): ________________________________

Witnessed: ________________________________ Date: ___ / ___ / _____

[INT USE ONLY: No consent given □ ]
YOUNG PERSON’S CONSENT FORM – (Young Person 18 years or more)

Name: ______________________________________________

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Date of Birth: _______________________________________

- I have read and understand the information sheet provided. I understand that I can ask any questions I may have at any time before or during the Growing Up in Ireland study.
- I consent to participating in the Growing Up in Ireland study on the terms set out below.
- I understand that my parent(s) / guardian(s) will also be asked to take part in the study and to be interviewed about themselves and me.
- I understand that the questionnaire completed by me contains information on sensitive topics including the following: smoking; drinking alcohol; drug-taking; sexuality, sexual behaviour and sexual activity; self-esteem; mental health; self-harm and anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that none of the information recorded in the survey may be given to any person, government body or agency in a way which could be identified with me or my family and that no information collected in the study could be used for any purpose other than statistical analysis. This includes the answers to questions on anti-social behaviour (some of which may be illegal).
- I understand that the names, address and other identifying information on my family will be removed from the details provided by me and my family in the course of our interviews. The survey information (without identifying details) will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. The information can be used only for statistical analysis and research purposes. It would be an offence to use it for any other reason.
- I understand that, although I will have access to the information given by me on the questionnaires which I complete, I will not have access to the information given on the questionnaires completed by my parent(s) / guardian(s).
- I understand that, as with all other parts of the Growing Up in Ireland study, neither I nor anyone else will receive any feedback or be told about the answers given by me or anyone else in the questionnaires, regardless of what those answers might be.
- I understand, however, that if the interviewer observes something or is told something, outside the answers given to the direct survey questions, which causes him/her or the people running the study to have serious concerns for my welfare, or the welfare of any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.
- I understand that I may choose not to answer any individual or sets of questions which I am not comfortable with, and still do the rest of the interview.
- I understand that some information on the characteristics of the school which I attend (or most recently attended) may be added to the information which I provide in the survey interview.
- I understand that, because this study looks at the development of young people over time, I will be asked to participate in a follow-up study in a few years time.

Signature: ____________________________________________ (Young Person)  Date: _____________________
5. Blood Pressure Information Sheet
Blood Pressure Information Sheet

What is blood pressure?
Your heart pumps blood around your body by contracting and relaxing at a regular rhythm. Blood pressure is the highest pressure at which your blood is pushed out through the arteries and around your body when your heart contracts, and also the lowest pressure in your veins when blood returns to your heart as it relaxes. Therefore, a blood pressure measurement results in two numbers: the ‘systolic’ or upper number (heart contracting) and the ‘diastolic’ or lower number (heart relaxing) – average blood pressure is typically presented as ‘120/80’.

What is heart rate?
Your heart rate is the number of times your heart beats or pumps in a minute. Your heart rate goes up and down depending on what you are doing or how you are feeling. For example, it goes up when you exercise as the need for oxygen and blood is greater when your muscles are working hard. Normal heart rate when resting is 60-80 beats per minute.

How will my blood pressure be measured?
The interviewer will wrap a piece of material (called a ‘cuff’) around your upper arm. If you are wearing anything bulky like a sweater, you will have to take your arm out of the sleeve first so that the cuff fits properly. The cuff is attached to a small machine that will automatically tighten and release the cuff to take the measurement. It will only take a few seconds. The process does not involve any needles or other medical instruments. The interviewer will also record your heart rate when they measure your blood pressure.

The interviewer would like to take this measurement twice at two different points in the interview. If you would prefer not to have your blood pressure measured, you can skip it and continue with the rest of the interview as normal.

Why are researchers interested in knowing the blood pressure of young people?
Blood pressure is a useful indicator of heart health and high blood pressure is associated with an increased risk for a number of serious health problems such as heart attack, stroke and kidney damage later in life. High blood pressure generally has no symptoms so the only way to know if someone has high blood pressure is to measure it. Risk factors that increase the chance of having high blood pressure include being older, being male, being overweight, smoking and poor diet.

Often young people do not have their blood pressure measured on a regular basis as they are generally regarded as being at low risk of high blood pressure. However, researchers are interested in knowing whether, for example, certain lifestyles are associated with high blood pressure or ‘pre-high’ blood pressure even in younger people; and also whether people who develop high blood pressure in later adulthood show earlier signs that might be detected at a younger age.

What if I am worried about my blood pressure?
The chart over the page gives some information on what is a healthy blood pressure, and what is less healthy. The interviewer will not be able to discuss your individual circumstances with you as they are not medically trained. If you have any concerns you should consult your GP. You should not assume that your blood pressure is healthy just because you receive no feedback from the interviewer – no one in the study will get feedback regardless of their blood pressure measurement.
Blood Pressure Readings

This sheet provides some background information on blood pressure readings. It is intended for information only and is not a diagnosis or advice. The interviewer who has measured your blood pressure today is not a medical professional and has not taken the measurement in a clinical setting.

If you have any concerns or queries about your blood pressure, please contact your family doctor.

The chart below is also available online from: http://www.bloodpressureuk.org/BloodPressureandyou/Thebasics/Bloodpressurechart.

Two numbers are used to measure blood pressure. The top number (systolic) is the pressure as the heart pushes blood out and the bottom number is the pressure as the heart relaxes and fills back up with blood.

**Blood pressure chart for adults**

Using this blood pressure chart: To work out what your blood pressure readings mean, just find your top number (systolic) on the left side of the blood pressure chart and read across, and your bottom number (diastolic) on the bottom of the blood pressure chart. Where the two meet is your blood pressure.

Chart reproduced with permission from Blood Pressure UK
6. Summary of Publications Sheet
How your participation is informing research and policy in Ireland

The data from Growing Up in Ireland is proving to be a hugely important resource for those interested in outcomes for children, adolescents and families generally. Many reports and research papers have already been published in addition to the ‘Key Findings’ short summaries.

Some of the interesting points that emerged from the interviews with families at 9 and 13 years were:

- Children who were positive about school at 9 years were more likely to also like it when they were 13 years, even though nearly all had moved from primary to secondary school in that time. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.1)
- At 13 years, parents had higher expectations for their child’s eventual academic achievement (that is whether they would finish at Junior Cert, Leaving Cert, degree level) than did teenagers themselves. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.1)
- By age 13, boys were much more likely to exercise or play sports than girls. Girls were also more likely than boys to be overweight or obese. Over half of children who had been overweight at age 9 years were still overweight by age 13 years and an additional 11% of them had become obese. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.2)
- Over a quarter of 13-year-olds felt their physical appearance was ‘below average’, and this low self-rating was more common among girls. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.2)
- One-parent families were at much greater risk of having low incomes. Nearly half of larger one-parent families were in the lowest income bracket (i.e. the bottom 20%) and only 3% were in the highest income bracket. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.3)
- Nearly all families had been affected by the recession that occurred between the interviews at age 9 and 13 years. One-third said they had to cut back on basics and around 10% were behind with the rent or mortgage. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.3)
- The most popular source of information on sex and relationships among 13-year-olds was their mothers (32%), especially for girls. Only 6% said they would go to their fathers for this type of advice. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.4)
- By age 13 years, 9% had tried smoking and 15% had tried alcohol. Only 1% said they had tried cannabis. (Source: Key Findings@13 Years No.4)

These and other results from previous phases of Growing Up in Ireland (including the Infant Cohort) are available on our website (www.growingup.ie). On the next few pages we list some of the major reports that have been commissioned by Government departments or other agencies using the Growing Up in Ireland data - most are available online.
The Primary Classroom: Insights from the Growing Up in Ireland Study.
Selina McCoy, Emer Smyth, and Joanne Banks (2012)

**Looks at:** The implementation of the Primary Curriculum in the classroom with important implications for the Department of Education and Skills Literacy and Numeracy for Life strategy.

**Commissioned by:** National Council for Curriculum and Assessment (NCCA).

**Further information:** http://www.esri.ie/UserFiles/publications/BKMNEXT1205.pdf

Simply academic? Why children with special educational needs don’t like school
Selina McCoy & Joanne Banks 2012

**Looks at:** This report examines the role of academic and social relations in shaping the engagement of children with special education needs, providing a unique opportunity to fundamentally assess the barriers to true inclusion for children with special needs.

**Commissioned by:** Department of Children and Youth Affairs

**Further information:** http://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ955520

Frances McGinnity, Emma Quinn, Gillian Kingston and Philip O’Connell 2012

This chapter looks at the experience of migrant nine-year-olds’ experiences in Irish Schools, academic achievement, peer relationships and bullying.

**Commissioned by:** The Integration Centre


Annual Monitoring Report on Integration 2013, Ch 6. The Second Generation: Children of Immigrants (at 3) and Their Families
Frances McGinnity, Emma Quinn, Gillian Kingston, and Philip O’Connell 2014

**Looks at:** This report explores migrant 3-year-olds’ family structure and place of parent’s origin, care arrangements, mother’s employment, financial difficulties in the family, child’s health and diet.

**Commissioned by:** The Integration Centre

**Further information:** http://emn.ie/files/p_201407030442242013_AnnualMonitoringIntegration.pdf

Watch them Grow: Unmarried-cohabitant and Solo parenthood in Ireland An Analysis of the Growing Up in Ireland Infant cohort data Waves 1 and 2
Owen Corrigan 2014

**Looks at:** This report explores and compares the experiences of married, unmarried cohabiting, and lone parents, across health and social support indicators, explores the effects of unintended pregnancy on mother and child outcomes, and looks specifically at father’s experiences of parenting.

**Commissioned by:** Treoir, funded by the HSE Crisis Pregnancy Programme


Growing Up in Ireland: The Lives of 9-Year-Olds
James Williams et al. 2009.

**Looks at:** The report covers a wide a range of issues, which are as follows: nine-year-olds and their families; family and parenting; children’s health and development; children’s use of healthcare; the social, emotional and behavioural well-being of nine-year-olds; children’s education; peer relationships; children’s activities; children’s neighbourhoods and community.

**Commissioned by:** Department of Children and Youth Affairs


Growing Up in Ireland: The Infants and Their Families
James Williams et al. 2010

**Looks at:** This report covers many topics which can be broadly summarised as follows: characteristics of infants and their families; pregnancy and birth; infant health; infants’ routines and developmental status; childcare; parenting and support; and mother’s employment status and the neighbourhood environment.

**Commissioned by:** Department of Children and Youth Affairs

**Further information:** http://www.growingup.ie/fileadmin/user_upload/Conference_2010/Growing_Up_in_Ireland_-_The_Infants_and_their_Families.pdf
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Summary</th>
<th>Commissioned by:</th>
<th>Further information:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School Sector Variation Among Primary Schools in Ireland</td>
<td>Merike Darmody, Emer Smyth, and Selina McCoy</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>This report explores the role of religion in choice of school and how it shapes student’s experiences of Catholic, Multi-denominational and Minority Faith schools, with emphasis on the socioeconomic background of students, prevalence of students with special educational needs, levels of parental involvement and children’s experiences of school.</td>
<td>Educate Together</td>
<td><a href="https://www.esri.ie/geopages/publications/BKMNEXT221/BKMNEXT221.pdf">https://www.esri.ie/geopages/publications/BKMNEXT221/BKMNEXT221.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Growing Up in Ireland: Dynamics of Child Economic Vulnerability and Socio-Emotional Development: An Analysis of the First Two Waves of the Growing Up in Ireland Study
Dorothy Watson, Bertrand Maître, Christopher T. Whelan, and James Williams 2014
Looks at: Using the data from the infant and child cohorts, this report explores the effect that the recession has had on family economic vulnerability, the risk factors for economic vulnerability, and subsequent association with children’s socio-emotional development.
Commissioned by: Department of Children and Youth Affairs

Disproportionality in special education: identifying children with emotional behavioural difficulties in Irish primary schools
Joanne Banks, Michael Shevlin and Selina McCoy 2012
Looks at: This report looks at children from disadvantaged backgrounds and those attending schools designated as socio-economically disadvantaged and their likelihood of having a special educational need of a non-normative type such as emotional behavioural difficulty (EBD).
Commissioned by: Department of Children and Youth Affairs
Further information: http://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ968745

Growing Up in Ireland: Mothers’ Return to Work and Childcare Choices for Infants in Ireland
Frances McGinnity, Aisling Murray and Sinead McNally 2013
Looks at: This report covers the factors influencing the care of very young children, maternal care and return to paid work, use and hours of childcare, childcare settings and childcare choice, and childcare type and infant health.
Commissioned by: Department of Children and Youth Affairs

Growing Up in Ireland: Report on the Qualitative Study of Infants and their Parents at Wave 1 (Nine Months)
Brian Merriman, Sheila Greene, Erika Doyle, and Rory McDaid 2013
Looks at: This report explores in-depth the experiences of new parenthood, covering topics such as transition to parenthood, birth and experience of health services, infants’ routines and developmental status, parent-child relationships, childcare, and sources of support.
Commissioned by: Department of Children and Youth Affairs

Growing Up in Ireland: Parenting and Infant Development
Elizabeth Nixon, Lorraine Swords, and Aisling Murray 2013
Looks at: This report is tailored specifically to look at family structure, income variations, parental stress, sensitivity and infant developmental outcomes.
Commissioned by: Department of Children and Youth Affairs

Key to topic symbols:

Family life  Health and development  Social and emotional well-being  Education and learning  Equality
7. Household Composition
Almost five years have passed since you and your family were interviewed as part of Growing Up in Ireland. At that time we explained that we would like to make a return visit for a follow-up interview to see how things have changed over the last few years. We are now seeking to interview <young person>.

When we interviewed your parents they said that you had moved to this new address and we would like to interview you here, if we can. The interview will take about 1-1½ hours to complete [INTERVIEWER: Adjust as appropriate for you in the field].

As with the previous interviews, all the information given to a Growing Up in Ireland interviewer in the course of the survey is treated in the strictest confidence. However, if the interviewer observes something or is told something other than in answer to direct survey questions which causes them or the people running the Study to have serious concerns for the welfare of the Young Person or any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.

Growing Up in Ireland is a Government study which is almost wholly funded by the Department of Children and Youth Affairs, in association with Department of Social Protection, the Central Statistics Office and the Department of Education & Skills. A part funding contribution in support of Phase 2 of Growing Up in Ireland (2015-19) has been generously provided by The Atlantic Philanthropies, a limited life foundation. The Department of Children and Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of independent researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.
Section C – Household Composition

YOUNG PERSON LIVING AT NEW MAIN ADDRESS

First I would like to ask you a few details about yourself and the others in your household.

C1a. How would you describe your living arrangements at this address?
   a. I live alone in a house/flat ................................................................. [ ]
   b. I live here with my partner only ....................................................... [ ]
   c. I live in a house/flat with other relative(s) only .............................. [ ]
   d. I live in a house/flat-sharing arrangement with other adult(s) – at least some not related to me .... [ ]
   e. I live in ‘digs’ .................................................................................... [ ]
   f. other (please specify) ____________________________________________ [ ]

C1b. On average, how many nights per month if any do you sleep in your parents’ home?
   _______ (no.of nights per month)

C1c. Since when have you been living in this accommodation?
   _____ Month ________ Year

C1d. When did you stop living with your parent(s) – if different from above
   _____ Month ________ Year OR [ ] same as C1c

C1e. Please tell me about the people you share this accommodation with (including family members, flatmates etc).
   Starting with yourself, could you tell me their
   a) their first name or initial
   b) their sex
   c) their age (your best guess is fine)
   d) their relationship to you
   e) their current situation regarding education or work
   f) whether you and this person share your income (excluding shared bills with flatmates)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>(A) First name/Initial</th>
<th>(B) Sex</th>
<th>(C) Age</th>
<th>Relationship of each member to young person</th>
<th>(E) Show Card C1E E</th>
<th>(F) Do you share</th>
<th>Young Person should be on line 1</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

[Interviewer: Young Person should be on line 1]

C1g. [INT: Number of people that YP ticked ‘Yes’ at F on grid at C1e] So that means that you share income with _________ people in the household.
C2. [INT: Show card C2] From this card, please tell me which best describes your occupancy of the accommodation?

1. Owned outright (without a mortgage) .................................................. □
2. Owned with a mortgage ...................................................................... □
3. Being purchased from a Local Authority under a Tenant Purchase Scheme .......................................................... □
4. Rented from a Local Authority ............................................................... □
5. Rented from a Voluntary Body ............................................................... □
6. Rented from a Private Landlord who lives elsewhere .......................... □
7. Rented from a Private Landlord who lives in this household ............... □
8. Rented from a family member ............................................................... □
9. Occupied free of rent from a family member ....................................... □
10. Living with and paying rent to your partner's parent(s) ...................... □
11. Occupied free of rent with your partner's parent(s) ............................ □
12. Occupied free of rent from your (or your partner's) job ...................... □
13. Other (please specify) ______________________________________________ □

C3. Do you feel that your current accommodation (excluding location) is suitable for your needs?

Yes ......................... □  No .................. □

C4. [INT show card C4] Why is that?
[Int: tick all that apply]

a. Not enough bedrooms ........................................................................ □
b. Not enough living space ..................................................................... □
c. Not enough bathrooms ...................................................................... □
d. Poor conditions in the home (damp, drafts, leaks etc) ....................... □
e. Problems with rats, mice, cockroaches etc ......................................... □
f. Too noisy .......................................................................................... □
g. Problems with neighbours .................................................................. □
h. Other (specify) ____________________________________________________ □

SECTION D: HOUSEHOLD INCOME

For the following questions we are thinking only about the people whom you indicated above that you share your income with (or they share their income with you). That is, people who live here and with whom you share money from wages, social welfare, etc. Do not include people such as flatmates with whom you only divide utility bills and rent. In the earlier section you indicated that you shared income with ‘___’ [INT: number of people from C1g] people in this accommodation. In the following section we will refer to this group of people who share income as your ‘household’. The number of people in your household may be less than the total number of people who live here, and the household may be just yourself.

D1. [INT show Card D1] Looking at Card D1 and thinking only of these people who make up your household as defined above, which of the following sources of income does the HOUSEHOLD receive? [INT: Tick ‘Yes’ or ‘No’ for each in Col A]

D2. [INT show Card D2] And of these sources of income which is the largest source of income at present? [Int Tick all boxes that apply in Col A and tick only one box in Col. B]

| A. Wages or Salaries ................................................................. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| B. Income from Self-Employment ................................................ | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C. Income from Farming ........................................................... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D. Children’s Allowance/ Child Benefit ..................................... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| E. Other Social Welfare Payments ............................................. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| F. Maintenance/education grants .............................................. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| G. Money from your parents or other relatives living elsewhere ...... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| H. Other Income (incl. income from maintenance payments, investments, savings, dividends, private pensions, property) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
**HOUSEHOLD INCOME FROM ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

D3. [INT show Card D3] If you added up all the income sources from ALL household members (whom you share your income with) what would be the total HOUSEHOLD NET income, i.e. after deductions for tax, PRSI and Universal Social Charge (USC), as well as the income levy and public sector pension levy [if applicable]? Include income from all sources and from all household members. [INT: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT GIVE EXACT FIGURE GO TO D4. IF EXACT FIGURE GIVEN GO TO D6]

Don't know …… □ □ □ € ___________________________ per Week …… □ □ □ Month …… □ □ □ Year …… □ □ □

D4. [INT show Card D4] I know that it is difficult to give an exact figure for household income but on Card D4 we have a scale of incomes, and we would like to know into which group your total HOUSEHOLD NET income falls, i.e. after deductions for tax, PRSI and USC, as well as the income levy and public sector pension levy [if applicable]? Include income from all sources and from all members of the household whom you share income with. Looking at the card could you tell me the letter of the group your household falls into, after these deductions. [Int: Tick the letter of the group your household falls into, after deductions for tax and PRSI only]

### HOUSEHOLD NET INCOME AFTER DEDUCTIONS OF TAX AND PRSI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Per Week</th>
<th>Per Month</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under €230 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>Under €1,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>Under €12,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>A □ □ □ → Section A, Card D5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€231 to under €350 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€1,001 to under €1,500 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€12,001 to under €18,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>B □ □ □ → Section B, Card D5</td>
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<td>€351 to under €460 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€1,501 to under €2,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€18,001 to under €24,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€2,001 to under €2,500 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€24,001 to under €30,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€576 to under €800 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€30,001 to under €42,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€801 to under €925 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€42,001 to under €48,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€926 to under €1,150 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€4,001 to under €5,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
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<td>€1,151 to under €1,500 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€5,001 to under €6,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€60,001 to under €78,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>H □ □ □ → Section H, Card D5</td>
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<td>€1,501 to under €1,850 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€6,501 to under €8,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€78,001 to under €96,000 ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>I □ □ □ → Section I, Card D5</td>
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<tr>
<td>€1,851 or more ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€8,001 or more ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>€96,001 or more ……… □ □ □</td>
<td>J □ □ □ → Section J, Card D5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Refused ……… □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

D5. [INT Card D5] Would that be [Int: Show Card D5 and tick 1, 2 or 3 in appropriate section under per wk; per mth or per yr]
D6. Do you or any of the people whom you share your income with, as defined earlier [INT: defined in C1g], currently receive any other Social Welfare payments?

Yes ........... [ ]  No ........... [ ]

D7. [INT show Card D7] Now I’d like to record information on any Social Welfare payments which are received by members of the household whom you share income with. Looking at Card D7, could you tell me whether or not anyone in the household currently receives any of these Social Welfare payments? [Int Tick payments received by any household member with whom YP shares income]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Welfare Payment</th>
<th>Social Welfare Payment</th>
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<td><strong>UNEMPLOYMENT PAYMENTS</strong></td>
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<td>Jobseeker’s Benefit</td>
<td>Jobseeker’s Allowance or Unemployment Assistance</td>
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<td><strong>EMPLOYMENT SUPPORTS</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Income Supplement</td>
<td>Back to Work Enterprise Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm Assist</td>
<td>Part-time Job Incentive Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Back to Work Allowance (Employees)</td>
<td>Back to Education Allowance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supplementary Welfare Allowance (SWA)</td>
<td>Rural Social Scheme</td>
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<td>Jobseeker’s Transitional Payment</td>
<td>Back to Work Family Dividend</td>
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<td>Short-Term Enterprise Allowance</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ONE-PARENT FAMILY / WIDOWER(ER) PAYMENTS</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Widow’s or Widower’s (Contributory) Pension</td>
<td>Deserted Wife’s Allowance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deserted Wife’s Benefit</td>
<td>Prisoner’s Wife’s Allowance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Widowed Parent Grant</td>
<td>One-Parent Family Payment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widow’s or Widower’s (Non-Contrib) Pension</td>
<td>Transition from One-Parent Family Payment</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>CHILD RELATED PAYMENTS</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternity Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian’s Payment (Contributory)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adoptive Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian’s Payment (Non-Contributory)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Safety Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian/Orphan’s pension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After-School Child Care Scheme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DISABILITY AND CARING PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illness Benefit</td>
<td>Prescribed Relative’s Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalidity Pension</td>
<td>Injury Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability Allowance</td>
<td>Incapacity Supplement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blind Pension</td>
<td>Disablement Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carer’s Benefit</td>
<td>Medical Care Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domiciliary Care Allowance</td>
<td>Constant Attendance Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carer’s Allowance</td>
<td>Death Benefits (Survivor’s Benefits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-rate Carer’s Allowance</td>
<td>Partial Capacity Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respite Care Grant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RETIREMENT PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Pension (Contributory)</td>
<td>Pre-Retirement Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Pension Non-Contributory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OTHER PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel Allowance</td>
<td>Diet/heating supplements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Benefits Package (electricity/gas/phone)</td>
<td>Living Alone Increase</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D8. Does anyone in your household whom you share income with currently receive rent or mortgage supplement?

Yes...........[ ]  No ............[ ]

D9. How much does the household receive PER WEEK in rent or mortgage supplement? €______________

D10. Do you receive or have you received in the last 12 months, an Exceptional and Urgent Needs payments?

Yes.............[ ]  No .............[ ]

D11. [INT show Card D11] Looking at Card D11 and thinking of your household’s total income from all sources and all household members whom you share income with, approximately what proportion of your total household income would you say comes from social welfare payments of any kind – including Children’s Allowance /Child Benefit?
D12. [INT show Card D12] For the following items could you indicate whether or not your household has the item and, if not, if it is because you couldn't afford it or for another reason?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No, Cannot Afford</th>
<th>No, Other Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Does your household eat meals with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) at least every second day?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Does your household have a roast joint (or its equivalent) at least once a week?</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Do household members buy new rather than second-hand clothes?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Does each household member possess a warm waterproof coat?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Does each household member possess two pairs of strong shoes?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Does the household replace any worn out furniture?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Does the household keep the home adequately warm?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Does the household have family or friends for a drink or meal once a month?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Does the household buy presents for family or friends at least once a year?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D13. A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Concerning your household’s total monthly or weekly income, with which degree of ease or difficulty is the household able to make ends meet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree of Ease or Difficulty</th>
<th>With great difficulty</th>
<th>With difficulty</th>
<th>With some difficulty</th>
<th>Fairly easily</th>
<th>Easily</th>
<th>Very easily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D14. Have you ever had to go without heating during the last 12 months through lack of money? (I mean have you had to go without a fire on a cold day, or go to bed to keep warm or light the fire late because of lack of coal/fuel?)

Yes ............... 1  No ............... 2

D15. Did you have a morning, afternoon or evening out in the last fortnight, for your entertainment (something that cost money)?

Yes ............... 1  No ............... 2

D16. [INT show Card D16] Why was that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t want to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have a full social life in other ways</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Couldn’t afford to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Couldn’t leave the children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illness</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D17. Are you currently having difficulty meeting any loan or debt repayments (from any source)?

A lot ............... 1  A little ........... 2  No difficulty ............. 3  No loans ............. 4

D18. From where/whom did you get the loan(s) or debt(s) that you are having difficulty repaying [tick all that apply]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Mortgage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Other loan from a financial institution (e.g. bank or credit union)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Payment plan or hire-purchase agreement from a retailer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Credit card bill</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Registered moneylender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Unregistered moneylender or 'loan shark'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Relative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Friend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finally, we would like to ask you some questions about your local area.

D19. How long have you lived in your local area? ________ years OR ________ months

D20. [INT show Card D20] To what extent are you concerned about the activity of criminal gangs in your local area?

Very concerned [ ] Quite concerned [ ] A little concerned [ ] Not concerned ... [ ] Not applicable .... [ ]

D21. [INT show Card D21] Please tell me why you are concerned about gang activity in this area – indicate as many as you wish. [Tick all that apply]

a) Break ins ...................................................... [ ]
b) Drugs and drug related activity ........................................... [ ]
c) Gang violence .................................................... [ ]
d) Other (please specify) ____________________________ ....... [ ]
8. Young Person Main Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND
– the national longitudinal study of children

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

YOUNG PERSON MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE – 17-year-olds

AREA □□□□□□ HHOLD □□□□ YP No □

Interviewer Name_________________________ Interviewer Number □□□□□□

Date ________ Day ________ Month ________ Year ________

Welcome to the Growing Up in Ireland study and thank you for helping us by filling in the questionnaires. We want to find out what it is like to be a 17-year-old in Ireland today. Your answers will help to plan things for young people like yourself.

Some of the questions are about you, your education, your family and friends, how you feel and what you like to do. If you feel that there are any questions which you do not wish to answer, then that’s OK.

This is not a test and there are no right or wrong answers. Take your time and try to answer each question the way you really think.

We will not tell anyone the answers to your questions. But if you tell us something other than in answer to direct survey questions that makes us worried about you, then we might have to tell someone who can help.

X1. Respondents’ gender: Male □ h Female □ b

X2. Respondents’ date of birth? □□□□ day □□ □□ month □□□□ year

COMPLETE HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION ON PAPER– IF YP LIVING IN OWN HOUSEHOLD
SECTION A: CURRENT EDUCATION OR WORK STATUS

A1. [CARD A1] I’d like to begin by asking which of the categories on this card best describes your main activity with regard to studying, working, training, unemployment, etc.? [TICK ONE ONLY]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. In School:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Still in School .................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. In Further/Higher Education:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Studying Further Education course (PLC) ........................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Studying Higher Education course (University or Institute of Technology)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C. In Work:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. In paid employment ........................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unpaid internship ..........................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D. In Training:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6. Apprenticeship ............................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. On a Solas (FÁS), Fáilte Ireland, Teagasc etc. training course ........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. On a Private Training course ...................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Youth Reach ...............................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>E. Not in school, further/higher education, work or training</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10. Unemployed ...............................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Engaged in home duties ..........................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Unable to work or study due to permanent disability or illness ...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Taking a year out or travelling ................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A2. [If still in school – A1 = 1] Which year are you in?

- Fourth Year/Transition Year ......................................................... | 1 |
- Fifth Year/Pre-Leaving ................................................................. | 2 |
- Sixth Year/Leaving Cert ............................................................... | 3 |
- Sixth Year/Leaving Cert (Repeat) .................................................. | 4 |
- Other (please specify) .................................................................. | 5 |

A3a. [If not still in school – A1 > 1] When did you leave school? _____ Month _____ Year.

A3b. [If not still in school – A1 > 1] What was the last year you attended school?

| 1st Year .................................................................................. | 1 |
| 2nd Year ............................................................................... | 2 |
| 3rd Year ............................................................................... | 3 |
| Fourth Year/Transition Year ................................................... | 4 |
| Fifth Year/Pre-Leaving ........................................................... | 5 |
| Sixth Year/Leaving Cert ........................................................... | 6 |
| Sixth Year/Leaving Cert (Repeat) .............................................. | 7 |

A3c. Did you sit the Leaving Cert examinations? [TICK ONE ONLY]

- Yes ........................................................................ | 1 |
- No ........................................................................... | 2 |

A4. [If not currently in education – A1 > 3] Do you intend to return to full-time education in the next year?

- Yes ........................................................................ | 1 |
- No ........................................................................... | 2 |

A5. [If not in school, further/higher education, work or training – A1 > 9] [CARD A5] What is your main reason for not working or continuing in education or training at the present time?

1. Own illness or injury .................................................................... | 1 |
2. Pregnancy .................................................................................. | 2 |
3. Looking after own children or other family member(s) ................ | 3 |
4. Arranged a job or course that starts later ................................... | 4 |
5. Made arrangements for self-employment but haven’t started yet ... | 5 |
6. Awaiting call to work (e.g. zero hours contract) ......................... | 6 |
7. Cannot find suitable work or course ........................................... | 7 |
8. Don’t have necessary qualifications for preferred job or course ...... | 8 |
9. Don’t know how to go about getting a job or finding a course ...... | 9 |
10. Don’t have own transport ............................................................ | 10 |
11. Cannot afford alternative accommodation close to job/course ....... | 11 |
12. Don’t want to move home or be separated from loved ones ....... | 12 |
13. Cannot find suitable childcare ................................................. | 13 |
14. Prefer not to work or continue in education ............................... | 14 |
15. Other (please specify) .............................................................. | 15 |
SECTION B: EXPERIENCE OF SECONDARY SCHOOL

If still in school – A1 = 1 – ask about current school
If left school – A1 > 1 – ask about final year in school

B1a. What school are you currently attending/did you last attend? Please give the full name and address of the school.

B1b. Is/was your school a boarding school?
   No ..........................................................[1]
   Yes and you are/were a boarder ....................[2]
   Yes and you are/were not a boarder ................[3]

B1c. Did you sit the Junior Certificate examinations?
   Yes ...............................................[1]
   No .................................................[2]

B1d. In what year did you sit your Junior Certificate examinations? ___________

B1e. How many subjects in total did you sit for the Junior Certificate examinations? ___________ subjects

B2. Of the subjects that you sat can you tell us the following:

   (1) How many higher, ordinary and foundation level subjects you sat, and

   (2) Of these, in how many did you achieve an A,B or C; a D; or an E,F or NG?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>No. of subjects</th>
<th>No. of A,B,Cs</th>
<th>No. of Ds</th>
<th>No. of E,F,NGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Higher level subjects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Ordinary level subjects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Foundation level subjects</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B3. [CARD B3]
Can you please list the individual subjects, level and grades achieved in your Junior Certificate examinations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Doing/did subject</th>
<th>Foundation</th>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Ordinary</th>
<th>Higher</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irish</td>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
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<tr>
<td>German</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italian</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art, Craft, Design</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music (JC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science (JC - Revised Syllabus)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Materials Technology (Wood)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Metalwork</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Graphics</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Studies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Typewriting</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental &amp; Soc. Studies</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancient Greek</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[The following questions are asked of those in 5th/6th year in school and those who left school after 4th year]

B4a. Did you take Transition Year?
Yes ................. .
No ............

B4b. Overall, are you happy that you took Transition Year?
Very happy ..............  
Quite happy ............
Neutral ..................
Somewhat unhappy ....
Very unhappy ..........  

B4c. Overall, are you happy that you did not take Transition Year?

Very happy .............. 
Quite happy ............
Neutral ..................
Somewhat unhappy ....
Very unhappy ..........  

B5a. What programme are you taking at the moment/were you taking in your final year in school?

Regular (Established) Leaving Certificate ..................  
Leaving Certificate Applied (LCA) ................................ 
Leaving Certificate Vocational (LCVP) ............................
Something else (please specify)________ 
Go to B17a

B5b. Did you have a choice over which programme you took this year/your final year in school?

No, I had no choice – school only offers one programme........
No, I had no choice – parents/teachers made me take this programme ..
Yes, I decided to take this programme ..............................

B5c. Thinking about this year/ your final year in school in general, how satisfied are you with the programme you are taking/took (for example, the regular Leaving Cert, LCA, LCVP)?

Very Satisfied ..........
Satisfied ..........
Dissatisfied .......
Very Dissatisfied ....

B5d. Do you plan to/did you sit the Leaving Certificate examinations?

Yes, I plan to sit it ..............................................
Yes, have sat it ...........................................
Yes, sat it in previous year and now repeating ....
No, do not plan to sit/didn’t sit it ........
Go to B12

B5e. In what year did/will you sit your Leaving Certificate examinations? ____________

[If already sat Regular Leaving Certificate or Leaving Cert Vocational]

B6. How many subjects in total did you sit for the Leaving Certificate examinations (LCVP do not include link modules)? ____________ subjects

B7. Of the subjects that you sat can you tell us the following:

(1) How many higher, ordinary and foundation level subjects you sat, and

(2) Of these, in how many did you achieve an A,B or C; a D; or an E,F or NG?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>No. of subjects</th>
<th>No. of A,B,Cs</th>
<th>No. of Ds</th>
<th>No. of E,F,NGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Higher level subjects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Ordinary level subjects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Foundation level subjects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B7d. [If sat LCVP] What grade did you get in your link modules:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Distinction</th>
<th>Merit</th>
<th>Pass</th>
<th>Fail</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preparation for the World of Work:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enterprise Education:</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B7e. How many points did you get in total in the Leaving Certificate examinations?

__________________________ points

B7f. [If sat LCA] What overall grade did you get in the Leaving Certificate Applied?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Distinction</th>
<th>Merit</th>
<th>Pass</th>
<th>Record of Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

B8. If doing Regular Leaving Cert or Leaving Cert Vocational – B5a = 1 or 3]

[CARD B8] Please indicate which subjects you are doing/did for the Leaving Cert, at what level (foundation, ordinary or higher) and if completed the grade you achieved.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Doing/did subject</th>
<th>Foundation</th>
<th>Ordinary</th>
<th>Higher</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Italian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art (including crafts)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Technology</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ancient Greek</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew Studies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Education</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Studies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics and Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Construction Studies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Design and Communication Graphics</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Economics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Science</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B9. [If doing Leaving Cert Applied – B5a = 2]

[CARD B9] Please indicate which vocational specialisms/elective modules you take or will take in Leaving Cert Applied Course.

Vocational Specialisms
- Agriculture/Horticulture .............................................
- Childcare/Community Care ...........................................
- Graphics and Construction Studies .........................
- Craft and Design .....................................................
- Engineering ............................................................
- Hair and Beauty ........................................................
- Hotel, Catering and Tourism ......................................
- Office Administration and Customer Care ..............
- Technology ................................................................
- Information and Communication Technology (follow-on to Introduction to ICT) ........................................
- Active Leisure Studies (follow-on to Leisure and Recreation) .................................................................

Elective Modules (in addition to required modules only)
- Vocational Preparation & Guidance ........................
- Arts Education ........................................................
- Modern Language ...................................................
- Sign Language ........................................................
- Leisure and Recreation ...........................................
- Religious Education ............................................... 
- Science ....................................................................

B10a. Looking back, do you have any regrets about your subject choice for the Leaving Cert?

Yes .................................................. □
No .................................................. □

B10b. How important is/was it to you to do well in your Leaving Cert exam?

Very important ...... □
Important........ □
Not very important .... □

B11. [CARD B11] Compared to other people your age, how well would you say you do/did in tests in exams in the following subjects. Would you say: Above average; Just above average; Average; Just below average; Below average?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Just above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Just below average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Don’t/Didn’t do</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Irish/Gaeilge</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. English</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Mathematics</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following questions are asked of those that left school before Leaving Certificate or did not complete the Leaving Certificate examinations (A3b < 6 OR A3c = No)

B12. What age were you when you left school? ___________ (years)

B13. [CARD B13] What were the main factors influencing you to leave school before the Leaving Cert? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Found school work difficult ........................................... 
   b. Found school work boring/not interesting ...................... 
   c. Didn’t get on with teachers ........................................... 
   d. Didn’t get on with other students ................................. 
   e. Suspended from school .............................................. 
   f. Expelled from school ................................................. 
   g. Special educational needs .......................................... 
   h. Other school related factors (specify) ........................... 
   i. Health factors (own illness/disability) .......................... 
   j. Wanted to get a job and earn money ........................... 
   k. Other economic/job factors (specify) ........................... 
   l. Family factors (specify) ............................................. 
   m. Other reasons (specify) ............................................. 

B14a. Did any of your friends leave school at around the same time? 
   Yes ...........................................  
   No ........................................... 

B14b. Have any of your brothers or sisters left school before the Leaving Cert? 
   Don’t have brothers or sisters ............................................ 
   No, all brothers or sisters either still in school or completed the Leaving Cert ............................................ 
   Yes ........................................... 

B15. If yes, are these your older or younger siblings? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Older ........................................................................... 
   b. Younger ..................................................................... 
   c. Same age (in case of twins or triplets) .......................... 

B16. How likely do you think it is that you will return to full-time education in the next 5 years? 
   Very likely ..................  
   Fairly likely ................. 
   Not very likely ............... 
   Not at all likely ............. 

B17a. In this/your final school year, do/did you have any grinds or private tuition in any of your school subjects (excluding special educational needs support)? 
   Yes ...........................................  
   No ........................................... 

B17b. Do/ did you find these grinds useful? 
   Yes, a lot.....  
   Yes, a little ....... 
   Not really... 

B20. [If still in school – A1 = 1] Do you plan to take any grinds before the Leaving Certificate exam? 
   Yes, definitely.....  
   Yes, probably.... 
   No......................... 

B18. Do/ did you take grinds on an on-going basis throughout the year (every week/fortnight, etc)? 
   Yes ....................  
   No......................... 

B19. Do/ did you take grinds on a “block” basis e.g. at holiday times (e.g. Easter)? 
   Yes ....................  
   No.........................
B21. Some students get extra help at school in some subjects (such as English or Maths). Have you received/did you receive any extra help within school this/your final school year?

Yes, at the moment ........ [ ] Yes, earlier in the year ........ [ ] Yes, in final school year ........ [ ] No ........ [ ]

B22. What subjects do/did you get extra help in? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. English/reading ........ [ ] b. Maths ........ [ ] c. Irish ........ [ ] d. Other (specify) ........ [ ]

B23. Is/was this extra help:

Peer-mentoring scheme ........ [ ] Individual (one-to-one) tuition ........ [ ] In a small group ........ [ ]
In a large group outside your regular class ........ [ ] Other, please describe ........ [ ]

B24. Do/did you find this help useful?

Yes, a lot ........ [ ] Yes, a little ........ [ ] Not really ........ [ ]

B25. Would you have liked extra help within school with any subjects?

Yes ........ [ ] No ........ [ ]

B26. [CARD B26] Here are some views about being in secondary school. There are no right or wrong answers. For each statement please indicate whether you agree or disagree with these views

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attitudes to school</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I dislike(d) being at school</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attitudes to teachers</td>
<td>b. I think/thought most of my teachers are/were friendly</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I could talk to my teachers if I had a problem</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B27. [CARD B27] In this/your final school year, how often have the following things happened to you? Please tick ONE box on every line.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. You have been told that your work is good by a teacher</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>A few times</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. You have asked questions in class</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. A teacher has praised you for answering a question</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. You have been given out to by a teacher because your work is untidy or not done on time</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. You have been asked questions in class by the teacher</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. You have been given out to by a teacher for misbehaving in class</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. You have been praised by a teacher because your written work is well done</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B28. [CARD B28] In general, do you think that your second-level education has benefited you in the following ways? (Please tick one box on each line.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. In increasing your self-confidence</th>
<th>Yes, a lot</th>
<th>Yes, some</th>
<th>No help</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. In helping you develop into a well-balanced person</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. In building good relations with friends of the opposite sex</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. In being able to talk and communicate well with others</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. In knowing how to go about finding things out for yourself</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. In helping you to make new friends</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. In knowing how to acquire a new skill</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. In getting involved in sports</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. In giving you reading and writing skills</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. In appreciating reading for pleasure</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. In preparing you for the world of work</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. In giving you computer skills</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. In preparing you for adult life</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. In helping you to think for yourself</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. In appreciating art or music</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. In helping you to decide what to do after you leave school</td>
<td>..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B29. [CARD B29] How well would you say you do at tests or exams compared with other people your age?

- Above average □
- Just above average □
- Average □
- Just below average □
- Below average □

B30. [CARD B30] How well would you say you do at sports compared with other people your age?

- Above average □
- Just above average □
- Average □
- Just below average □
- Below average □

SECTION C: CAREER GUIDANCE AND ATTITUDES TO FURTHER/HIGHER EDUCATION

C1. [CARD C1] Looking at each of the following people, whom did you consult to help you decide what to do after you leave/left school? And how important has each of them been in helping you decide?

- The Guidance Counsellor – class session ................. Consulted □
- The Guidance Counsellor – individual appointment ................. Very important □
- Your class tutor/ year head ...................................................... Important □
- Your subject teacher(s) ......................................................... Not important □
- Your friend(s) ................................................................. Not important □
- Your mother ................................................................. Very important □
- Your father ................................................................. Important □
- Other family member(incl siblings) ................................... Important □
- Someone else ................................................................. Not important □

C2. [CARD C2] In thinking about what you will (would) do after you leave school, have you done /did you do any of the following? Yes □ No □

- Had career talks at your school ............................................ □
- Used a specialist guidance website (such as Qualifax) .............. □
- Looked at university/institute of technology/college websites ..... □
- Looked at other internet sites ............................................... □
- Gone to a university/institute of technology/college open day ....... □
- Talked to someone you know working in the area ...................... □
- Had a work experience placement in the area you’re interested in pursuing □
- Talked to a private guidance counsellor outside school ............... □
- Other (please specify) .......................................................... □

[Rest of Section C only asked if Young Person is still in school: A1 = 1]

C3. [CARD C3] What do you think you are most likely to do when you leave school? [TICK ONE ONLY]

A. School:
Repeat the Leaving Certificate .............................................. □

B. Further/Higher Education:
- Further Education course (PLC) ............................................. □
- Higher Education course (University or Institute of Technology) ............................................................. □

C. In Work:
Get a full-time job ............................................................... □
Get an unpaid internship ..................................................... □

D. In Training:
- Apprenticeship ............................................................. □
- Solas (FÁS), Fáilte Ireland, Teagasc etc. training course ............. □
- Private Training Course .................................................... □
- Youth Reach ........................................................................ □

E. Not in school, further/higher education, work or training
Take a ‘year out’ before going to college .................................. □

F. Other
- Apply to join the defence forces ............................................ □
- Apply to join the police/Gardaí ............................................. □
- Other (please explain) .......................................................... □
C4a. [If yes to further/higher education – C3 = 2 or 3] Have you decided what course or subject you would like to study at university/college/institute of technology?
Yes ............  No ...........................................

C4b. What is your first preference course?
OPEN ENDED ____________________

C4c. Where do you plan on doing the course (which institution)?
OPEN ENDED ____________________

C5. [CARD C5] To what extent, have/did the following considerations influence your (first) choice of third-level institution?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Fairly important</th>
<th>Not very important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. [The institution] offered the subject/course I wanted to do ...........................................</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Would allow me to live at home .................................................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. There were good transport links between it and home ..........................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. I wanted to live in a new city/country ....................................................................................</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. My friend(s) were going there ..................................................................................................</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. My family members were going or went there ..........................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>g. It had a good reputation ..........................................................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>h. My parents encouraged me to go there ......................................................................................</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. My teacher or guidance counsellor recommended it ..................................................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>j. I felt the size of it (in terms of student numbers) would suit me ........................................</td>
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<tr>
<td>k. Something else (please specify) ______________________________________________________________</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C6a. Are you finding it difficult to decide?
Yes .........  No .............................................

C6b. [CARD C6b] Why are you finding it difficult to decide?
1. Don’t know what to do yet ..............................................................................................................
2. Don’t know what I will be able to get into ....................................................................................
3. Don’t understand the options available to me/options too confusing ........................................

C7a. [If yes to training course – C3 = 6 or 7 or 8] Have you decided what trade or subject you would like to do during your apprenticeship/training course?
Yes ............  No .............................................

C7b. What is it?
OPEN ENDED ____________________

C7c. Where (or with whom) do you plan on doing the course or apprenticeship?
OPEN ENDED ____________________

C8a. [If yes to applying to join defence forces – C3 = 11] Which branch of the defence forces do you plan to apply to?
Army ............  Air Corps ..........  Naval Service ........  Haven’t decided ..........

C8b. [If applying to defence forces or police/Gardaí – C3 = 11 or 12] Will this be with the Irish force(s) or somewhere else?
Yes ............  Somewhere else (please specify) ____________________
C9. Have you applied/will you apply for a place in further or higher education in Ireland and/or elsewhere?
Yes ...........................................  1
No .............................................  2

C10. [CARD C10] Which type of course(s) did/will you apply for? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Honours Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 8) ...........................................  1
b. Ordinary Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 7) ...........................................  2
c. Higher Certificate Course (NFQ Level 6) ...........................................  3
d. Post-Leaving Cert Course (NFQ Level 5/6) ...........................................  4
e. University outside the Republic of Ireland ...........................................  5
f. Further education outside the Republic of Ireland .................................  6

C11a. May we have permission to link to the CAO database?
Yes ...........................................  1
No .............................................  2

Interviewer: If yes – please make sure to get CAO consent form signed

C11b. When was/will this application be made? ________ year

[If still in school and not planning further/higher education – C3 = 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12 or 13]

C12. How likely do you think it is that you will return to full-time education in the next 5 years?
Very likely ...........................................  1
Fairly likely ..............................  2
Not very likely ........................  3
Not at all likely ............................  4

C13. [CARD C13] Here are some things that young people have said about University/Institutes of Technology and Higher Education. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I don’t need to have a University/Institute of Technology degree to get the kind of job I want to do</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Most of my friends are planning to go to University/Institutes of Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. People like me don’t go to University/Institutes of Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C14. Have the financial aspects of going to University/Institutes of Technology, that is the costs of fees and living expenses, ever made you think about NOT applying?
Yes, to a great extent ...........................................  1
Yes, to some extent ...........................................  2
No .............................................  3

C15. [CARD C15] Which, if any, of the following financial aspects of going to university are you concerned about? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Level of tuition fees/registration fee ...........................................  1
b. Living costs (rent, food, travel, etc) ...........................................  2
c. Having to borrow money/get into debt ...........................................  3
d. Having to rely on parents for money ...........................................  4
e. Something else (please specify) ...........................................  5
f. None of these ...........................................  6
### SECTION D: INVOLVEMENT IN POST-SCHOOL EDUCATION AND TRAINING

[Section D asked only of those who have left school – A1 > 1]

**D1. Did you ever apply for a place in further/higher education in Ireland and/or elsewhere?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**D2. [CARD D2] Which type of course(s) did/will you apply for? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]**

- a. Honours Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 8)
- b. Ordinary Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 7)
- c. Higher Certificate Course (NFQ Level 6)
- d. Post-Leaving Cert Course (NFQ Level 5/6)
- e. University outside the Republic of Ireland
- f. Further education outside the Republic of Ireland

**D3a. May we have permission to link to the CAO database?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**D3b. When was/will this application be made? ________ year**

**D4. Were you offered a place on a further/higher education course?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**D5. [CARD D5] Which of the following were you offered? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]**

- a. Honours Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 8)
- b. Ordinary Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 7)
- c. Higher Certificate Course (NFQ Level 6)
- d. Post-Leaving Cert Course (NFQ Level 5/6)
- e. University outside the Republic of Ireland
- f. Further education outside the Republic of Ireland

**D6. Did you accept any offer?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**D7. [CARD D7] Which of the following did you accept?**

- Honours Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 8)
- Ordinary Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 7)
- Higher Certificate Course (NFQ Level 6)
- Post-Leaving Cert Course (NFQ Level 5/6)
- University outside the Republic of Ireland
- Further education outside the Republic of Ireland

**D8. [CARD D8] What was the main reason you did not accept offer?**

- wasn’t interested or didn’t think it was for me
- didn’t get my preferred course
- didn’t get location of choice
- wanted to earn money straight away
- felt I couldn’t afford it/too expensive
- wanted to travel/have gap year/take time out
- wanted to do other education/training instead
- my family didn’t encourage me
to
- other (please specify)

**D9. [CARD D9] Why did you not apply for a place in further/higher education? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]**

- wasn’t interested or didn’t think it was for me
- couldn’t decide which course to apply for
- didn’t think I would get the grades
- wanted to earn money straight away
- felt I couldn’t afford it/too expensive
- wanted to travel/have gap year/take time out
- wanted to do other education/training instead
- my family didn’t encourage me
to
- other (please specify)
D10 [CARD D10] Since leaving school, did you participate in any of the following on a full- or part-time basis – even if you did not complete the course or are still actively pursuing it [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. Postgraduate course (NFQ Level 9) ...........................................................
- b. Honours Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 8) ...............................................
- c. Ordinary Bachelor Degree (NFQ Level 7) ..............................................
- d. Higher Certificate Course (NFQ Level 6) ..............................................
- e. Post-Leaving Cert Course (NFQ Level 5/6) ...........................................
- f. Certificate Course (NFQ Level 5) ............................................................
- g. Certificate Course (NFQ Level 4) ............................................................
- h. Apprenticeship ....................................................................................
- i. Solas (FÁS), Fáilte Ireland, Teagasc etc. training course....................
- j. Private Training Course ......................................................................
- k. Youth Reach........................................................................................
- l. Other, please specify ...........................................................................
- m. None of the above [GO TO D19] ......................................................

If you have taken more than one course or apprenticeship, please answer the following questions in relation to the most recent course or apprenticeship: [IF D10 < 13]

D11a. Please give the name and address of the college or institution you are attending [attended] and/or business where you are doing/did your apprenticeship/training:
__________________________________________________________________________________ (open ended)

D11b. Please give the name of the course or apprenticeship you are following (followed) (e.g. Level 5 Certificate in Business Studies; Level 6 Higher Certificate in Mechanical Engineering; Level 6 Advanced Certificate Craft in Plumbing; Level 6 Bachelor of Arts Honours in History and English):
__________________________________________________________________________________ (open ended)

D11c. Date Course Started: Month ___________ Year______________

D11d. Expected total duration of course from beginning to end: _____ Months _____ Years

D12. Are you receiving (did you receive) any type of:
- a. a grant to cover registration fees? Yes ....... No ............
- b. a grant to cover maintenance? Yes ....... No ............
- c. a scholarship? Yes ....... No ............
- d. A State grant .................................................................................
- e. Savings .......................................................................................
- f. A bank loan ..............................................................................
- g. Employer assistance .................................................................
- h. Employer assistance .................................................................
- i. Other, please specify ...................................................................
- j. Solas (FÁS), Fáilte Ireland, Teagasc etc. training course ............
- k. Private Training Course .......................................................
- l. Other, please specify ...................................................................


- a. Money from your family ..................................................................
- b. Indirect support from your family (e.g. food, accommodation) ....
- c. Earnings from employment ............................................................
- d. A State grant .................................................................................
- e. Earnings from employment ............................................................
- f. A bank loan ..............................................................................
- g. Savings .......................................................................................
- h. Employer assistance .................................................................
- i. Other, please specify ...................................................................
- j. Private Training Course .......................................................
D17. [CARD D17] To what extent, have/did the following considerations influence your (first) choice of post-school education or training institution?

a. [The institution] offered the subject/course I wanted to do..........................................................□ □ □ □
b. Would allow me to live at home..........................................................□ □ □ □
c. There were good transport links between it and home ..........................................................□ □ □ □
d. I wanted to live in a new city/country .......................................................................□ □ □ □
e. My friend(s) were going there...................................................................................□ □ □ □
f. My family members were going or went there ..........................................................□ □ □ □
g. It had a good reputation .......................................................................................□ □ □ □
h. My parents encouraged me to go there ..................................................................□ □ □ □
i. My teacher or guidance counsellor recommended it .............................................□ □ □ □
j. I felt the size of it (in terms of student numbers) would suit me ..........................□ □ □ □
k. Something else (please specify) ________________________________ .......................□ □ □ □

D18a. Do you have any particular special educational need or disability that affects/affected your learning while at post-school education or training (other than ‘exceptionally able’ or ‘gifted’)?

Yes ...........................□ □ □ □ No ...........................................□ □ □ □

D18b. Do you receive any extra educational supports?

Yes ...........................□ □ □ □ No ...........................................□ □ □ □ No longer required ................................□ □ □ □

D18c. What form does this support take?

_________________________________________(OPEN ENDED)

D18d. Do you find this support useful?

Yes, a lot ......................□ □ □ □ Yes, a little ....................□ □ □ □ Not really ........□ □ □ □

D18e. [If you do not get any extra support – D8b = 2] Would you like to receive extra educational supports?

Yes ...........................□ □ □ □ No ...........................................□ □ □ □

The following questions are asked of those that have not participated in any Higher Education [IF D10 < 4]

D19. [CARD D19] Here are some things that young people have said about University/Institutes of Technology and Higher Education. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of these.

a. I don’t need to have a University/Institute of Technology degree to get the kind of job I want to do ..........................................................□ □ □ □
b. Most of my friends are planning to go to University/Institutes of Technology ..........................................................□ □ □ □
c. People like me don’t go to University/Institutes of Technology ..................................................□ □ □ □

D20. Have the financial aspects of going to University/Institutes of Technology, that is the costs of fees and living expenses, ever made you think about NOT applying?

Yes, to a great extent ................................□ □ □ □ Yes, to some extent .........................□ □ □ □ No ......................................□ □ □ □

D21. [CARD D21] Which, if any, of the following financial aspects of going to university are you concerned about? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Level of tuition fees/registration fee .............................................□ □ □ □
b. Living costs (rent, food, travel, etc) ................................................□ □ □ □
c. Having to borrow money/get into debt .............................................□ □ □ □
d. Having to rely on parents for money ................................................□ □ □ □
e. Something else (please specify) ........................................................□ □ □ □
f. None of these ...............................................................................□ □ □ □
SECTION E: PARENTAL ENGAGEMENT IN EDUCATION

If in further/higher education – A1 = 2 or 3, ask in relation to further/higher education
If in school – A1 = 1 ask in relation to current situation in school
If not in school or further/higher education – A1 > 3 ask in relation to final year in school

E1. [CARD E1] In this/your final school or college year, how often have/did your parent(s): [Please tick ONE box on each line.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or hardly ever</th>
<th>A few times a year</th>
<th>About once a month</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Discussed how you are getting on with different subjects at school/college?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Asked how you are/were coping with the amount of work (course-work etc) for your courses?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Asked how you are/were getting on with your teachers/lecturers?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Discussed your plans for the future?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Asked how you are/were getting on with friends?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Discussed how you did in tests or exams?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E2. Do/did you ever receive help from your parents or brothers and sisters with homework or study?

Yes, often □ Yes, sometimes □ No □

E3. Do/did you ever receive help from your friends with homework or study?

Yes, often □ Yes, sometimes □ No □

SECTION F: PART-TIME WORK WHILE IN EDUCATION

If in further/higher education – A1 = 2 or 3, ask in relation to further/higher education
If in school – A1 = 1 ask in relation to current situation in school
If not in school or further/higher education – A1 > 3 ask in relation to final year in school

F1. (Do/Did) you ever do any work in a part-time paid job in term-time while you are/were attending school or college, even if it is/was only for an hour or two now and then? Please don’t include jobs you only (do/did) during the school holidays or voluntary work

Yes □ No □

F2. How many hours on average (do/did) you usually work per week in this job (or jobs) during term-time? Please include any hours you (work/worked) during the week or at the weekend during term-time.

(Number of hours – ask for average week if irregular) ____________

F3. How much money (do/did) you earn on average each week through part-time work during term-time?

(Enter number of euro. If respondent does not get paid enter '0'.) ____________

F4. Can you briefly describe the job – or the most recent job if you did more than one? ____________________

F5. Do you ever do any work for a business owned or run by a member of your family? This includes any work, whether paid or unpaid.

Yes □ No □

F6. During this/your final school year (have you had/ did you have) a short term work experience placement, as part of your school curriculum? That is a time when you spent a few days getting experience of what it’s like to be at work for example in a local business, office or factory.

Yes □ No □
SECTION G: ATTITUDES TO WORK

G1. [If not currently working – A1 not 4 or 5] Looking to the future when you have finished your education, we would like to know what job you would like to have.

G1a. If you had your choice, what job would you really like to get?

___________________________________________________________________________

G1b. What job do you expect to get (if different from ideal choice)?

___________________________________________________________________________

G2. [CARD G2] Here are some factors a person might consider when choosing a job. Please choose the three most important things for you personally. [TICK THREE ONLY]

a. High income ............................................................... b
b. A job that offered good training opportunities ................... b

G3. [CARD G3] On this card are some statements about how people feel toward their life circumstances. Please use the scale provided to indicate how you feel in terms of each statement.

a. You consider yourself to be an adult .................................. b
b. You feel respected by others as an adult ........................... b
c. You feel that you have matured fully ............................... b

d. Flexible working hours ................................................... b

G4. [CARD G4] How important to you are each of the categories for life in general? Please rate them on a scale of 1 to 6 where 1 = ‘not important at all and 6 = ‘very important’.

a. Generous holidays/time off ........................................... 6
b. A good step on the career ladder ..................................... 6
c. Be your own boss .......................................................... 6
d. Generous holidays/time off ........................................... 6

e. A good step on the career ladder ..................................... 6
f. Be your own boss .......................................................... 6

g. Other (please specify)____________________________________

G5. [CARD G5] Looking at the statements listed on this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement?

a. ......................................................................................... b
b. ......................................................................................... b
c. ......................................................................................... b
d. ......................................................................................... b
e. ......................................................................................... b
G6. [CARD G6] Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

a. Extroverted, enthusiastic ................................................................. [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
b. Critical, quarrelsome ......................................................................... [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
c. Dependable, self-disciplined ............................................................. [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
d. Anxious, easily upset ......................................................................... [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
e. Open to new experiences, complex ................................................ [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
f. Reserved, quiet .................................................................................. [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
g. Sympathetic, warm ........................................................................... [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
h. Disorganized, careless ....................................................................... [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
i. Calm, emotionally stable ................................................................. [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4
j. Conventional, uncreative ................................................................. [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4

SECTION H: WORK HISTORY

H1. Did you hold a job last week, even for a short time?  
Yes ............... [ ] 1 No ................. [ ] 2

H2. Have you ever had a paid job since leaving school (other than summer work or part-time employment while at school)?  
Yes ............... [ ] 1 No ................. [ ] 2 [GO TO SECTION J]

H3a. [CARD H3a] In relation to the current/most recent job you hold/held, how would you describe it?  
- Regular, full-time ............................................................................. [ ] 1
- Temporary, full-time ......................................................................... [ ] 2
- Regular, part-time ........................................................................... [ ] 3
- Temporary, part-time ...................................................................... [ ] 4
- Zero hour contract ........................................................................... [ ] 5

H3b. When did you take up the current/most recent job you held/hold?  
Month __________________ Year __________________

H3c. Are you still working?  
Yes ............... [ ] 1 No ................. [ ] 2

H3d. If no longer working, when did this most recent job end?  
Month __________________ Year __________________

Following questions refer to current or most recent job noted in Q3a-c

H4. In relation to this job, please give the name and a full description of the work done.  
(If farmer or relative assisting, give acreage. Be sure to describe job exactly. If relevant give rank e.g. Civil Service, Gardaí, Army etc)
H5. [CARD H5] In this job are/were you:
   Employee ............................................. ..............................................
   Self-employed without paid employees ............................................. ....
   Self-employed with paid employees ............................................... ........
   Assisting a relative (not receiving a fixed salary or wage) .......................

H6. What is/was the usual number of hours (per week) you work/ed in this job?
   Number of hours __________________

H7. In relation to the current or most recent job held, how much do/did you earn per week? (to nearest €)
   a. Gross (Before Deductions) 
   b. Net (take-home pay)
   €_________________________ €_________________________

H8a. Have you ever been unemployed since leaving school?
   Yes ............... ................................................. No ............. .................................................

H8b. How many times were you unemployed or experienced spells of unemployment?
   _______ number of periods of unemployment

H8c. How long in total would you say you were unemployed? Please answer in weeks
   _______ weeks

H9. How many different jobs or periods of employment have you had (i.e. where you have changed employer
   or have had a period of unemployment between jobs – do not count changes of role or promotion with the
   same employer if there was no break of employment in between)?
   _______ number of jobs

H10. Generally speaking, on a scale of 1 to 10, how well do/did you like your job – where a ‘1’ indicates ‘not at
   all’ and ‘10’ indicates ‘very much.’
   1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10
   Not at all
   Very much
   _______ _______ _______ _______ _______ _______ _______ _______ _______ _______

SECTION J: ACTIVITIES

J1. [CARD J1] In the past year, have you taken part in any of the following activities? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Sports clubs/teams................................................................. ..............................................
   b. School/student councils.......................................................... ..............................................
   c. Breakfast club or after school club ............................................ ..............................................
   d. Computer clubs/groups ........................................................... ..............................................
   e. Art, drama, dance or music clubs/groups/rehearsals ....................... ..............................................
   f. Religious groups or organisations .............................................. ..............................................
   g. Youth clubs where you can hang out with other people .................. ..............................................
   h. Games/hobbies clubs ............................................................. ..............................................
   i. Other, please specify:________________________________________________________

J2. Do you receive regular pocket-money or an allowance from a parent or other relative? Do not include money
   you earn from a part-time or full-time job.
   Yes ............................................................. No .............................................................

J3. [CARD J3] From whom do you receive this pocket-money or allowance? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Resident parent(s) or step-parent(s) ......................................................... ..............................................
   b. Non-resident parent ................................................................................. ..............................................
   c. Grandparent(s) ......................................................................................... ..............................................
   d. Your partner ......................................................................................... ..............................................
   e. Another relative (please specify) ................................................................. ..............................................
J4. Thinking about all the money you receive in pocket-money or an allowance, how much would you say you receive in a typical month in total?  €___________ (amount per month)

J5a. Are you personally in receipt of any social welfare payments?
Yes .............................................  □ 1  No ................. □ 2

J5b. What payments are these?  (OPEN ENDED)

J5c. Thinking about all the social welfare payments you receive, how much would you say you get in a typical month in total?  €___________ (amount per month)

J6. [CARD J6] Which of these other activities do you regularly do for fun or to relax? For each that you do, please indicate how often you do that type of activity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Do it?</th>
<th>[if yes] Several times a week</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Fortnightly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less often than monthly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Reading for pleasure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Listening to music</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Singing or playing an instrument</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Going to the cinema</td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Craftwork/hobbies</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Surfing the internet</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Gardening or farming (for pleasure, not chores)</td>
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<tr>
<td>h. Spending time with pets</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Playing sport (with others)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>j. Playing individual sport (e.g. horse riding, cycling, etc)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Going to the gym, running, etc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Beauty, hair or spa treatments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Attending sports events</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Hanging out with friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. Going to parties or other social events (in people’s homes)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Going to clubs, pubs, etc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q. Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J7. Do you have a full or provisional driving licence for any of the following vehicle types?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vehicle Type</th>
<th>Full</th>
<th>Provisional</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Car/van</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Scooter/moped/motorcycle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Tractor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION K: CITIZENSHIP, IDENTITY AND CIVIC PARTICIPATION

K1. [CARD K1] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted? Please give your answer on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means that “you can’t be too careful in dealing with people” and 10 means that “most people can be trusted”?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You can’t be too careful</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


K2. [CARD K2] Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence do you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

- The church
- The education system
- The police/Gardai
- The social welfare system
- The health care system
- Politicians
- The courts system

A great deal
Quite a lot
Not very much
None at all

K3a. Do you currently, or have you in the past year, regularly volunteer(ed) with any organisation?

Yes, currently ................. 
Yes, in the past year .................. 
No ................................

K3b. Please describe the nature of this volunteer work – who with, what you do/did with them, etc.

________________________

K3c. On average, how many hours per month do/did you spend doing voluntary work?

__________________________ hours per month

K4a. Do you have a social media profile or account on any sites or apps?  

Yes ...... 
No ............

K4b. Did you ever have one?  

Yes ...... 
No ............

4c. Why do you no longer have one?  

________________________

K4d. [If has a social media profile at 4a] Thinking about your main social media site or app, do you know if this profile can be seen by other people? [TICK ONE ONLY]

- It can only be seen by my friends and no-one else ....
- It can only be seen by my friends and their friends ...
- It can be seen by anyone ................................
- Nobody can see it .......................................
- Don’t know ........................................... 

K5a. Do you belong to any religion?

Yes ......................... 
No ................................

K5b. [CARD K5b] Which religion?

Christian – no denomination .................. 
Roman Catholic .................................. 
Anglican/Church of Ireland/Episcopalian .... 
Other Protestant .............................. 
Jewish ............................................. 
Muslim ...........................................
Other (please specify) ...........................

K5c. [CARD K5c] How often do you attend religious services?

- More than once per week
- Weekly ...........................................
- Monthly ....................................... 
- Usually only on special occasions such as weddings, religious festivals ....
- I rarely or never attend ................................
- Attending services is not applicable to my religion ................................
- Other (please specify) .................................
K6. In general, would you describe yourself as a spiritual person (even if you do not belong to a religion)?
Not at all ......☐
A little ......☐
Quite .........☐
Very much so ............☐
Extremely ......☐

K7a. Are you a citizen of Ireland?
Yes ............
No .........☐

K7b. What citizenship do you hold?

SECTION L: NEIGHBOURHOOD

L1. How long have you lived in your local area? _______ years _______ months

L2a. [CARD L2a] How likely do you think it is that you will still be living in Ireland in five years’ time?
Very likely/almost certain to be living in Ireland ☐
Probably living in Ireland ☐
Possibly living in Ireland but also possibly living abroad ☐
Very likely/almost certain to be living abroad ☐

L2b. [CARD L2b] If it is possible or very likely you will not be resident in Ireland in five years’ time, why do you think so? [TICK ONE ONLY]
Family are emigrating.................................................................... ☐
To pursue an education course abroad ........................................... ☐
To get a job/economic reasons ......................................................... ☐
I want to travel/see the world ........................................................... ☐
I want to improve my foreign language skills .................................... ☐
Other (please specify) _______________________ ................

L3. [CARD L3] How common would you say that each of the things listed below is in your area? For each item listed please say whether or not you think it is very common, fairly common, not very common, or not at all common.

a. Rubbish and litter lying about .......................................................... ☐
b. Homes and gardens in bad condition ............................................... ☐
c. Vandalism and deliberate damage to property .................................... ☐
d. People being drunk or taking drugs in public ................................... ☐

L4. [CARD L4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?

a. This is a safe area .................................................................................. ☐
b. There are places in this area where teenagers can safely hang out .......... ☐
c. There are facilities such as youth clubs, swimming clubs, sports clubs for teenagers in this area. ................................................................. ☐
d. I have lots of family/friends living in this area.......................................... ☐

SECTION M: YOUNG PERSON’S HEALTH

M1. [CARD M1] In general, how would you say your current health is?
Excellent .................☐
Very Good...............☐
Good ..........................☐
Fair ..........................☐
Poor ..........................☐
M2. Do you have any on-going chronic physical or mental health problem, illness or disability?

Yes .................. □  No .......................... □

M3. What is the nature of this problem, illness or disability? Please describe as fully as possible.
[Int: Please record diagnosis, not symptoms of the problem. If multiple, record most severe problem first]

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

If multiple health problems, answer the following in respect of first problem listed at M3

M4a. Has this problem, illness or disability been diagnosed by a medical professional?

Yes ............□  No .......................... □

M4b. Have you been prescribed medication for this problem? Please describe as fully as possible.

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

M5. Since when have you had this problem, illness or disability? _____(mth) _____(year)

M6. Are you hampered in your daily activities by this problem, illness or disability?

Yes, severely ..........□  Yes, to some extent.........□  No .......... □

M7. How many nights have you spent in hospital in total in the last 12 months, from illness or injury?
[Interviewer: If ‘NONE’ enter ‘0’ DO NOT LEAVE BLANK] ________ visits

M8. [CARD M8] In the last 12 months, how many times have you seen or consulted, or talked on the phone with any of the following about your physical, emotional or mental health? [Int. if ‘none’ write ‘0’ do not leave blank] N times

a. A general practitioner (GP) .................................................................□ □ □ □
b. A practice nurse ..................................................................................□ □ □ □
c. Another medical doctor e.g. in a hospital ................................................□ □ □ □
d. Other professional, psychologist, psychiatrist, counsellor, etc ................................□ □ □ □
e. Accident & Emergency ........................................................................□ □ □ □
f. A social worker ..................................................................................□ □ □ □
g. Alternative therapists ........................................................................□ □ □ □
h. Health helplines (for physical or mental health issues) ..............................□ □ □ □
i. Other (please specify) ______________________________________________□ □ □ □

M9. Have you experienced any of the following since we last saw you when you were 13?
[TICK ALL THAT APPLY]:

a. Moving house within Ireland .......................................................... □
b. Moving country (for 6 months or more) ......................................... □
c. Serious illness/injury ................................................................. □
d. Serious illness/injury of a family member ...................................... □
e. Serious illness/injury of a friend ..................................................... □
f. Your house being broken into ........................................................ □
g. New child in home ........................................................................ □
h. Changed school ............................................................................ □
i. None of the above ........................................................................... □
SECTION N: DIET, EXERCISE AND SLEEP

N1. [CARD N1] Now I would like to ask you some questions about what you eat. Looking at Card N1, in the last 24 hours have you had the following foods and drinks once, more than once, or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Food/Dish</th>
<th>Once</th>
<th>More than Once</th>
<th>Not At All</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Fresh fruit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Fruit juice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Meat / Chicken / Fish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Eggs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Cooked vegetables</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Raw vegetables or salad</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Meat pie, hamburger, hot dog, sausage or sausage roll</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Hot chips or French fries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Crisps or savoury snacks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Bread</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Potatoes/ Pasta/ Rice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Cereals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Biscuits, doughnuts, cake, pie or chocolate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Cheese/yoghurt/fromage frais</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. Low fat Cheese/ low fat yoghurt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Water (tap water / still water / sparkling water)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q. Soft drinks / minerals / cordial / squash (not diet)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r. Soft drinks / minerals / cordial / squash (diet)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s. Full cream milk or full cream milk products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t. Skimmed milk or skimmed milk products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N2. How many cups of tea or coffee do you drink in a typical day? _______ no. of cups

OR \[ ] don’t drink tea/coffee

N3. How many days per week do you eat breakfast? _______ [no. of days 0 - 7]

N4. How often would you eat out in a restaurant/cafė or get a take-away (include breakfast and lunch as well as dinner)?

- Several times a week ................................................. \[1\]
- About once a week .................................................... \[2\]
- Once or twice a month ............................................... \[3\]
- Less often than once a month .................................... \[4\]
- Rarely/never ................................................................ \[5\]

N5. Do you follow any of the following kinds of vegetarian diet? [TICK ONE ONLY]

- Vegetarian (no meat or fish but eat dairy and/or eggs) \[1\]
- Vegan (no animal products at all) \[2\]
- Pescatarian (eat fish but not meat) \[3\]
- No ............................................................................. \[4\]

N6. [CARD N6] Do you use any of the following supplements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supplement</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Multi-vitamins</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Individual vitamins or minerals (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Omega 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Fish oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Protein shakes/powders/bars</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Creatine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Non-prescribed steroids</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Supplements to block fat or carbohydrate absorption</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Something else (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
N7. How many times in the past 14 days have you done at least 20 minutes of exercise hard enough to make you breathe fast and make your heart beat faster? (Hard exercise includes, for example, playing football, jogging, fast cycling). Include time spent in physical education class. [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

None ...........☐1 1 to 2 days ...........☐2 3 to 5 days ............☐3 6 to 8 days ..........☐4 9 or more days........☐5

N8. How many times in the past 14 days have you done at least 20 minutes of light exercise that was not hard enough to make you breathe heavily and make your heart beat fast? (Light exercise includes walking or slow cycling). Include time spent in physical education class. [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

None ...........☐1 1 to 2 days ...........☐2 3 to 5 days ............☐3 6 to 8 days ..........☐4 9 or more days........☐5

N9. [CARD N9] On a nice warm day, how much time do you typically spend outside during the daylight hours, “without a roof over your head”? Think of your commute, places you regularly walk or cycle to, lunch breaks, sports and other activities you may be involved in.

a. On weekdays when you would be at school or work:

0-15 minutes ☐1 15-30 minutes ☐2 30-60 minutes ☐3 1-2 hours ☐4 2-4 hours ☐5 over 4 hours ☐6

b. On days that you are off:

0-15 minutes ☐1 15-30 minutes ☐2 30-60 minutes ☐3 1-2 hours ☐4 2-4 hours ☐5 over 4 hours ☐6

N10. [CARD N10] Looking at this card, which of the following (1–6) best describes your skin type? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Your Type:</th>
<th>☐1</th>
<th>☐2</th>
<th>☐3</th>
<th>☐4</th>
<th>☐5</th>
<th>☐6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skin Colour</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very pale or pale white</td>
<td>Pale white</td>
<td>White, light brown</td>
<td>Medium to dark brown</td>
<td>Dark brown</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Tanning | Burns very easily, never tans | Burns easily, rarely tans | Sometimes burns, gradually tans | Hardly ever burns, tans easily | Rarely burns, tans easily and quickly | Never burns, tans very dark |

N11. On a normal weekday, what time do you normally go to bed? (note that this may be different from the time you plan to go to sleep)

__________________ (time in 24 hour clock)

N12. And on a normal weekday, what time do you normally get up? (note that this may be different from the time you wake up)

__________________ (time in 24 hour clock)

N13. On a normal week-night, how long do you usually sleep? Do not include time you spend awake in bed.

__________ hours and ______ minutes

N14. Do you share a bedroom?

Yes ............. ☐1 No ....................... ☐2
N15. Do you have any difficulty with sleep?
Yes, a lot of difficulty ..........................................................[1] Yes, some difficulty .........................................................[2] No ..........................................................[3]

N16. [CARD N16] What is the nature of your sleep difficulty? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
Can’t get to sleep at night ..............................................................................................[1] I go to sleep at first but wake up during the night .........................................................[2] I wake up too early in the morning ..................................................................................[3] I find it very difficult to wake up in the morning ...........................................................[4] Sleep is regularly disrupted by someone/something else ..............................................[5] I fall asleep at inappropriate times ................................................................................[6] Nightmares/night terrors ..............................................................................................[7] Sleep-walking ................................................................................................................[8] Something else (please specify) ______________________________________________________[9]

N17. Do you regularly do any of the following when you go to bed, before you go to sleep?
[TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
1. Watch TV/films ..............................................................................................................[1]
2. Read ..................................................................................................................................[2]
3. Surf the internet .............................................................................................................[3]
4. Chat to/message friends ...............................................................................................[4]
5. Chat to someone you share your room with ...............................................................[5]
6. Play computer games ....................................................................................................[6]
7. Something else (please specify) ______________________________________________________[7]

SECTION O: DENTAL HEALTH

O1. [CARD O1] How would you rate your oral health? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]
Excellent .........................................................................................................................[1]
Very good .........................................................................................................................[2]
Good ..................................................................................................................................[3]
Fair ....................................................................................................................................[4]
Poor ...................................................................................................................................[5]

O2. [CARD O2] How often do you brush your teeth? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]
More than twice a day ......................................................................................................[1]
Twice a day .......................................................................................................................[2]
Once a day .........................................................................................................................[3]
Less often than once a day ..............................................................................................[4]
Rarely ..................................................................................................................................[5]
Not at all ............................................................................................................................[5]

O3. [CARD O3] Which of the following best describes how regularly you visit the dentist?
[TICK ONE BOX ONLY]
At least once a year ...........................................................................................................[1]
Once every two years .......................................................................................................[2]
Once every three years .....................................................................................................[3]
Only when there is a problem ..........................................................................................[4]
Never/almost never .........................................................................................................[5]

O4. Have you ever had (or are you currently undergoing) orthodontic treatment?
Yes ..........................................................[1] No ..........................................................[2]

O5. Have you ever worn (or do you currently wear) braces?
Yes ..........................................................[1] No ..........................................................[2]
9. Young Person Self-complete Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children

STRICKLY CONFIDENTIAL

YOUNG PERSON: SENSITIVE QUESTIONNAIRE, 17-Year-olds

AREA [ ] HHOLD [ ] YP No [ ]

Interviewer Name_________________________ Interviewer Number_________________________

Time Section Started [ ] (24 hour clock) Date ___ ___ ___

day mth year

We have a few final questions which we would like you to answer. As some of these may be considered slightly sensitive we have included them in a section for you to complete by yourself. We would ask you to complete this section and return it to the interviewer. Once again, we would like to assure you that ALL THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN ANSWER TO THE QUESTIONS IN THIS INTERVIEW IS TREATED IN THE STRICTEST CONFIDENCE. There are 13 sections in total. Some sections have very few questions, some sections may not apply to you at all, some are longer.

If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

X1. Young Person’s sex: [ ] Male [ ] Female

X2. Young Person’s date of birth? [ ] day [ ] month [ ] year

Section A: This section contains questions on YOUR FRIENDS AND HOW YOU GET ON WITH THEM. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

A1. How many friends do you normally hang around with? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]
a. None ____________________________ [ ]
b. One or two _________________________ [ ]
c. Between 3 and 5 ___________________ [ ]
d. Between 6 and 10 ___________________ [ ]
e. More than 10 ______________________ [ ]

A2. How old are the friends you usually hang around with? [TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>Most or all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. A year or more younger</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. About the same age</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. A year or two older</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. More than two years older</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A3. How many of your friends...[TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>Most or all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Are from a different ethnic background to you?</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Are of a different gender to you?</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Have your parents met?</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Would you describe as CLOSE friends?</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A4. In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you? 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Almost everyday</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>A few times a month</th>
<th>A few times a year</th>
<th>Less than once a year</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. People act as if they think you are not smart.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. People act as if they are afraid of you.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. You are threatened or harassed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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A5. Follow-up Questions- asked only of those answering “A few times a year” or more frequently to at least one question. 
What do you think is the main reason for these experiences? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Your Gender .................................................. 1  h. Your Sexual Orientation ............................................. 0  
b. Your Race ........................................................ 2  i. Your Education or Income Level ..................................... 0  
c. Your Age .......................................................... 3  j. A disability you may have .............................................. 0  
d. Your Religion .................................................... 4  k. Your accent ............................................................ 0  
e. Your Height ....................................................... 5  l. How well you speak English ......................................... 0  
f. Your Weight ........................................................ 6  m. Your skin colour ...................................................... 0  
g. Some other Aspect of Your Physical Appearance ......... 7  n. Other ........................................................................ 0  

A6. From whom have you experienced this? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Staff in shops.................................................................. 1  
b. Teachers ........................................................................... 2  
c. Gardaí (Police) .................................................................. 3  
d. Medical professionals ...................................................... 4  
e. Someone else .................................................................... 5  

A7. The following statements ask about your relationship with your close friends. Please read each statement and tick the ONE number that tells how true the statement is for you now. 

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</tbody>
</table>
Section B: This section contains questions on SMOKING, DRINKING ALCOHOL AND DRUGS. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

**B1: SMOKING**

The next set of questions is about cigarettes (including roll-ups).

**B1a. Have you ever smoked a cigarette?**

Yes [ ] No [ ] Go to B2

**B1b. How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette?** [ ] years

**B1c. Which of the following best describes you?**

- Only ever tried smoking once or twice
- Used to smoke but not now
- Smoke occasionally
- Smoke daily
- Don’t smoke

**B1d. About how many cigarettes do you smoke in a week?** [ ]

**B1e. Have you ever tried to give up cigarettes but found that you couldn’t?**

Yes [ ] No [ ]

**B2. Have you ever tried an e-cigarette or “vaping”?**

Yes [ ] No [ ]

**B3. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that e-cigarettes (or vapes) are:**

- More harmful
- Equally harmful
- Less harmful
- Don’t know/Not Sure

**B2: ALCOHOL**

The next questions are about drinking alcohol (this includes beer, wine, alcopops, cider and spirit drinks like vodka).

**B4. Have you ever consumed alcohol?**

Yes [ ] No [ ] Go to Section B3

**B5. How old were you when you had your first full drink of alcohol – more than a few sips?** [ ] years

**B6a. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?**

- Never
- Monthly or less
- 2 - 4 times per month
- 2 - 3 times per week
- 4+ times per week

**B6b. How many units of alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?** (Please use the separate DRINKOGRAM sheet to help you.)

- 1 or 2
- 3 or 4
- 5 or 6
- 7, 8 or 9
- 10 or more

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**SECTION B3: DRUGS**

The next set of questions is about drugs.

B7a. Have you ever tried cannabis (also called marijuana, hash, dope, pot, skunk, puff, grass, draw, ganja, spliff, joints, smoke, weed)?

Yes ... No ... Prefer not to say ... go to B8

B7b. Which statement describes you the best?

- Only ever tried cannabis once or twice
- Used to take cannabis but not now
- Take cannabis occasionally
- Take cannabis more than once a week
- Don’t take cannabis

B8. Have you ever tried inhaling or sniffing aerosols / gas (lighter refills) / glue / solvents? and if yes, have you done it more or less than 5 times in the last year? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

- No
- Yes, less than 5 times
- Yes, more than 5 times
B9. Have you tried, taken or used any non-prescribed drugs, such as ecstasy, cocaine, heroin, etc?

Yes [ ] No [ ]

B10. If yes, which of the following have you taken in the last year? (Tick one box on each line)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drug</th>
<th>Yes less than 5 times</th>
<th>Yes, more than 5 times</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Amphetamines (also called speed, uppers, whizz, sulphate, billy, crystal meth)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Poppers (also called amyl nitrates, liquid gold, rush)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Ecstasy (also called 'E' pills, MDMA)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. LSD (also called acid, tabs, trips, dots)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Magic mushrooms (also called shrooms)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Spanglers (also called spangs)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Cocaine (also called Charlie, 'C', coke)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Crack (also called rock, stone)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Heroin (also called brown, smack, gear, junk, 'H')</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Ketamine (also called Green, K, special K, super K, vitamin K)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>k. Steroids (not prescribed by a doctor)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>l. Zimovane (Zimos)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>m. Benzodiazepines (Benzos) (not prescribed by a doctor)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. ADHD medication (Ritalin) (not prescribed by a doctor)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. Pain killers (for &quot;recreational&quot; use, not for pain)</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Other</td>
<td>[ ] 1</td>
<td>[ ] 2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

B11. Have you ever used any other prescription drugs for non-medical purposes, for "recreational" use?

Yes [ ] No [ ]

Section C: This section contains questions on SEX EDUCATION. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

C1. Have you ever been or will you be taught Relationships and Sexuality Education (RSE) in secondary school?

Yes, already [ ] No, in future [ ] No [ ] Don't know [ ] Prefer not to say [ ]

C2a. Have you ever discussed sex and/or relationship issues with your parent(s) / guardian(s)?

Yes [ ] No [ ] Prefer not to say [ ]

C2b. Where would you say you get MOST of your information or advice on sex or relationship issues?

[TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

- Nowhere [ ]
- Friends [ ]
- Teacher [ ]
- Internet health websites [ ]
- Books / Magazines / TV / films [ ]
- Other [ ]
- Doctor / Nurse [ ]
- Other [ ]

Routed for girls and only asked of those who had not started at 13

C3a. Girls can start their periods at different ages. Have you started your periods yet?

Yes [ ] No [ ] Don't know [ ] Prefer not to say [ ]

C3b. What age were you when you had your first period? ______ years ______ months

Don't know [ ]

Section D: The next set of questions relates to GENDER IDENTITY AND INTIMATE BEHAVIOUR. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

D1a. Thinking first about your mother, how easy or difficult do you think it is for you to talk openly about sex with her?

Very easy [ ] Quite easy [ ] Neither [ ] Quite difficult [ ] Very difficult [ ] Never came up [ ] Not Applicable [ ] Prefer not to say [ ]
D1b. Now thinking about your father, how easy or difficult do you think it is for you to talk openly about sex with him?

- Very easy
- Quite easy
- Neither
- Quite difficult
- Very difficult
- Never came up
- Not Applicable
- Prefer not to say

D2. How would you describe your sexual orientation? [TICK ONE BOX]

- Heterosexual/straight (sexually attracted to the opposite sex)
- Gay or Lesbian (attracted to the same sex)
- Bisexual (attracted to both men and women)
- Questioning/ Not sure
- Asexual (not attracted to either sex)
- Don't know
- Prefer not to say

D3. Would you describe yourself as:

- Male
- Female
- Other
- Prefer not to say

D4. Would you describe yourself as transgender?

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to say

D5a. Do you currently have a boyfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to say

D5b. Do you currently have a girlfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to say

D6. In total, including your current boyfriend or girlfriend (if relevant), how many girlfriends/boyfriends have you had during the last year?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4+
- Prefer not to say

We are now going to ask about some more INTIMATE BEHAVIOURS. We are referring only to things which happened with your consent, with someone around your age (and not with someone you are related to). If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

D7a. 
D7b. 
D7c. 
D7d. 

If D7c and D7d are both ‘No’ – please go to Question D8, otherwise please continue

D7e. 
D7f. 

If D7e and D7f are both ‘No’ – please go to Question D8, otherwise please continue

D7g. 
D7h. 

If D7g and D7h are both ‘No’ – please go to Question D8, otherwise please continue

D7i. 
D7j. 
D7k. 

D8. Do you feel pressure from friends, school mates, peers to have sex?

- Yes, a little
- Yes, a lot
- No
- Don’t know
- Prefer not to say

D9. Were you ever afraid of losing a boyfriend/girlfriend by not having sex?

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to say

D10. Would you say most of your friends have had sex?

- None
- Some
- Most
- All
- Don’t know
- Prefer not to say
The next questions are about SEXUAL INTERCOURSE. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

[Routed on D7k] I would like you to think about your first sexual intercourse.

D11. Was that person with whom you had first sexual intercourse of the opposite sex or the same sex?
- Opposite sex............ [ ]
- Same sex............. [ ]
- Prefer not to say............................ [ ]

D12. Which of the following best describes the relationship between you and the other person at the time you had first sexual intercourse?
- You had just met for the first time/ didn’t know each other ........................................ [ ]
- You knew each other, but didn’t have a steady relationship at the time ................ [ ]
- You had a steady relationship at the time .................................................................... [ ]
- You were living together (but not married or engaged) ............................................ [ ]
- You were engaged to be married ............................................................................... [ ]
- You were married ....................................................................................................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ........................................................................................................ [ ]

D13. Still thinking of that time you had first sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any forms of contraception, including withdrawal and/or emergency contraception?
- Yes by either of us ......... [ ]
- No by either of us ........... [ ]
- No contraception used by me, don’t know about partner ........................................ [ ]
- Not applicable ................ [ ]
- Don’t know ..................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ..................... [ ]

D14. Looking back now to that first time you had sexual intercourse, do you think:
- You should have waited longer before having sex with anyone ......................... [ ]
- That you should not have waited so long .............................................................. [ ]
- That it was about the right time ............................................................................. [ ]
- Not sure ................................................................................................................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ........................................................................................................ [ ]

D15. Are you still in an intimate relationship with the person with whom you first had sexual intercourse?
- Yes ........................................ [ ]
- No ....................................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ..................... [ ]

D16. With how many different people in total have you had sexual intercourse?
- 1 person ........................................ [ ]
- 2 people .................................... [ ]
- 3 people .................................... [ ]
- 4 people .................................... [ ]
- 5 people .................................... [ ]
- 6 or more .................................... [ ]
- Don’t know ................................ [ ]
- Prefer not to say ....................... [ ]

D17. In general, do you usually use a condom every time you have sexual intercourse?
- Yes, on every occasion ........................................................ [ ]
- Yes, on most occasions (3/4 of the time) ......................................................... [ ]
- Yes, roughly half the time ............................................................... [ ]
- Yes, on some occasions (1/4 of the time) ......................................................... [ ]
- No, never ......................................................................................... [ ]
- Not currently sexually active .......................................................... [ ]
- Not applicable .................................................................................. [ ]
- Don’t know ....................................................................................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ................................................................................... [ ]

D18. Do you (or your partner) usually use some form of contraception?
- Always ........................................ [ ]
- Sometimes .................................... [ ]
- Never / hardly ever ................ [ ]
- Not currently sexually active ........ [ ]
- Not applicable ...................................... [ ]
- Don’t know ...................................... [ ]
- Prefer not to say ...................................... [ ]
D19. In general, whose decision is it to use contraception always/sometimes/never? Is it mainly your decision, the other person’s decision or a joint decision?

- My decision ................................................. 1
- Other person’s decision .................................. 2
- Joint decision ............................................... 3
- It varies............................................................ 4
- Not currently sexually active ............................ 5
- Not applicable .................................................. 6
- Don’t know ...................................................... 7
- Prefer not to say............................................... 8

D20. Have you ever had a sexually transmitted disease?

- Never ........................................................................................................ 1
- Once................................................................. 2
- More than once .............................................. 3
- Don’t know ....................................................... 4
- Prefer not to say............................................... 5

This section contains questions on PREGNANCY. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

E1. Do you have any children?

- Yes ................. 1
- No ............... 2
- Prefer not to say ............. 3

Ask if female
E2. Are you currently pregnant?

- Yes ................. 1
- No ....................... 2
- Prefer not to say ............. 3

E3. Have you ever been pregnant?

Yes ..................... 1
No .............................................. 2

Section F: This section contains questions on your PHYSICAL HEALTH. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

F1. If you feel you need to get medical advice from a health care professional, can you easily do this?

- Yes.............. 1
- No.................... 2

F2. If no, why is this? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Cost to self ........................................................................................................ 1
b. Cost to parents ................................................................................................. 2
c. Concerned about confidentiality ....................................................................... 3
d. Unsure of where to go ...................................................................................... 4
e. Difficulty in making contact ............................................................................. 5
f. Difficulty in getting an appointment ................................................................. 6
g. Difficulty in travelling to a clinic/appointment .................................................. 7
h. Too embarrassed ............................................................................................... 8
i. Other .................................................................................................................. 9

F3. How would you describe yourself? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

- Very skinny ....................................................... 1
- A bit skinny ...................................................... 2
- Just the right size ............................................. 3
- A bit overweight ............................................... 4
- Very overweight ............................................... 5

F4a. Have you ever exercised to lose weight or to avoid gaining weight?

- Yes, currently .............................................. 1
- Yes, in the past .............................................. 2
- No ............................................................... 3

F4b. Have you ever eaten less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to avoid gaining weight?

- Yes ............................................................... 1
- No ............................................................... 2
- No ........................................................................ 3

F4c. Have you ever exercised to ‘bulk up’ or maintain muscle mass?

- Yes ............................................................... 1
- No ............................................................... 2
- No ........................................................................ 3

F5a. Are you satisfied with your eating patterns?

- Yes ................. 1
- No ............... 2
F5b. Do you ever eat in secret?  
Yes ......... 1  No .................. 2  

F5c. Does your weight affect the way you feel about yourself? 
Yes .......... 1  No .................. 2  

F5d. Have any members of your family suffered with an eating disorder?  
Yes .......... 1  No .................. 2  

F5e. Do you currently suffer with or have you ever suffered in the past with an eating disorder?  
Yes .......... 1  No .................. 2  

Section G: This section contains questions on HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT YOURSELF, YOUR SELF-ESTEEM and so on. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

G1. Below is a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself. Please indicate how much you agree with each statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. On the whole, I am satisfied with myself.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. At times, I think I am no good at all.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I am able to do things as well as most other people.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I certainly feel useless at times.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. I take a positive attitude towards myself.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2. Below is a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself. Please indicate how much you think each statement is like you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Not at all like me</th>
<th>A little like me</th>
<th>Somewhat like me</th>
<th>Mostly like me</th>
<th>Very much like me</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I have a hard time breaking bad habits.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I get distracted easily.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I say inappropriate things.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I refuse things that are bad for me, even if they are fun.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. I'm good at resisting temptation.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. People would say that I have very strong self-discipline.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Pleasure and fun sometimes keep me from getting work done.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. I do things that feel good in the moment but regret later on.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Sometimes I can't stop myself from doing something, even if I know it is wrong.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. I often act without thinking through all the alternatives.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G3. Please indicate how much you agree with each of the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G4. Please indicate how much you agree with each of the following statements.

a. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4
b. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4
c. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4
d. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4
e. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4
f. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4

G5. Have you ever experienced any of the following since we last saw you when you were 13 [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]:

a. Death of a parent ........................................................................ 1
b. Death of a close family member (other than a parent) ............ 2
c. Death of close friend ................................................................ 3
d. Divorce/separation of parents .................................................. 4
e. Stay in foster home/residential care ....................................... 5
f. Drug taking/alcoholism in the immediate family ..................... 6
g. Mental disorder in immediate family .................................... 7
h. Conflict between parents ......................................................... 8
i. Parent in prison .......................................................................... 9
j. Sibling in prison ......................................................................... 10
k. Violence (not involving a family member) ............................... 11
l. Violence (family) ....................................................................... 12
m. New parental figure ................................................................ 13
n. Been suspended from school ................................................. 14
o. Been expelled from school ..................................................... 15
p. Lost best friend through move ............................................... 16
q. Breakup with best friend ......................................................... 17
r. Breakup with girl/boyfriend .................................................... 18
s. Parental arrest .......................................................................... 19
t. Reduced standard of living ..................................................... 20
u. None of the above ................................................................. 21

G6. If you were to describe how satisfied you are with your own life in general how would you rate it on a scale of 0 to 10, 0 meaning you are extremely unsatisfied with your life in general, and 10 meaning that you are extremely satisfied with your life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Extremely unsatisfied</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>Extremely satisfied</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section H: This section contains questions on YOUR FAMILY AND HOW YOU GET ON WITH THEM. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

H1. Are you in regular contact with your mother (or mother figure)?

Yes .......... No .............. Mother deceased .... Prefer not to say ....

H2. If yes, please answer the following questions about how often the following things happen with your mother (or mother figure):

a. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
b. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
c. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
d. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
e. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
f. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
g. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
h. ......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5
H3. And how well do the following statements describe your relationship with her?

a. 

b. 

c. 

H4. Which of the following best describes your relationship with the person you have just answered in regard to your mother (or mother figure)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biological or adoptive mother who lives here</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biological or adoptive mother who lives elsewhere</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stepmother</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster mother</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grandmother</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H5. Are you in regular contact with your father (or father figure)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father deceased</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to say</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H6. If yes, please answer the following questions about how often the following things happen with your father (or father figure):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H7. And how well do the following statements describe your relationship with him?

a. 

b. 

c. 

H8. Which of the following best describes your relationship with the person you have just answered in regard to your father (or father figure)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biological or adoptive father who lives here</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biological or adoptive father who lives elsewhere</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Step father</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster father</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grandfather</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H9. Is there an adult (or adults) in your life you can usually turn to for help and advice?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H10a. Do you have a sister?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H10b. Do you have a brother?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H10c. Overall, how often do you get on well with your brothers and sisters? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H11. All families have their ups-and-downs. Thinking of a scale from 1 to 10, on average how well would you say that the members of your household get on? ‘1’ means you don’t get on at all and ‘10’ means you get on very well.

- We don’t get on at all
- We get on very well

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

H12. The following questions refer to the rules and limits your parents may place on your activities. [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

a. Do you need your parents’ permission before going out on week nights?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

b. If you go out on a Saturday evening, do you have to inform your parents beforehand about who you will be with and where you will be going?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

c. If you have been out very late one night, do your parents make you explain why and tell them who you were with?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

d. Do your parents demand to know where you are in the evenings, who you are going to be with, and what you are going to be doing?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

e. Do you have to ask your parents before you can make plans with friends about what you will do on a Saturday night?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

f. Do your parents make you tell them how you spend your money?
   - Almost or never
   - Not very often
   - Sometimes
   - Often
   - Almost always or always
   - Not applicable / don’t do it

H13. Do you care for or look after another family member on a regular basis? By ‘caring’ I mean things like cooking for them, helping them wash or dress, making sure they take medication, supervising them when there is no-one else at home.

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2

H14. If yes, how is this person related to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Care for them?</th>
<th>Grandparent or other elderly relative</th>
<th>Parent or step-parent</th>
<th>Younger sibling</th>
<th>Sibling of the same age or older than you</th>
<th>Someone else</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If yes, go to H8c

H15. *If yes to ‘younger sibling’, also ask: Would you describe the care you provide to your younger sibling as ‘baby-sitting’ or something more than this (e.g. ‘child care’ in place of someone like a childminder or helping them with a medical condition)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Baby-sitting</th>
<th>Additional care, not just baby-sitting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section J: This section contains questions on HOW YOU FEEL EMOTIONALLY, YOUR MENTAL OR EMOTIONAL HEALTH. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

J1. The next set of questions are about how you have been feeling recently. For each question, please tick how much you have felt or acted this way in the past two weeks. If a sentence was true about you most of the time, tick TRUE. If it was only sometimes true, check SOMETIMES. If a sentence was not true about you, check NOT TRUE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>True</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Not true</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>☐</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J2. Please read each statement and tick the box which indicates how much the statement applied to you over the past week. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Did not apply to me at all</th>
<th>Applied to me to some degree, or some of the time</th>
<th>Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of time</th>
<th>Applied to me very much, or most of the time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I was aware of dryness of my mouth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I experienced breathing difficulty (eg, excessively rapid breathing, breathlessness in the absence of physical exertion)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I experienced trembling (eg, in the hands)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I was worried about situations in which I might panic and make a fool of myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. I felt I was close to panic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. I was aware of the action of my heart in the absence of physical exertion (eg, sense of heart rate increase, heart missing a beat)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. I felt scared without any good reason</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J3. Can I ask:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>No, never</th>
<th>Maybe</th>
<th>Yes, definitely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Have you ever heard voices or sounds that no-one else can hear?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Have you ever seen things that other people could not see?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Have you ever thought that people are following you or spying on you?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Some people believe that their thoughts can be read by another person. Have other people ever read your mind?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Have you ever felt that you were under the control of some special power?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Have you ever felt that you have extra-special powers?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J4. Have you ever been diagnosed with depression or anxiety by a doctor/psychologist/psychiatrist?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

J5. What were you diagnosed with?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Depression</th>
<th>Anxiety</th>
<th>Depression and anxiety</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J6. Are you currently or have you ever received any treatment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Currently</th>
<th>In the past</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section K: This section contains questions on SELF HARM. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

Life has many ups and downs. Sometimes people may feel very upset at times and may want to self-harm. We know this is a sensitive subject, but it is important to ask about it. By finding out about self-harm we may be able to find ways of helping people.

K1. Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose in any way?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Prefer not to say</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K2. How many times have you done this in the last year? Please tick one box only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>Once</th>
<th>2-5 times</th>
<th>6-10 times</th>
<th>More than 10 times</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
<th>Prefer not to say</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K3. What form did this self-harm take on the last time you hurt yourself on purpose [tick all that apply]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. Pills/poison</th>
<th>d. Burning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Cutting</td>
<td>e. Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Banging/hitting/bruising</td>
<td>f. Prefer not to say</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section L: This section contains questions on BULLYING—BOTH AS A VICTIM AND A PERPETRATOR. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

L1. Did any of the following happen to you in the last 3 months? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Physical bullying .............................................................
   b. Verbal bullying (name-calling, hurtful slagging)...........
   c. Electronic bullying (phone messaging, emails, Facebook, etc).
   d. Graffiti / pinning up notes / passing notes in class ......
   
   L2. [If yes to any of K1] How often would this/these have occurred?
   
   Daily Weekly Monthly Rarely
   
   L3. Over the last 3 months, have you ever done any of the following to anyone? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Taking / damaging personal possessions ..................
   b. Exclusion (being left out) ...........................................
   c. Gossip, spreading rumours ......................................
   d. Threatened / forced to do things you didn’t want to do ..
   e. Other ...........................................................................
   
   L4. Please rate how often you do each of the following by ticking the box that is closest to how you feel
   **When I have difficulties or problems.....**
   
   L5. When I have difficulties or problems I can usually talk about them to:
   
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Not Applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>My mother</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My father</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another adult</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section M: This section contains questions on ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR (SOME OF WHICH MAY BE ILLEGAL) AND TROUBLE YOU MAY HAVE BEEN IN WITH THE GARDAI. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you.

M1. How often in the last year have you done any of the following? [TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Once</th>
<th>2-5 times</th>
<th>6 or more times</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Taken something from a shop or store without paying for it..................</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not paid the correct fare on a bus or train ......................................</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behaved badly in public so that people complained and you got into trouble</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stolen or ridden in a stolen car or a van or on a stolen motorbike........</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taken money or something else that did not belong to you from school.......</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carried a knife or weapon with you in case it was needed in a fight........</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
g. Deliberately damaged or destroyed property that did not belong to you (e.g., windows, cars, streetlights) ........................................

h. Broken into a house or building to steal something ........................................

i. Written things or sprayed paint on things that do not belong to you (for example, a phone box, car, building, bus shelter) ........................................

j. Used force, threats or a weapon to get money or something else from somebody ........................................

k. Taken money or something else that did not belong to you from your home without permission ........................................

l. Broken into a car or van to steal something from it ........................................

m. Deliberately set fire or tried to set fire to someone’s property or a building (e.g. school or shed) ........................................

n. Hit, kicked or punched someone on purpose in order to hurt or injure them ........................................

o. Been involved in a serious physical fight where someone got badly hurt or needed to see a doctor ........................................

p. Truanted from school ........................................................................................................

q. Purposely hurt or injured a bird or an animal ....................................................................

M2. Have you ever been in trouble with the Gardaí (excluding minor traffic offences)?

Yes ............ No............

M3. Have you ever been cautioned by the Gardaí?

Yes ............ No............

M4. Have you ever participated in a Garda Juvenile/ Youth Diversion Project?

Yes ............ No............

M5a. Have you ever appeared in court (not as a witness)?

Yes ............ No............

M5b. Have you ever been found guilty in court for something you did?

Yes ............ No............

M6. How many of your regular friends do or have ever done the following:

a. Smoked cigarettes ........................................................................................................

b. Got drunk .....................................................................................................................

c. Been in trouble with the police ....................................................................................

d. Used cannabis .............................................................................................................

Section N: This section contains questions on YOUR LEISURE ACTIVITIES AND INTERNET USE. If you would like to talk with someone about any issues in this area you could use the phone numbers on the card given to you by the interviewer or just tell the interviewer you would like someone who is experienced in this area to call you to discuss these matters with you. Now we would like to ask you about how you like to spend your free time.

N1. How much time do you spend on each of the following activities on a typical day (where it is your main activity at the time)? For each, please answer separately for weekdays and weekend days.

a. Online [WEEKDAY]

b. Online [WEEKEND DAY]

c. Watching television/films [WEEKDAY]

d. Watching television/films [WEEKEND DAY]

e. Playing video/computer games [WEEKDAY]

f. Playing video/computer games [WEEKEND DAY]

N2. How often would you say you ‘multi-screen’? That is, use or watch more than one device at a time such as using a smartphone while watching television. (TICK ONE ANSWER).

Several times a day Once a day Several times a week, but not every day Once a week or less often Never

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[If at least some time spent on internet in M1]. We would like to ask you some more questions about how you use the internet.

N3. When you use the internet, what do you use it for? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]
   a. Social Media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, etc.) ...........................................[ ] 1
   b. Downloading or listening to music ..............................................................[ ] 2
   c. Watching videos/television/films (e.g. Youtube, Netflix) ...............................[ ] 3
   d. Playing games, either on your own or with others .........................................[ ] 4
   e. Virtual casinos ...............................................................................................[ ] 5
   f. News updates (including entertainment or sports news) .................................[ ] 6
   g. Messaging/calling friends or family (e.g. Whatsapp, Skype, email) .................[ ] 7
   h. Sharing photos or videos (e.g. Instagram, SnapChat, Vine) ............................[ ] 8
   i. Dating apps .....................................................................................................[ ] 9
   j. Shopping online .............................................................................................[ ] 10
   k. Selling stuff online or running your own web-based business ........................[ ] 12
   l. Writing or following blogs .............................................................................[ ] 13
   m. For school or college work .............................................................................[ ] 14
   n. Advice on health, relationship or other issues you are concerned about .........[ ] 15
   o. Filling out online application forms for the CAO, jobs, etc. ...........................[ ] 16
   p. Searching for information generally (e.g. ‘Googling’ something) .....................[ ] 17
   q. Something else ...............................................................................................[ ] 18

N4. In the PAST 12 MONTHS how often have these things happened to you:
   a. Felt bothered when I cannot be on the internet ............................................... Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3
   b. Caught myself surfing when I am not really interested ...................................... Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3
   c. Spent less time than I should with family, friends or doing course-work
      because of the internet ................................................................................. Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3
   d. Tried unsuccessfully to spend less time on the internet .................................... Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3
   e. I have been annoyed or reluctant when a parent or other adult has asked
      me to stop using the internet or playing a digital game ................................... Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3
   f. Gone without eating or sleeping because of the internet .................................... Never or almost never[ ] 1
      Not very often[ ] 2
      Very or fairly often[ ] 3

N5. Please indicate how much you agree with each of the following statements.

   a. ....................................................................................................................[ ] 1
   b. ....................................................................................................................[ ] 1
   c. ....................................................................................................................[ ] 1
   d. ....................................................................................................................[ ] 1
   e. ....................................................................................................................[ ] 1

The people responsible for Growing Up in Ireland would like to make it clear that a lot of the activities mentioned in this questionnaire are dangerous and undesirable and that some of them are illegal. Drinking alcohol, taking drugs, fighting and so on can cause damage, pain and injury for everyone involved. You may also have indicated that you are experiencing worries, anxiety or depression.

If you have answered yes to any of the activities or experiences we would ask you to reflect on the following:
   Could these activities cause you harm or put you at risk?
   Does your participation in these activities ever make you worried or upset?
   Have you ever spoken to anyone about being worried or upset about these activities?
   If you have indicated that you are worried, anxious or depressed have you spoken to someone about this?

If any of these issues apply to you it is important that you talk to someone. If you tell the interviewer at the end of the interview they will put you in touch with someone who can talk to you about the issues in question. Alternatively, you can phone one of the Helplines on the list which will be provided.
10. ‘Drinkogram’ card
Did you know: 1 standard drink contains 10g of pure alcohol

1 SD = Half Pint Lager or Pub Measure Spirit or Small Glass Wine

...and some drinks are more than one standard drink

2 SD = Pint Lager/ Stout 2.3 SD = Pint Cider 2 SD = Quarter Bottle Wine 8 SD = Bottle of Wine 1.2 SD = Alcopop 1.1 SD = Pub Measure Spirit 1 SD = Half Pint Lager

11. Young Person Cognitive Tests
Animal Naming Task

I am going to ask you to name as many things in a particular category as you can in one minute.
So, can you please name as many animals as you can in one minute, starting now.

Interviewer: please record the respondent’s answers with a voice recorder. Use a timer to time one minute.

Do NOT interrupt the respondent
• If respondent is saying names more quickly than you can write them down in full, use abbreviations, a tally or check using your Dictaphone later
• ONLY if the respondent asks for clarification, explain that animals include birds, insects, fish etc.
• If the respondent gets stuck, say “Can you think of any more?”

1. ___________________ 14._______________________ 27._______________________
2. ___________________ 15._______________________ 28._______________________
3. ___________________ 16._______________________ 29._______________________
4. ___________________ 17._______________________ 30._______________________
5. ___________________ 18._______________________ 31._______________________
6. ___________________ 19._______________________ 32._______________________
7. ___________________ 20._______________________ 33._______________________
8. ___________________ 21._______________________ 34._______________________
9. ___________________ 22._______________________ 35._______________________
10.___________________ 23._______________________ 36._______________________
11.___________________ 24._______________________ 37._______________________
12.___________________ 25._______________________ 38._______________________
13.___________________ 26._______________________ 39._______________________

TOTAL NUMBER OF ANIMALS LESS UNACCEPTABLE ANSWERS AND REPEATS: ___________________
PLEASE READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS

In this task we would ask you to answer three questions. You can use a pen and paper to work out the answers if you wish. If you would prefer you can tick ‘Don’t Know’ for any of the questions and move on.

IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW TO COMPLETE THE TASK PLEASE ASK THE INTERVIEWER.

Please answer the following questions:

1. If the chance of getting a disease is 10 percent, how many people out of 1,000 would be expected to get the disease?
   
   __________________ people  Don’t Know ....... 

2. If 5 people all have the winning numbers in the lottery and the prize is two million euro, how much will each of them get?
   
   €_______________ Don’t Know ....... 

3. Let’s say you have €200 in a savings account. The account earns 10 percent interest per year. How much would you have in the account at the end of two years?
   
   €_______________ Don’t Know ....... 

PLEASE DO NOT PROCEED PAST THIS POINT UNTIL THE INTERVIEWER TELLS YOU TO
Vocabulary Test Instructions

Please look at the example below.

You will see that the first word is printed in CAPITAL LETTERS. After it there are five other words. One of these words means the same or nearly the same as the word printed in capital letters. You have to decide which word it is then put a [ ] in the box to the right of that word.

Example

CHAIR   poor.....   step......   seat......   thick.....   mat......

Which of the words means the same, or nearly the same as CHAIR? The correct answer is ‘seat’, so a cross has been put in the box to the right of ‘seat’.

In the task there are 20 questions. The questions get more and more difficult. Try to do as many of them as you can. If you’re not sure or you don’t know the answer to a question you can guess or leave it blank and move on to the next one.

You will have 4 minutes to do this task. The interviewer will tell you when you have one minute left and when the time is up. If you finish before then, you can go back over your answers to check them.

If you make a mistake or change your mind please completely fill the box to show the mistake [   ] and then cross the correct answer.

PLEASE TELL THE INTERVIEWER WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED READING THESE INSTRUCTIONS. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW TO COMPLETE THE TASK PLEASE ASK THE INTERVIEWER

PLEASE DO NOT PROCEED PAST THIS POINT UNTIL THE INTERVIEWER TELLS YOU TO
Vocabulary Test

Test Redacted

PLEASE RETURN THE COMPLETED BOOKLET TO THE INTERVIEWER

MANY THANKS FOR YOUR TIME IN COMPLETING THIS PART OF

THE GROWING UP IN IRELAND STUDY
12. Parent / Guardian One Main Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children
STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

PARENT/GUARDIAN ONE – MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE – 17-year-old Cohort

AREA ___________ HOUSEHOLD ___________

Interviewer Name ___________________________ Interviewer Number ___________

Date _____ month _____ year

Almost five years have passed since you and your family were interviewed as part of Growing Up in Ireland. At that time we explained that we would like to make a return visit for a follow-up interview to see how things have changed over the last few years. We are now seeking to interview <young person> and <his/her> parents who live here. The whole interview with <young person> and <his/her> parents will take about 2 - 2½ hours to complete [INTERVIEWER: Adjust as appropriate for you in the field].

As with the previous interviews, all the information given to a Growing Up in Ireland interviewer in the course of the survey is treated in the strictest confidence. However, if the interviewer observes something or is told something other than in answer to direct survey questions which causes them or the people running the Study to have serious concerns for the welfare of the Young Person or any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.

Growing Up in Ireland is a Government study which is almost wholly funded by the Department of Children and Youth Affairs, in association with Department of Social Protection, the Central Statistics Office and the Department of Education & Skills. A part funding contribution in support of Phase 2 of Growing Up in Ireland (2015-19) has been generously provided by The Atlantic Philanthropies, a limited life foundation. The Department of Children and Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of independent researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.
XA1. Last time we spoke this was <young person>’s MAIN address. Is this still what you consider to be <young person>’s MAIN address?

Yes .................... [ ] GO TO XA4
No ........................... [ ]

XA2. Is <young person> living elsewhere in the Republic of Ireland?

Yes ....................[ ]  No, emigrated/living abroad ............[ ]  No, other (specify)________[ ]

XA3. [if yes] Can you give me <young person>’s new MAIN address where we can attempt to interview him/her?

____________________________________________________________________________________

Int: Explain that you would like to interview Young Person at new MAIN address and get consent forms signed.
Record new address on Work Assignment Sheet and continue interview

XA4. [if parental home is <Young Person’s> MAIN address] Does <young person> have any other temporary or part-time addresses – for example, student or work address during the week or during term-time? DO NOT INCLUDE HOLIDAY HOMES.

Yes ............ [ ]  No ............... [ ] GO TO ZA1

XA5. [If has other address] [CARD XA5] How would you describe <young person’s> household at this other temporary address?

Lives alone in a house/flat ............................................................[ ]
Lives in a house/flat with other relative(s) only ...................................[ ]
Lives in a house/flat-sharing arrangement with other adult(s) including relatives and non-relatives ........[ ]
Lives in ‘digs’ .............................................................................[ ]
Campus accommodation ..............................................................[ ]
Other (please specify) .................................................................[ ]

XA6. [if has other address] On average, how many nights per month does <YP> sleep in the parental home?

______ (no. of nights per month)
Section ZA – Household Composition

YOUNG PERSON’S MAIN ADDRESS IS PARENTAL HOME

ZA1a. [INTERVIEWER: I’d like to begin by speaking to <primary caregiver at 13 years>. Is <primary caregiver at 13 years> still resident in the household?]

Yes ...................................  □1  No ................................... □2  ▶ Go to ZA7a

ZA1b. Do you have a spouse/partner who lives here with you in the household?

Yes ................................... □1  No ................................... □2

ZA1c. At the time of the last interview in [MM/YYYY] you told us that [number of people resident at 13 years] people lived here in the household. I’d like to begin by asking you to check the information we collected the last time we visited.

***The name, sex, date of birth, and relationship of each person to the <primary respondent at time 13 years> and <young person> will be checked and edited where necessary and their residency in the household at 17 years confirmed.***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>First name</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Age if DOB not available</th>
<th>Still resident?</th>
<th>Relationship of each member to Parent 1 and Young Person</th>
<th>(E) Show Card PES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>M</td>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Parent 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>N</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Young Person</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interviewer: Parent One should be on line 1.  Young Person should be on line 2. Parent Two on line 3 (if relevant).

[BLAISE CONDITION: IF ANY PERSON RESIDENT AT 13 YEARS IS NO LONGER RESIDENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD AT 17 YEARS: ASK QUESTIONS AS1 – AS3 ON THE SENSITIVE QUESTIONNAIRE]

[INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT A RESIDENT MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD WAS ACCIDENTALLY OMITTED FROM THE HOUSEHOLD GRID AT 13 YEARS - ADD THEM TO THE NEW GRID BELOW]
ZA3a. Is anyone else currently living with you in the household whom we have not recorded above?

Yes ................................................................. . □ 1
No .................................................................. □ 2 ➔ Go to ZA4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>First Name</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Relationship of each member to Parent One and Young Person</th>
<th>Since when have they been living with you</th>
<th>Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Parent One (Card REL)</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>YEAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Young Person (Card REL)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not yet at school</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>School/Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>At work/Training</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Retired</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Home Duties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INT: RECORD DETAILS OF NEW PERSONS ON HOUSEHOLD GRID AT ZA3b ABOVE INCLUDING WHEN THEY STARTED LIVING WITH RESPONDENT]

ZA4. So that’s a total of _____ people who live here in the household at present. Is that correct?

Yes ................................................................. □ 1
No .................................................................. □ 2 ➔ [INT: Check Household Grid]

[ASK ONLY IF <PRIMARY CARER AT 13 YEARS> IS STILL RESIDENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD AT 17 YEARS.]
ZA5. When we last spoke in [MM/YY], we interviewed you as the primary caregiver of <young person>. We would like you to complete the Parent One questionnaire with us on this occasion as well. Can I just check, are you still the main caregiver of <young person>?

Yes ................................................................. □ 1
No .................................................................. □ 2

Go to ZA6a

ZA6a. Why is that? ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

IF PRIMARY CAREGIVER FROM 13 YEARS HAS A RESIDENT SPOUSE PARTNER [IDENTIFIED AT ZA1b ABOVE] THEN:
ZA6b. You mentioned that <spouse/partner> [identified at ZA1b above] lives here with you as part of the household. This means that we should interview him/her as the main caregiver of <young person> on this occasion. Is that correct?

Yes ................................................................. □ 1
No .................................................................. □ 2 [[BLAISE INSTRUCTION - END OF THE INTERVIEW]]

Go to ZA9a
ZA7a. Are you the legal parent/guardian of Young Person’s who usually provides the most care to him/her?

Yes ........................................... No ...........................................

ZA7b. [Card A7b] Can you please tell me which of the following best describes your relationship to <young person>?

[Interviewer use codes only]

- Biological mother/ father ...........................................
- Adoptive mother/father ...........................................
- Step-mother/Step-father/Partner of child’s parent ..........
- Foster mother/father ............................................
- Biological father ..............................................
- Biological mother .............................................
- Foster parent ..................................................
- Adoptive mother .............................................
- Adoptive father ................................................
- Foster mother .................................................
- Foster father ...................................................
- Non-related relative/household member ................
- Other relative/in law .........................................
- Related other (e.g., cousin) ..................................
- Foster or legal guardian of child ............................
- Related relative (not living in household) ...............
- Other relative/Guardian non-related to Child .......
- Related relative from another household ............

ZA7c. Do you have a spouse/partner who lives here with you in the household?

Yes ........................................... No........................

ZA8a. How many people in total (including yourself and <young person>) live here regularly as members of the household? _______ persons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>First name/initial</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Age If DOB not available</th>
<th>Was this Person Resident at 13 year survey?</th>
<th>Was Person Born into Household or Other Reason?</th>
<th>Since when have they been in Household?</th>
<th>Relationship of each member to Parent One and Young Person</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1100 1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1200 1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210 1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220</td>
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<td>54</td>
<td></td>
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<td>1300 1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310 1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320</td>
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<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1400 1401 1402 1403 1404 1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410 1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416 1417 1418 1419 1420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1500 1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518 1519 1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1600 1601 1602 1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608 1609 1610 1611 1612 1613 1614 1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1700 1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706 1707 1708 1709 1710 1711 1712 1713 1714 1715 1716 1717 1718 1719 1720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Go to ZA9a

ZA9a. Does <young person> have any full / half / step / adoptive brother(s) or sister(s) who live outside the household?

Yes ........................................... No........................

ZA9b. How many full / half / step / adoptive brother(s) or sister(s) does <young person> have who live outside the household? _________ n

ZA9c. For each full/half/step brother/sister who lives outside the household, can you tell me:

(a) their sex; (b) their Date of Birth (DOB); and (c) their relationship to <young person>

1. Male Female Date of Birth Relationship to <young person>
   1. [ ] 1. [ ] 1. [ ] SHOW CARD ZA9c
   2. [ ] 2. [ ] 2. [ ] SHOW CARD ZA9c
   3. [ ] 2. [ ] 2. [ ] SHOW CARD ZA9c
X1. Respondent’s sex:  Male .......... □  Female .......... □

X2. Respondent’s date of birth: ______ day ______ month ______ year

SECTION A: PARENT’S HEALTH

Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your own health.

A1. [CARD A1] In general, how would you say your current health is?

1. Excellent .............................. □
2. Very Good ............................ □
3. Good .................................... □
4. Fair ....................................... □
5. Poor...................................... □

A2. Do you have any on-going chronic physical or mental health problem, illness or disability?

Yes ............ □  No ........................ □

A3. What is the nature of this problem, illness or disability? Please describe as fully as possible.

[Int. please record diagnosis – not symptoms of the problem. If multiple, record most severe problem first]

_______________________________________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________________

If multiple health problems, answer the following in respect of first problem listed at A3

A4. Has this health problem, illness or disability been diagnosed by a medical professional?

Yes ............. □  No .......................... □

A5. Since when have you had this problem, illness or disability? ______(mth) _____(year)

A6. Are you hampered in your daily activities by this problem, illness or disability?

Yes, severely ...... □  Yes, to some extent .......... □  No ........ □

A7. Thinking about your free-time, in general would you say you are…[INT:READ OUT]

Very physically active ................... □
Fairly physically active .................. □
Not very physically active .............. □
Not at all physically active.............. □

A8. [CARD A8] Do you think that you are:

[INT: ASK THE RESPONDENT TO USE CODES 1-8 AS ON THE CARD IF YOUNG PERSON IS PRESENT AT TIME OF INTERVIEW]

1. Very underweight ............................................................... □
2. Slightly underweight ....................................................... □
3. Moderately underweight ............................................... □
4. About the right weight .................................................. □
5. Slightly overweight ....................................................... □
6. Moderately overweight ................................................ □
7. Very overweight. ............................................................. □
8. Don’t know ........................................................................ □


Very often ............ □  Often .......... □  Sometimes .... □  Rarely ............. □  Never ............ □

A10. Are you covered by a medical card?

Yes, full card ............. □  Yes, doctor only card........ □  Not covered .......................... □
A11. Are you covered by private medical insurance?

Yes ............... 1  
No .............................. 2

A12. Does that insurance include the cost of GP visits?

Yes, in full ...... 1  
Yes, partially .......... 2  
No ........ 3

A13. Is <young person> covered by a medical card?

Yes, full card ............ 1  
Yes, doctor only card ...... 2  
Not covered ............... 3

A14. Is <young person> covered by private medical insurance?

Yes ............... 1  
No .............................. 2

A15. Does that insurance include the cost of GP visits?

Yes, in full ...... 1  
Yes, partially .......... 2  
No ........ 3

SECTION B: YOUNG PERSON’S HEALTH AND ILLNESS

Now I’d like to ask you a few questions about <young person’s> health

B1. [CARD B1] In general, how would you describe <young person’s> health in the past year?

1. Very healthy, no problems .................................................... 1
2. Healthy, but a few minor problems ....................................... 2
3. Sometimes quite ill ............................................................. 3
4. Almost always unwell ......................................................... 4

B2. [CARD B2] Does <young person> have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?
B3. [If yes, at B2] Since when has <young person> had this condition?
B4. [If yes, at B2] Is <young person> hampered in his/her daily activities by this condition or difficulty?
B5. [If yes, at B2] Has this condition been diagnosed by a professional?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Blindness or a serious vision impairment</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Deafness or a serious hearing impairment</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. An intellectual disability</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. A psychological or emotional condition</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. A difficulty with pain or breathing</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Any other chronic illness or condition (please specify) _________________</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
<td>m m m m m m</td>
<td>Yes, severely 1 No 2</td>
<td>Yes 1 No 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B6. Was there any time during the past 12 months when <young person> really needed to consult a GP or specialist but did not?

Yes, there was at least one occasion .......[ ] No, there was no such occasion ...........[ ]

B7. [CARD B7] What was the main reason for not consulting a GP or specialist [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]?

a. You couldn’t afford to pay .................................................................[ ]
   b. The necessary medical care wasn’t available or accessible to you ................................[ ]
   c. You could not take time off work to visit the doctor with <young person> ..................[ ]
   d. You wanted to wait and see if the problem got better ..............................................[ ]
   e. Young person refused / fear of doctor .................................................................[ ]
   f. Young person is still on the waiting list ..................................................................[ ]
   g. Too far to travel/no means of transport ................................................................[ ]
   h. Other (specify) ________________________________________________________________[ ]

B8. How many, if any, permanent teeth (i.e. ‘secondary’ or ‘adult’) teeth has <young person> had filled? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

None [ ] One [ ] Two [ ] Three or more [ ]

B9. How many, if any, permanent teeth (i.e. ‘secondary’ or ‘adult’) teeth has <young person> had extracted? [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

None [ ] One [ ] Two [ ] Three or more [ ]

SECTION C: FAMILY CONTEXT

Now some questions about your relationship with <young person>.

C1. Is <young person> still in education (school or college), finished within the last six months or left education more than six months ago?

Still in education ......[ ] Finished in last six months ......[ ] Left education more than six months ago ......[ ]

C2. [CARD C2] [If YP still in education or finished in last 6 months] In this/most recent school or college year, how often have you or your spouse/partner (where relevant) done the following with <young person>:

(Please tick ONE box on each line.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Never or hardly ever</th>
<th>A few times a year</th>
<th>About once a month</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Discussed how he/she is getting on with different subjects at school/college? ...............................................................</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Asked how he/she is coping with the amount of work (course-work etc) for his/her courses? ...............................................................</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Asked how he/she is getting on with teachers/lecturers? ..............................................................................................</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Discussed his/her plans for the future? ....................................................................................................................</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Asked how he/she is getting on with friends? ................................................................................................................</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Discussed how he/she did in tests or exams? ..................................................................................................................</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

C3. [CARD C3] [If YP still in education] Looking at Card C3, taking everything into account, how far do you expect <young person> will go in his/her education or training?

Junior Certificate or equivalent .................................................[ ]
Leaving Certificate or equivalent .............................................[ ]
An apprenticeship or trade .........................................................[ ]
Diploma/Certificate ....................................................................[ ]
Degree .......................................................................................[ ]
Postgraduate/higher degree .......................................................[ ]
Don’t know ..................................................................................[ ]
C4. [CARD C4] The following are some questions on your knowledge of what <young person> does in his/her free time, where he/she goes, and who he/she has as friends.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Almost never or never</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Almost always or always</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Do you know what &lt;young person&gt; does with his/her free time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Do you know who he/she has as friends during his/her free time.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Do/did you usually know what type of homework he/she has/had.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Do you know what he/she spends his/her money on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Do/did you know when he/she has/had a test or homework due at school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Do/did you know how he/she does/did in different subjects at school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Do you know where he/she goes when out at night with friends.</td>
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<tr>
<td>h. Do/did you know where he/she goes/went and what he/she does/did after school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>i. How often in the last month have you had no idea where he/she was.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

C5. [CARD C5] The following are some questions about how much <young person> actually tells you about what he/she is doing, without being asked.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Almost never or never</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Almost always or always</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Does he/she spontaneously tell you about his/her friends.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Does/did he/she want to tell you about school (how subjects are going; relationships with teachers etc).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Does he/she keep a lot of secrets from you about what he/she is doing in his/her spare time</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Does he/she hide a lot from you about what he/she is doing during nights and weekends</td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Does he/she like to tell you what he/she has been doing and where he/she went when out for the evening</td>
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</table>

C6. Could you tell me whether or not you would describe the following as an immediate major concern or worry for you about <young person>? [CARD C6]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. How well he/she will do in education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. He/she has or will develop a drink problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. He/she has or will develop a drug problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. He/she is or will get involved with the wrong type of friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. He/she has or will have an unhappy relationship</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

SECTION D: YOUNG PERSON’S EMOTIONAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Now I'd like to ask some questions on the Young person's emotional health and well-being.

D1. [CARD D1] Listed on Card D1, is a set of statements which could be used to describe <young person’s> behaviour. For each item, please indicate whether it is Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True. It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain. Please give answers on the basis of <young person’s> behaviour over the last six months. Use answers 1, 2 or 3 as on the card if you like.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Not True</th>
<th>Somewhat True</th>
<th>Certainly True</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Considerate of other people’s feelings</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Often complains of headaches, stomach aches or sickness</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Rather solitary, tends to prefer to be alone</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Generally obedient, usually does what adults request</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>h. Many worries, often seems worried</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
j. Constantly fidgeting or squirming.......................................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
k. Has at least one good friend................................................................. [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
l. Often fights with other children or bullies them................................. [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
m. Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful ........................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
n. Generally liked by other children....................................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
o. Easily distracted, concentration wanders ........................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
p. Nervous or clingly in new situations, easily loses confidence .......... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
q. Kind to younger children .................................................................. [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
r. Often lies or cheats ............................................................................ [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
s. Picked on or bullied by other children............................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
t. Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children) ... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
u. Thinks things out before acting.......................................................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
v. Steals from home, school or elsewhere ............................................. [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
w. Gets on better with adults than with other children ......................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
x. Many fears, easily scared ................................................................. [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3
y. Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span ......................... [□] 1 [□] 2 [□] 3

D2. [CARD D2] Listed on card D2 are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to your child. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to him/her, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

I see my child as:

- Extroverted, enthusiastic
- Critical, quarrelsome
- Dependable, self-disciplined
- Anxious, easily upset
- Open to new experiences, complex
- Reserved, quiet
- Sympathetic, warm
- Disorganized, careless
- Calm, emotionally stable
- Conventional, uncreative

D3. [CARD D3] Which of the following conditions does/did <Young Person> have that affect/affected his/her learning in school?
D4 (if yes) Has this condition or disability been diagnosed by a professional?
D5 (if Diagnosed) At what age was it first diagnosed?
D6 (if yes at e or f) Was <Young Person> ever prescribed any medication for this condition?

- Physical disability or visual or hearing impairment
- SPECIFIC learning disability (e.g. Dyslexia, Dyscalculia, Dyspraxia)
- GENERAL learning disabilities (Mild, Moderate, Severe/Profound)
- Autism Spectrum Disorders (e.g. Autism, Aspergers syndrome)
- Emotional or behavioural disorders (e.g. ADHD (Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder)/ ADD)
- Mental health difficulty
- Speech or language difficulty (including speech impediment)
- Assessed Syndrome (e.g. Down Syndrome, Tourettes Syndrome)
- Slow progress (reasons unclear)
- Other (please specify)
D7. [CARD D7] Please indicate if <Young Person> receives / received support from any of the following (1) IN SCHOOL and (2) OUTSIDE SCHOOL?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1) IN SCHOOL?</th>
<th>(2) OUTSIDE SCHOOL?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c.</td>
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<tr>
<td>d.</td>
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<tr>
<td>e.</td>
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<td>f.</td>
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<td>g.</td>
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<td>h.</td>
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<td>i.</td>
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<td>j.</td>
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<td>k.</td>
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<td>l.</td>
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<td>m.</td>
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<td>n.</td>
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<td>o.</td>
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<tr>
<td>p.</td>
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</table>

Now some questions about the circumstances of your household.

E1. [CARD E1] From this card, please tell me which best describes your (and your partner’s) occupancy of the accommodation?

- Owned outright (without a mortgage) .......................................................... 1
- Owned with a mortgage ............................................................................... 2
- Being purchased from a Local Authority under a Tenant Purchase Scheme ............................................. 3
- Rented from a Local Authority ...................................................................... 4
- Rented from a Voluntary Body ...................................................................... 5
- Rented from a Private Landlord ..................................................................... 6
- Living with and paying rent to your (or your partner’s) parent(s) .................. 7
- Occupied free of rent with your (or your partner’s) parent(s) ....................... 8
- Occupied free of rent from your (or your partner’s) job ................................... 9

E2. Do you feel that your current accommodation (excluding location) is suitable for your family’s needs?

- Yes .................................... 1
- No .................................... 2

E3. [CARD E3] Why is that? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. Not enough bedrooms ........................................................................ 1
- b. Not enough living space ...................................................................... 2
- c. Not enough bathrooms ......................................................................... 3
- d. Poor conditions in the home (damp, drafts, leaks etc) ...................... 4
- e. Problems with rats, mice, cockroaches etc........................................... 5
- f. Too noisy ............................................................................................. 5
- g. Problems with neighbours .................................................................. 7
- h. Other (specify) .................................................................................. 8
E4. [CARD E4] Which of these descriptions BEST describes your usual situation in regard to work? 
[Int: If respondent is on maternity leave and she has a job which she intends to return to, she should be coded as 'O']

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0. Currently on maternity leave, but with a job to return to</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Employee (incl. apprenticeship or Community Employment)</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Self employed outside farming</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Farmer</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Student full-time</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. On State training scheme (FAS, Failte Ireland etc)</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Unemployed, actively looking for a job</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Long-term sickness or disability</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Home duties / looking after home or family</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Retired</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Other (please specify)</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

E5. How many hours do you normally work per week, including any regular overtime work? If you work at more than one job, please include the hours in all jobs. ____________ hours

E6. [CARD E6] What is your occupation in your main job?

In all cases please describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as: Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION

E7. Do you supervise or manage any personnel in your job?
   Yes ....... [ ]  No ........ [ ]
E8. How many? __________________
E9. How many employees (if any) do you have? _______ employees N A .... [ ]
E10. [Ask only if Farmer at E4.] How many acres do you farm? ____________ acres

E11. Apart from holiday or casual work, have you ever had a job? Yes ............. [ ]  No . [ ] Go to E19
E12. In what year did you last work in that full-time job? _______ year
E13. When you last worked in that full-time job were you?
   Employee (incl. apprenticeship or Community Employment) ................. [ ]  Self-employed outside farming ......[ ]  Farmer ......[ ]
E14. [CARD E14] What was your occupation in your main job?
In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as: Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION

E15. Did you supervise or manage any personnel in your job?
   Yes ....... [ ]  No ........ [ ]
E16. How many? __________________
[Ask if self-employed at E14]
E17. How many employees (if any) did you have? _______ employees N A ....... □99
E18. [Ask only if Farmer at E14] How many acres did you farm? ___________ acres

[ASK OF CODES 4 – 10]
E19. Do you currently have a part-time paid job outside the home? Yes □ No ...... □ Go to E23

E20. On average, how many hours per week do you work in that paid job? ___________ hours

E21. [CARD E21] What is your occupation in that job?
In all cases descr be the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as: Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardai or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.
Write in your main OCCUPATION
______________________________________________________________________________

E22. If a farmer or a farm worker, write in the SIZE of the farm _______ acres
Go to E24

E23. [CARD E23] From the reasons listed on this card could you tell me the most important reasons for you not working in a paid job outside the home? If more than one reason, please rank them in order of importance, where 1 is the most important reason, up to a maximum of 3.
a. I can't find a job.................................______ f. I cannot find suitable childcare .......................______
b. I chose not to work................................______ g. There are no suitable jobs available for me .......______
c. I am caring for an elderly or ill relative or friend...______ h. My family would lose Social Welfare or
medical benefits if I was earning........................______
d. I prefer be at home to look after my children myself ....______ i. Other reason (specify)_____________________________

E24. [CARD E24] What is the occupation of your spouse / partner? [If not currently employed, please record last occupation]
In all cases descr be the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as: Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardai or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.
Write in your the OCCUPATION of your spouse / partner
______________________________________________________________________________

E25. If a farmer or a farm worker, how many acres do they farm? _______ acres

E26. [CARD E26] Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Because of your work responsibilities:
A. You have missed out on home or family activities that you would have liked to have taken part in.............□1 ...........□2 ............□3 ........□4 ......□5 .......□6
B. Your family time is less enjoyable and more pressured.............................□1 ...........□2 ............□3 ........□4 ......□5 .......□6

Because of your family responsibilities:
C. You have to turn down work activities or opportunities you would prefer to take on ................................□1 ...........□2 ............□3 ........□4 ......□5 .......□6
D. The time you spend working is less enjoyable and more pressured......................□1 ...........□2 ............□3 ........□4 ......□5 .......□6
SECTION F: PARENT'S BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Now some more questions about yourself

F1. [Forward feed of parental education from 13-year-cohort]
When we interviewed you when <young person> was 13 years of age we recorded that the highest level of education (full-time or part-time) which you had completed was <PCG at 13 year level of education>.

F2. Is this still the highest level of education you have completed to date?
Yes ................ □ No, wrongly recorded at 13 years ............ □ No, changed since 13 years ........ □

F3. [CARD F3] Which of the following best describes the highest level of education (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?
1. No formal education .................................................................................................... □
2. Primary education .................................................................................................... □

Second Level
3. Lower Secondary ................................................................................................. □
4. Upper Secondary .................................................................................................... □
   (Leaving Certificate (including Applied and Vocational Programmes), ‘A’ Levels, NCVA Level 1 Certificate or equivalent)
5. Technical or Vocational qualification ...................................................................... □
   (Completed Apprenticeship, NCVA Level 2/3 Certificate, Post-Leaving Certificate Course/FETAC Level 5, Teagasc Certificate/Diploma or equivalent).
6. Both Upper Secondary and Technical or Vocational qualification ....................... □

Third Level
7. Non Degree ........................................................................................................... □
   (National Certificate, Diploma NCEA/Institute of Technology or equivalent, Nursing Diploma.)
8. Primary Degree ..................................................................................................... □
   (Third Level Bachelor Degree)
9. Professional qualification (of Degree status at least) ........................................... □
10. Both a Degree and a Professional qualification ................................................... □
11. Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma ...................................................................... □
12. Postgraduate Degree (Masters) ............................................................................ □
13. Doctorate (Ph.D) .................................................................................................. □

[F4. In what year did you get this qualification? ________________________________]

[F5. What is the name of this qualification? [Int. Record as much detail as possible]

F6. Did you complete your Upper Secondary education (Leaving Certificate /‘A’ Levels or equivalent) before doing this qualification?
Yes ........ □ No .......... □

F7. At what age did you leave full-time education for the first time? ______ years
[INTERVIEWER: Code as ‘0’ if respondent never undertook full-time education. Code 999 if still in full time education]

F8. What language do you speak most often at home?
   English ................. □ Irish ............... □ Other ......................................... □

F9. Do you belong to any religion?
Yes ................................ □ No........................ □

F10. [CARD F10] Which religion?
1. Christian – no denomination .......................................................................... □
2. Roman Catholic ................................................................................................... □
3. Anglican/Church of Ireland/Episcopal ................................................................ □
4. Other Protestant .................................................................................................. □
5. Jewish ................................................................................................................... □
6. Muslim .................................................................................................................. □
7. Other (please specify) ____________________________________________ □
F11. In general, would you describe yourself as a spiritual person (even if you do not belong to any religion)?
Not at all...... 1  A little ...... 2  Quite........ 3  Very much so .......... 4  Extremely ..... 5

F12. Are you a citizen of Ireland?  Yes ....................... 1  No ........... 2

F13. What citizenship do you hold?  __________________________________________

F14. Were you born in Ireland?  Yes .......................... 1  No ........... 2

F15. In which country were you born?  _________________________________________

F16. When did you first come to live in Ireland?  [Int record year]

F17. [CARD F17] Looking at card F17, can you tell me, what is your ethnic or cultural background?
Please choose ONE section from 1 to 4 then tick the appropriate box.
1. White
   Irish......................................................... 1
   Irish Traveller ............................................ 2
   Any other White background.................. 3

2. Black or Black Irish
   African .................................................... 4
   Any other Black background ................. 5

3. Asian or Asian Irish
   Chinese ................................................... 6
   Any other Asian background ................ 7

4. Other, including mixed background ................. 8

SECTION G: HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Now I would like you ask you a few questions about how your household is managing financially, about household income. Once again I would like to assure you that all information will be treated in the strictest confidence.

G1. [CARD G1] Looking at Card G1, which of the following sources of income does the HOUSEHOLD receive?
Please consider the income of ALL household members, not just your own, your spouse/partner’s income.
[INT: Tick ‘Yes’ or ‘No’ for each in Col. A]

G2. [CARD G2] And of these sources of income which is the largest source of income at present?
[Int Tick one box only in Col. B]

G3. [CARD G3] If you added up all the income sources from ALL household members what would be the total HOUSEHOLD NET income, i.e. after deductions for tax, PRSI and Universal Social Charge (USC), as well as the income levy and public sector pension levy [if applicable]? Include income from all sources and from all household members.  [INT: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT GIVE EXACT FIGURE GO TO G4. IF EXACT FIGURE GIVEN GO TO G6]
Don’t know........ 99  €_________________ per  Week........ 1  Month ........ 2  Year  3
G4. [CARD G4] I know that it is difficult to give an exact figure for household income but on Card G4 we have a scale of incomes, and we would like to know into which group your total HOUSEHOLD NET income falls, i.e. after deductions for tax, PRSI and Universal Social Charge (USC) as well as the income levy and public sector pension levy [if applicable]? Include income from all sources and from all members of the household. Looking at the card could you tell me the letter of the group your household falls into, after deductions for tax and PRSI. [Int: Tick the letter of the group your household falls into, after deductions for tax and PRSI only]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Per Week</th>
<th>Per Month</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under €230</td>
<td>Under €1,000</td>
<td>Under €12,000</td>
<td>A □ □ □ Section A, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€231 to under €350</td>
<td>€1,011 to under €1,500</td>
<td>€12,011 to under €18,000</td>
<td>B □ □ □ Section B, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€351 to under €460</td>
<td>€1,511 to under €2,000</td>
<td>€18,011 to under €24,000</td>
<td>C □ □ □ Section C, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€461 to under €575</td>
<td>€2,011 to under €2,500</td>
<td>€24,011 to under €30,000</td>
<td>D □ □ □ Section D, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€576 to under €800</td>
<td>€2,511 to under €3,500</td>
<td>€30,011 to under €42,000</td>
<td>E □ □ □ Section E, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€801 to under €925</td>
<td>€3,511 to under €4,000</td>
<td>€42,011 to under €48,000</td>
<td>F □ □ □ Section F, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€926 to under €1,150</td>
<td>€4,011 to under €5,000</td>
<td>€48,011 to under €60,000</td>
<td>G □ □ □ Section G, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€1,151 to under €1,500</td>
<td>€5,011 to under €6,500</td>
<td>€60,011 to under €78,000</td>
<td>H □ □ □ Section H, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€1,501 to under €1,850</td>
<td>€6,511 to under €8,000</td>
<td>€78,011 to under €96,000</td>
<td>I □ □ □ Section I, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>€1,851 or more</td>
<td>€8,011 or more</td>
<td>€96,011 or more</td>
<td>J □ □ □ Section J, Card G5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>□ □ □</td>
<td>□ □ □</td>
<td>□ □ □</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G5. [CARD G5] Would that be [Int: Show Card G5 and tick 1, 2 or 3 in appropriate section under per wk; per mth or per yr]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Per Week</th>
<th>Per Month</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>under €75</td>
<td>under €250</td>
<td>under €1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>€231 to €270</td>
<td>€1,001 to €1,150</td>
<td>€12,001 to €14,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>€351 to €390</td>
<td>€1,501 to €1,700</td>
<td>€18,001 to €20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>€461 to €500</td>
<td>€2,001 to €2,150</td>
<td>€24,001 to €26,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>€576 to €650</td>
<td>€2,501 to €2,800</td>
<td>€30,001 to €34,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>€801 to €850</td>
<td>€3,501 to €3,650</td>
<td>€42,001 to €44,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>€926 to €1,000</td>
<td>€4,001 to €4,300</td>
<td>€48,001 to €52,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>€1,151 to €1,250</td>
<td>€5,001 to €5,500</td>
<td>€60,001 to €66,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>€1,501 to €1,600</td>
<td>€5,501 to €6,000</td>
<td>€66,001 to €72,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>€1,851 to €2,100</td>
<td>€8,001 to €9,250</td>
<td>€96,001 to €110,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. GO TO G6
8. GO TO G6
G6. Does anyone in your household currently receive any other Social Welfare payments?

Yes .......□ 1  No ........□ 2

G7. [CARD G7] Now I’d like to record information on any Social Welfare payments which are received by ANYONE in the household. Looking at Card G7, could you tell me whether or not ANYONE in the household currently receives any of these Social Welfare payments? [Int Tick payments received by any household member]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Welfare Payment</th>
<th>Social Welfare Payment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>UNEMPLOYMENT PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobseeker’s Benefit</td>
<td>Jobseeker’s Allowance or Unemployment Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EMPLOYMENT SUPPORTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income Supplement</td>
<td>Back to Work Enterprise Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm Assist</td>
<td>Part-time Job Incentive Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Back to Work Allowance (Employees)</td>
<td>Back to Education Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary Welfare Allowance (SWA)</td>
<td>Rural Social Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobseeker’s Transitional Payment</td>
<td>Back to Work Family Dividend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short-Term Enterprise Allowance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ONE-PARENT FAMILY / WIDOWER(ER) PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widow’s or Widower’s (Contributory) Pension</td>
<td>Deserted Wife’s Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deserted Wife’s Benefit</td>
<td>Prisoner’s Wife’s Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed Parent Grant</td>
<td>One-Parent Family Payment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widow’s or Widower’s (Non-Contrib) Pension</td>
<td>Transition from One-Parent Family Payment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHILD RELATED PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternity Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian’s Payment (Contributory)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoptive Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian’s Payment (Non-Contributory)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Safety Benefit</td>
<td>Guardian/Orphan’s pension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After-School Child Care Scheme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DISABILITY AND CARING PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illness Benefit</td>
<td>Prescribed Relative’s Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalidity Pension</td>
<td>Injury Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability Allowance</td>
<td>Incapacity Supplement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blind Pension</td>
<td>Disablement Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carer’s Benefit</td>
<td>Medical Care Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domiciliary Care Allowance</td>
<td>Constant Attendance Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carer’s Allowance</td>
<td>Death Benefits (Survivor’s Benefits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-rate Carer’s Allowance</td>
<td>Partial Capacity Benefit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respite Care Grant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RETIREMENT PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Pension (Transition)</td>
<td>State Pension Non-Contributory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Pension (Contributory)</td>
<td>Pre-Retirement Allowance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OTHER PAYMENTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel Allowance</td>
<td>Diet/heating supplements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Benefits Package (electricity/gas/phone)</td>
<td>Living Alone Increase</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G8. Does anyone in your household currently receive rent or mortgage supplement? Yes...□ 1 No...□ 2

G9. How much does the household receive PER WEEK in rent or mortgage supplement? €______________
G10. Do you receive or have you received in the last 12 months, any of the following payments? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

a. Back to school clothing and footwear allowance ................................................ 1
b. Exceptional and urgent needs payments (from Community Welfare Officer) .... 2
c. Foster Care Allowance........................................................................................ 3

G11. [CARD G11] Looking at Card G11 and thinking of your household’s total income from all sources and all household members, approximately what proportion of your total household income would you say comes from social welfare payments of any kind – including Children’s Allowance /Child Benefit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>Less than 5%</th>
<th>5% to less than 20%</th>
<th>20% to less than 50%</th>
<th>50% to less than 75%</th>
<th>75% to less than 100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
<td>☒4</td>
<td>☐5</td>
<td>☒6</td>
<td>☐7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G12. [CARD G12] For the following items could you indicate whether or not your household has the item and, if not, if it is because you couldn’t afford it or for another reason?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. Does your household eat meals with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) at least every second day?</th>
<th>☐1</th>
<th>☒2</th>
<th>☐3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. Does your household have a roast joint (or its equivalent) at least once a week?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Do household members buy new rather than second-hand clothes?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Does each household member possess a warm waterproof coat?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Does each household member possess two pairs of strong shoes?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Does the household replace any worn out furniture?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Does the household keep the home adequately warm?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Does the household have family or friends for a drink or meal once a month?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Does the household buy presents for family or friends at least once a year?</td>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G13. [CARD G13] A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Concerning your household’s total monthly or weekly income, with which degree of ease or difficulty is the household able to make ends meet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>With great difficulty</th>
<th>With difficulty</th>
<th>With some difficulty</th>
<th>Fairly easily</th>
<th>Easily</th>
<th>Very easily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐1</td>
<td>☒2</td>
<td>☐3</td>
<td>☒4</td>
<td>☐5</td>
<td>☒6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G14. Have you ever had to go without heating during the last 12 months through lack of money? (I mean have you had to go without a fire on a cold day, or go to bed to keep warm or light the fire late because of lack of coal/fuel?)

Yes ☐1 No ☒2

G15. Did you have a morning, afternoon or evening out in the last fortnight, for your entertainment (something that cost money)?

Yes ☐1 No ☒2

G16. [CARD G16] Why was that?

- Didn’t want to........................................................................... ☐1
- Have a full social life in other ways......................................... ☒2
- Couldn’t afford to..................................................................... ☒3
- Couldn’t leave the children..................................................... ☒4
- Illness ..................................................................................... ☒5
- Other (specify)........................................................................... ☒6

G17. Does your family have a car?

Yes ☐1 No ☒2

G18. Would your family like to have a car but you cannot afford it?

Yes ☐1 No ☒2
G19. Compared to when <young person> was 13 years of age, do you think your family’s financial circumstances have gotten worse, stayed the same or improved?

- Gotten worse    ☐
- Stayed the same ☐
- Improved        ☐

G20. Why do you say that? ____________________________

G21. [CARD G21] Are you currently having difficulty meeting any loan or debt repayments (from any source)?

- A lot .................... ☐
- A little .......... ... ☐
- No difficulty ................... ☐
- No loans ......... ☐

G22. [CARD G22] From where/whom did you get the loan(s) or debt(s) that you are having difficulty repaying? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. Mortgage ................................................................. ☐
- b. Other loan from a financial institution (e.g. bank or credit union) ........... ☐
- c. Payment plan or hire-purchase agreement from a retailer ...................... ☐
- d. Credit card bill ........................................................................ ☐
- e. Registered moneylender .................................................................. ☐
- f. Unregistered moneylender or ‘loan shark’ ................................ .......... ☐
- g. Relative ...................................................................................... ☐
- h. Friend ......................................................................................... ☐
- i. Other (please specify) _____________________________________________ ☐

G23. [CARD G23] Which of the following forms of financial support do you or your spouse / partner currently provide to <young person>, either directly or indirectly? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. You pay for some or all of his/her education costs (fees, books, etc).............. ☐
- b. You pay for some or all of his/her grinds or private tuition .......................... ☐
- Go to G24a
- c. You pay for some or all of his/her accommodation costs if living away from home .... ☐
- d. You pay for some or all of his/her transport costs (e.g. car insurance, train fare) .... ☐
- e. You give him/her money (to spend as he/she wishes) .................................. ☐
- f. You loan him/her money and he/she pays you back .................................... ☐
- g. Other financial support (please specify) ..................................................... ☐

G24a. [If pay for grinds or private tuition at G23b] Do / did you pay for grinds on an on-going basis throughout the year (every week / fortnight, etc.)?

- Yes.... ☐
- No........ ☐

G24b. Approximately how much did / do these on-going grinds cost?

€ _________________  Per week ........... ☐
Per month ......... ☐
Per year ......... ☐

G25a. [If pay for grinds or private tuition at G23b] Do / did you pay for grinds on a block basis e.g. at holiday times (Easter, etc.)?

- Yes.... ☐
- No........ ☐

G25b. Approximately how much in total did / do these blocks of grinds cost for the full school year?

€ _________________  (amount per full school year)

G26a. [If give Young Person money at G23e] Is the money you give them to spend as they wish a regular payment like an allowance, irregular payments or both?

- Regular payment ☐
- Irregular payment ☐
- Both regular and irregular ☐

G26b. How much money would you give them to spend as they wish in an average month?

€ _________________  (amount per month)
G27. [CARD G27] Do you or your spouse/partner currently receive any of the following payments from a young person? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- He/she gives you money on a regular basis (i.e. a set amount per week or month) □
- He/she gives you some money towards their 'keep' now and then □
- He/she gives you money if you ask for it because you need it □
- He/she pays for particular household bills (e.g. a utility bill or for petrol in the car) □
- He/she loans you money and you pay them back □
- Other financial support from the young person (please specify) □

SECTION H: NEIGHBOURHOOD / COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

We would like to ask you some questions about your local area.

H1. How long have you lived in your local area? _______ years OR _______ months

H2. Do you think you will be living in Ireland in 5 years time?
- Definitely □
- Probably □
- Probably not □
- Definitely not □
- Undecided □

H3. [CARD H3] How common would you say that each of the things listed below is in your area? For each item listed please say whether or not you think it is very common, fairly common, not very common, or not at all common.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Very Common □</th>
<th>Fairly common □</th>
<th>Not very common □</th>
<th>Not at all common □</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rubbish and litter lying about</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homes and gardens in bad condition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vandalism and deliberate damage to property</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People being drunk or taking drugs in public</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H4. [CARD H4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Agree □</th>
<th>Agree □</th>
<th>Disagree □</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree □</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This is a safe area for my 17-year-old</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is safe for me to walk alone in this area after dark</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As a family we are happy living in this area</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We as a family intend to continue living in this area</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are places in this area where teenagers can safely hang out</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are facilities such as youth clubs, swimming clubs, sports clubs, for teenagers in this area</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H5. [CARD H5] To what extent are you concerned about the activity of criminal gangs in your local area?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Concern</th>
<th>Strongly Agree □</th>
<th>Agree □</th>
<th>Disagree □</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree □</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very concerned</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite concerned</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little concerned</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not concerned</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H6. [CARD H6] Please tell me why you are concerned about gang activity in this area – indicate as many as you wish. [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Concern</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Break ins</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drugs and drug related activity</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gang violence</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children/young people getting mixed up with gang members</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION J: INTERGENERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Finally, we would like to ask you some questions about when you were growing up.

J1. [CARD J1] Thinking back to when you were 16 years of age, did you live: [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

- with both parents? ............................................................... [ ]
- with single mother (one-parent family)? .................. [ ]
- with single father (one-parent family)? .................. [ ]
- with mother and mother’s new partner/husband? ...... [ ]
- with father and father’s new partner/wife? .......... [ ]
- in a foster home? ......................................................... [ ]
- in a collective household or institution? .............. [ ]
- Other (specify) .............................................................. [ ]

J2. When you were 16 years of age, how many brothers and sisters lived in the same household as you did?

______________________________ brothers and sisters

J3. A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Thinking back to when you were 16 years of age, concerning your household’s total monthly or weekly income, with which degree of ease or difficulty was the household able to make ends meet?

- With great difficulty ................................ [ ]
- With difficulty .............................................. [ ]
- With some difficulty ....................................... [ ]
- Fairly easily ................................................ [ ]
- Easily .......................................................... [ ]
- Very easily .................................................... [ ]

J4. When you were 16 years of age was your father alive?

Yes .......................................................... [ ]

No ........................................................... [ ]

I would like you to answer the following questions about your father thinking about when you were 16.

J5. [CARD J5] What was the highest level of education completed by your father?

- Primary level or no formal education.......................... [ ]
- Lower secondary level (e.g. Junior/Intermediate Certificate)........................ [ ]
- Upper secondary level (e.g. Leaving Certificate)..................... [ ]
- Third level or equivalent (e.g. Degree or professional qualification, etc)........ [ ]

J6. Approximately what age was your father when he left education?

______________________________ years

J7. Had your father a trade or served an apprenticeship such as an electrician, plumber, seamstress, etc?

Yes .......................................................... [ ]

No ........................................................... [ ]

I would like you to answer the following questions about your father thinking about just before he died.

J8. Which of the following best describes your father’s main status with regard to work?

a. Employee ................................................ [ ]
b. Self-employed (incl farmer) ......................... [ ]
c. Unpaid family worker ................................ [ ]
d. Unemployed ........................................... [ ]
e. Retired .................................................. [ ]
f. Fulltime housework .................................. [ ]
g. Other (specify) ........................................ [ ]

J9. What was the main occupation of your father?

______________________________

J10. What year was your father born in?  ________________
J11. [Only asked if still alive at J4] Is your father still alive?
Yes □ No □

J13. Approximately what age is he in years?

J12a. [Also asked if deceased at J4] What age was your father when he passed away? _____

J12b. What did he die of? ________________________

J14. When you were 16 years of age was your mother alive?
Yes □ No □

I would like you to answer the following questions about your mother thinking about when you were 16.

J15. [CARD J15] What was the highest level of education completed by your mother?

- Primary level or no formal education ................................................................. □ 1
- Lower secondary level (e.g. Junior/Intermediate Certificate) ................................ □ 2
- Upper secondary level (e.g. Leaving Certificate) ............................................ □ 3
- Third level or equivalent (e.g. Degree or professional qualification, etc) .......... □ 4

J16. Approximately what age was your mother when she left education?

____________________ years

J17. Had your mother a trade or served an apprenticeship such as an electrician, plumber, seamstress, etc?
Yes □ No □

J18. Which of the following best describes your mother’s main status with regard to work?

- Employee □
- Self-employed (incl farmer) □
- Unpaid family worker □
- Unemployed □
- Retired □
- Fulltime housework □
- Other (specify) □

J19. What was the main occupation of your mother?

J20. What year was your mother born in? __________

J21. [Only asked if still alive at J4] Is your mother still alive?
Yes □ No □

J23. Approximately what age is she in years?

J22a. [Also asked if deceased at J4] What age was your mother when she passed away? _____

J22b. What did she die of? ________________________
13. Parent /Guardian One Sensitive Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

PARENT/GUARDIAN ONE: SENSITIVE QUESTIONNAIRE, 17-Year-old Cohort

AREA HHOOLD

Interviewer Name_________________________ Interviewer Number

Time Section Started _____________ (24 hour clock) Date ___ ___ ___

day mth year

We have a few final questions for you. As some of these may be considered slightly sensitive we have included them in a section for you to complete by yourself. We would ask you to complete this section and return it to the interviewer. Once again, we would like to assure you that ALL THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IS TREATED IN THE STRICTEST CONFIDENCE.

SECTION A: RELATIONSHIP TO YOUNG PERSON

X1. Are you male or female?

Male_________ Female_________

X2. What is your date of birth? __________ day __________ month __________ year

IF ANY PERSON ON HOUSEHOLD GRID AT TIME 1 IS NO LONGER RESIDENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD AT TIME 2 ASK AS3 – AS5:

AS1. Can you please tell me why <Person at Wave 1> is no longer resident in the household.

He/she is deceased ___________________________ __________

We separated/divorced ________________________________________

He/she moved out to set up own household________________________________________

Long-term absence (e.g. hospital, prison, military service abroad)__________________________

Other (please specify) ______________________________________________________________

AS2. When did <Person from Wave 1> stop living with you: Since what year? _______ [YYYY]

AS3. When did <Person from Wave 1> stop living with you: Since what month? _______ mth

S1. Are you the biological parent of <young person>?

Yes_________ No_________

Go to S12 Go to S2

S2. Are you the adoptive parent of <young person>?

Yes_________ No_________

Go to S7

S3. Was that a domestic or an inter-country adoption?

Domestic________ Inter-country________

S4. Was this a within family adoption?

Yes_________ No_________

S5. From which country?

_____________________________

S6. What age was <young person> when you adopted him/ her? ________ years

NOW PLEASE GO TO S12
S7. Are you the foster parent of <young person>?

Yes ............ [ ] b  
No ............. [ ] a  \rightarrow Go to S12

S8. How long has <young person> been with your family? _______ years _______ months

S9. Do you anticipate that this will be a long-term foster placement?

Yes ............ [ ] a  
No ............. [ ] b

S10. How many previous foster placements has <young person> been in? _______ previous placements 

Don’t Know… [ ] b

S11a. Immediately before coming to live with you was <young person> living with another foster family, his/her family or in institutional care?

Another foster family ....... [ ] a  
Own family ........ [ ] b  
Institutional care .... [ ] c

S11b. Are you related to <young person>?

Yes ............ [ ] a  
No ............. [ ] b  \rightarrow Go to S12

S11c. How are you related to <young person> .................................................................

NOW PLEASE GO TO S12

SECTION B: PARENTAL MARITAL STATUS

Because the issue of family life is so important we would now like to ask some questions about your family and marital history.

S12. Can you tell me which of these best describes your current legal marital status?

Married and living with husband / wife ....................................... [ ] a  \rightarrow Go to S13a
Married and separated from husband / wife .................................. [ ] b  \rightarrow Go to S13b
Divorced .................................................................................. [ ] c  \rightarrow Go to S13b
Widowed ................................................................................... [ ] d  \rightarrow Go to S13b
Never married (including living with a partner) ............................ [ ] e  \rightarrow Go to S15

S13a. In what year did you marry your husband / wife? _______ (year) Go to S16

S13b. In what year did you marry your (former) spouse? _______ (year) Go to S14

S14. Since when have you been living apart / spouse deceased? _______ (year) Go to S15

S15. May I just check whether you are currently living with someone in the household as a couple?

Yes .................. [ ] a  
No .................... [ ] b  \rightarrow Go to S21

S16. Since when have you and your spouse or partner been living together? _______ (mth) _______ (year)

S17. Many couples argue from time to time. Roughly how often would you and your spouse / partner argue?

Most days ................................ ................. [ ] a  \rightarrow Go to S18
At least once a week .................. ............ [ ] b  \rightarrow Go to S18
Less than once a week ................ [ ] c  \rightarrow Go to S18
Hardly ever ........................................ [ ] d  \rightarrow Go to S19
Never ............................................. [ ] e  \rightarrow Go to S19

S18. When you and your partner argue, how often do you ....

Almost never/ \rightarrow Never \rightarrow Not very often \rightarrow Sometimes \rightarrow Often \rightarrow Almost always/ almost always

a. Shout or yell at each other ........................................ [ ] a 

b. Throw something at each other .................................. [ ] a 

c. Push, hit or slap each other ....................................... [ ] a

S19. How often would you say the following happen in your relationship?

All the time \rightarrow Most of the time \rightarrow More often than not \rightarrow Occasionally \rightarrow Rarely \rightarrow Never

a. You discuss or have considered divorce, separation, or terminating your relationship .......... [ ] a 

b. You think that things between you and your partner are going well .............................. [ ] a 

c. You confide in your mate / partner ................................ [ ] a
For the following questions please consider that 1 drink = ½ pint of beer or 1 glass of wine or 1 single spirits

S24. And in an average week, how many pints of beer/cider, glasses of wine, measures of spirit, and bottles of alcopops would you drink?
(a) Pints of Beer/Cider _____ (b) Glasses of Wine _____
(c) Measures of Spirits _____ (d) Bottles of alcopops _____

For the following questions please consider that 1 drink = ½ pint of beer or 1 glass of wine or 1 single spirits

S25a. [ONLY OF FEMALE RESPONDENTS] How often do you have 6 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion?

S25b. [ONLY OF MALE RESPONDENTS] How often do you have 8 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion?
S25c. How often during the last year have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Less than monthly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Daily or almost daily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

S25d. How often during the last year have you failed to do what was expected of you because of drinking?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Less than monthly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Daily or almost daily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

S25e. In the last year has a relative or friend, or a doctor or other health worker been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

No ....................  Yes, on one occasion ..........  Yes on more than one occasion ............

SECTION E: PARENTAL SMOKING AND DRUGS

S26. Do you currently smoke daily, occasionally or not at all?

Daily ....................  Occasionally ....................  Not at all ....................

S27. About how many cigarettes or cigars do you smoke on average each day?

____________  [Int. enter ‘0’ if less than 1 on average]

S28. Including yourself, how many members of the household smoke? ____N

S29. Do you take any drugs such as cannabis, marijuana, ecstasy, speed, heroin, methadone, crack or cocaine?

Regularly .............  Occasionally .....................  Not at all .....................

SECTION F: PARENTAL DEPRESSION CES-D

S30a. Since the time of the last interview when <young person> was 13 years of age, have you been treated by a medical professional for clinical depression, anxiety, ‘nerves’ or phobias?

Yes……...  No……...

S30b. Are you currently taking medication for clinical depression, anxiety, ‘nerves’ or phobias?

Yes……...  No……...

S31. Listed below are 8 statements about some of the ways you may have felt or behaved. Please indicate how often you have felt this way during the past week.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)</th>
<th>Some or a little of the time (1-2 days)</th>
<th>Occasionally or a moderate amount of the time (3-4 days)</th>
<th>Most or all of the time (5-7 days)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I felt I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I felt depressed</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I thought my life had been a failure</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I felt fearful</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. My sleep was restless</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. I felt lonely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. I had crying spells</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. I felt sad</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION G: PARENTAL AND RELATIVE’S TROUBLE WITH THE GARDAÍ (POLICE)

S32. Have you ever been in trouble with the Gardai or Police (in Ireland or elsewhere) (other than for traffic offences)?
   Yes...........□  No...........□ → Go to S33b

S33. Have you ever been to prison?  Yes ...........□  No...........□

S33b. Can you tell me if <young person> has ...

   a. Ever been in trouble with the Gardaí for traffic offences? ...........□
   b. Ever been in trouble with the Gardaí for other offences? ...........□
   c. Ever been arrested by the Gardaí? ........................................
   d. Ever had a formal warning from the Gardaí? ............................
   e. Ever been in court for something that <he/she> did? ................

S33c. Have any of <young person>’s brothers or sisters ever been in trouble with the Gardaí or Police (in Ireland or elsewhere) other than for traffic offences?
   Yes...........□  No...........□  No brothers/sisters ............□

S33d. Have any of them ever been to prison?  Yes ...........□  No...........□

S33e. Have any of <young person>’s aunts or uncles ever been in trouble with the Gardaí or Police (in Ireland or elsewhere) other than for traffic offences?
   Yes...........□  No...........□  No uncles/aunts ............□

S33f. Have any of them ever been to prison?  Yes ...........□  No...........□

SECTION H: PARENTAL KNOWLEDGE OF YOUNG PERSON’S DRINKING, SMOKING, DRUG-TAKING AND DISCUSSION OF SEXUAL HEALTH

S34. To the best of your knowledge, has <young person> ever tried:

   a. Alcohol? .................................. □
   b. Cigarettes? .............................. □
   c. Cannabis/Marijuana? .............. □

S35. Have you spoken to <young person> personally about the following sexual health issues?

   a. Sex and sexual intercourse .................................................. □
   b. Sexual feelings, relationships and emotions .................................. □
   c. Contraception ........................................................................ □
   d. Safer sex/sexually transmitted infections/ venereal diseases ....... □
   e. Sexual orientation (eg. Homosexuality, heterosexuality, etc.) ...... □
SECTION I: RESIDENT PARENT’S DETAILS ON NON-RESIDENT PARENT

S36. Can we check, does <young person>’s biological father/ mother live here with you or elsewhere?
Lives here, including working away from home temporarily ................. (a) Go to END
Deceased ................................................................................. (b) Go to END
Lives elsewhere ................................................................. (c) Go to S37

S37. Were you ever married to or did you ever live with <young person>’s biological father / mother?
Yes, married to ..................................................................... (a)
Yes, lived with ...................................................................... (b)
No ...................................................................................... (c) Go to S39
Adoptive / Foster parent .................................................... (d) Go to END

S38. What age was <young person> when you split or separated from their biological father / mother?

S39. Do you and the other parent have a formal or informal arrangement regarding <young person> and where he / she lives?
Formal .......... (a)
Informal .............. (b)
No arrangement ................. (c)
No contact .................. (d)

S40. Does <young person> have any formal / informal arrangement for contact with his/her biological father / mother?
Yes, formal arrangement ......................................................... (a)
Yes, informal arrangement ....................................................... (b)
No arrangement .................................................................. (c)

S42. How far does <young person> live from here?
Within ½ hour’s drive from here ............................................. (a)
Between ½ and 1 hour’s drive from here ................................... (b)
More than 1 hour’s drive from here ........................................ (c)
Outside the country .............................................................. (d)
I don’t know where he/she lives ............................................ (e)

S43. How often does <young person> have:

a. Face-to-face contact with his/her biological mother/father........................................... (a)
b. Contact on skype, email, text or phone with his/her biological mother/father .................. (b)

S43c. Does <young person> ever stay overnight with his/her biological mother/father?
More than once a week ......................................................... (a)
Once a week ........................................................................ (b)
Every second week / weekend .......................................... (c)
Monthly ............................................................................ (d)
Less than once a month ....................................................... (e)
No contact .......................................................................... (f)

S44. Does <young person>’s biological father / mother make ANY financial contribution to your household and the maintenance of <young person>? Include any form of financial support such as rent, mortgage, direct maintenance payment etc.
No, he/she never makes any payment ................................. (a)
Yes, he/she makes payments from time to time ................. (b)
Yes, he/she makes a regular payment .................................. (c)

S45. How often do you talk to <young person>’s biological father/ mother about <young person>?
Every day ............................................................................. (a)
Several times a week ............................................................ (b)
About once a month ............................................................... (c)
A few times a year ................................................................. (d)
Several times a life ............................................................... (e)
Never .................................................................................. (f)

S46. How well do you get on with <young person>’s biological father/ mother? Would you say your relationship is?
Very positive ........................................................................ (a)
Positive ............................................................................... (b)
Neither positive nor negative ................................................ (c)
Somewhat negative ................................................................ (d)
Very negative ........................................................................ (e)
No contact/no relationship ..................................................... (f)

S47. We would like to send a short questionnaire to <young person>’s biological father/ mother. We would be happy to show you the content of this questionnaire before we send it. Would you be able to provide us with contact details for <young person>’s biological father/ mother?
Yes ...................................................................................... (a)
No, I do not wish other parent to be contacted ...................... (b)
No, I do not have contact details for other parent .................. (c)

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR TAKING PART IN THE GROWING UP IN IRELAND PROJECT.
14. Parent / Guardian Two Main Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children
STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

PARENT/GUARDIAN TWO – MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE – 17-year-old Cohort

AREA _________ HOUSEHOLD _________

Interviewer Name __________________________ Interviewer Number _________

Date _________ _________ _________

Day month year

Almost five years have passed since you and your family were interviewed as part of Growing Up in Ireland. At that time we explained that we would like to make a return visit for a follow-up interview to see how things have changed over the last few years. We are now seeking to interview <young person> and <his/her> parents who live here. The whole interview with <young person> and <his/her> parents will take about 2 - 2½ hours to complete [INTERVIEWER: Adjust as appropriate for you in the field].

As with the previous interviews, all the information given to a Growing Up in Ireland interviewer in the course of the survey is treated in the strictest confidence. However, if the interviewer observes something or is told something other than in answer to direct survey questions which causes them or the people running the Study to have serious concerns for the welfare of the Young Person or any other person, they may have to tell someone who can help.

Growing Up in Ireland is a Government study which is almost wholly funded by the Department of Children and Youth Affairs, in association with Department of Social Protection, the Central Statistics Office and the Department of Education & Skills. A part funding contribution in support of Phase 2 of Growing Up in Ireland (2015-19) has been generously provided by The Atlantic Philanthropies, a limited life foundation. The Department of Children and Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of independent researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.

X1. Respondents’ gender: Male ............ ı Female .............. ı

X2. Respondents’ date of birth: _________ _________ _________ _________

day month year

SECTION A: PARENT’S HEALTH

Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your own health.

A1. [CARD A1] In general, how would you say your current health is?

1. Excellent ................. ı
2. Very Good ............... ı
3. Good ...................... ı
4. Fair ....................... ı
5. Poor ..................... ı
A2. Do you have any on-going chronic physical or mental health problem, illness or disability?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A3. What is the nature of this problem, illness or disability? Please describe as fully as possible.

[Int. please record diagnosis – not symptoms of the problem. If multiple, record most severe problem first]

_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

If multiple health problems, answer the following in respect of first problem listed at A3

A4. Has this health problem, illness or disability been diagnosed by a medical professional?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A5. Since when have you had this problem, illness or disability? _________(mth) _____(year)

A6. Are you hampered in your daily activities by this problem, illness or disability?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, severely</th>
<th>Yes, to some extent</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A7. Thinking about your free-time, in general would you say you are…[INT:READ OUT]

- Very physically active .......................................................... ☐
- Fairly physically active ......................................................... ☐
- Not very physically active ..................................................... ☐
- Not at all physically active ................................................. ☐

A8. [CARD A8] Do you think that you are:

[INT: ASK THE RESPONDENT TO USE CODES 1-8 AS ON THE CARD IF YOUNG PERSON IS PRESENT AT TIME OF INTERVIEW]

1. Very underweight...........................................................................☐
2. Slightly underweight....................................................................☐
3. Moderately underweight.................................................................☐
4. About the right weight...................................................................☐
5. Slightly overweight.........................................................................☐
6. Moderately overweight.................................................................☐
7. Very overweight.............................................................................☐
8. Don’t know ....................................................................................☐


- Very often ..........☐  - Often ..........☐  - Sometimes ......☐  - Rarely ..........☐  - Never ......☐

A10. Are you covered by a medical card?

- Yes, full card ..............☐  - Yes, doctor only card .............☐  - Not covered ...............☐

A11. Are you covered by private medical insurance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A12. Does that insurance include the cost of GP visits?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, in full</th>
<th>Yes, partially</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECTION B: FAMILY CONTEXT

Now some questions about your relationship with <young person>.

#### B1. [CARD B1] [If YP still in education] Looking at Card B1, taking everything into account, how far do you expect <young person> will go in his/her education or training?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Almost never or never</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Almost always or always</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Junior Certificate or equivalent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaving Certificate or equivalent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An apprenticeship or trade</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma/Certificate</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate/higher degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B2. [CARD B2] The following are some questions on your knowledge of what <young person> does in his/her free time, where he/she goes, and who he/she has as friends. [MONITORING]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Almost never or never</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Almost always or always</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Do you know what &lt;young person&gt; does with his/her free time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Do you know who he/she has as friends during his/her free time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Do/did you usually know what type of homework he/she has/had during his/her free time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Do you know where he/she spends his/her money on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Do/did you know when he/she has/had a test or homework due at school.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Do/did you know how he/she does/did in different subjects at school.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Do you know where he/she goes when out at night with friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Do/did you know where he/she goes/went and what he/she does/did after school.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. How often in the last month have you had no idea where he/she was</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B3. [CARD B3] The following are some questions about how much <young person> actually tells you about what he/she is doing, without being asked. [DISCLOSURE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Almost never or never</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Almost always or always</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Does he/she spontaneously tell you about his/her friends.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Does/did he/she want to tell you about school (how subjects are going; relationships with teachers etc).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Does he/she keep a lot of secrets from you about what he/she is doing in his/her spare time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Does he/she hide a lot from you about what he/she is doing during nights and weekends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Does he/she like to tell you what he/she has been doing and where he/she went when out for the evening</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B4. Could you tell me whether or not you would describe the following as an immediate major concern or worry for you about <young person>? [CARD B4]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. How well he/she will do in education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. He/she has or will develop a drink problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. He/she has or will develop a drug problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. He/she is or will get involved with the wrong type of friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. He/she has or will have an unhappy relationship</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION C: YOUNG PERSON’S EMOTIONAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Now I’d like to ask some questions on the Young person’s emotional health and well-being.

C1. [CARD C1] Listed on Card D1, is a set of statements which could be used to describe <young person’s> behaviour. For each item, please indicate whether it is Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True. It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain. Please give answers on the basis of <young person’s> behaviour over the last six months. Use answers 1, 2 or 3 as on the card if you like.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Not True</th>
<th>Somewhat True</th>
<th>Certainly True</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Considerate of other people’s feelings</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Often complains of headaches, stomach aches or sickness</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Rather solitary, tends to prefer to be alone</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Generally obedient, usually does what adults request</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Many worries, often seems worried</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Constantly fidgeting or squirming</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Has at least one good friend</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Often fights with other children or bullies them</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Generally liked by other children</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. Easily distracted, concentration wanders</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q. Kind to younger children</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r. Often lies or cheats</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s. Picked on or bullied by other children</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t. Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>u. Thinks things out before acting</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Steals from home, school or elsewhere</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>w. Gets on better with adults than with other children</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x. Many fears, easily scared</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>y. Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C2. [CARD C2] Listed on card C2 are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to your child. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to him/her, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

I see my child as:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Disagree moderately</th>
<th>Disagree a little</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Agree a little</th>
<th>Agree moderately</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d. Anxious, easily upset</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
<td>![ ] 4</td>
<td>![ ] 5</td>
<td>![ ] 6</td>
<td>![ ] 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Open to new experiences, complex</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
<td>![ ] 4</td>
<td>![ ] 5</td>
<td>![ ] 6</td>
<td>![ ] 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Sympathetic, warm</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
<td>![ ] 4</td>
<td>![ ] 5</td>
<td>![ ] 6</td>
<td>![ ] 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Disorganized, careless</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
<td>![ ] 4</td>
<td>![ ] 5</td>
<td>![ ] 6</td>
<td>![ ] 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Calm, emotionally stable</td>
<td>![ ] 1</td>
<td>![ ] 2</td>
<td>![ ] 3</td>
<td>![ ] 4</td>
<td>![ ] 5</td>
<td>![ ] 6</td>
<td>![ ] 7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION D: PARENT’S SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

Now some questions about the circumstances of your household.

D1. [CARD D1] Which of these descriptions BEST describes your usual situation in regard to work?
[Int: If respondent is on maternity leave and she has a job which she intends to return to, she should be coded as ‘O’]
0. Currently on maternity leave, but with a job to return to ................................................  □  b
1. Employee (incl. apprenticeship or Community Employment) ...............................................  □  b
2. Self employed outside farming .........................................................................................  □  b
3. Farmer .........................................................................................................................  □  b
4. Student full-time ............................................................................................................. □  b
5. On State training scheme (FAS, Failte Ireland etc) ............................................................. □  b
6. Unemployed, actively looking for a job ............................................................................. □  b
7. Long-term sickness or disability ...................................................................................... □  b
8. Home duties / looking after home or family ....................................................................... □  b
9. Retired .......................................................................................................................... □  b
10. Other (please specify) .................................................................................................... □  b

D2. How many hours do you normally work per week, including any regular overtime work? If you work at more than one job, please include the hours in all jobs. _______________ hours

D3. [CARD D3] What is your occupation in your main job?
In all cases please describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as:  Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER  MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER  TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER  ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardai or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.
Write in your main OCCUPATION
______________________________________________________________________________

D4. Do you supervise or manage any personnel in your job?
Yes ...... □ 1  No ........ □ 2

D5. How many? __________________

[Ask if self-employed at D1]
D6. How many employees (if any) do you have? _______ employees N A .... □ 99

D7. [Ask only if Farmer at D1.] How many acres do you farm? _______________ acres

Go to D8

D8. Apart from holiday or casual work, have you ever had a job?  Yes .................. □ 1  No .. □ 2 Go to D16

D9. In what year did you last work in that full-time job? _______ year

D10. When you last worked in that full-time job were you?
Employee (incl. apprenticeship or Community Employment) ..................... □ 1  Self-employed outside farming ...... □ 2  Farmer ...... □ 3

D11. [CARD D11] What was your occupation in your main job?
In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.
Use precise terms such as:  Do not use general terms such as:
RETAIL STORE MANAGER  MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER  TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER  ENGINEER
Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.
Members of the Gardai or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.
Write in your main OCCUPATION
______________________________________________________________________________

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D12. Did you supervise or manage any personnel in your job?  
Yes .......... [ ]  No ........... [ ]

D13. How many? ______________________________

[Ask if self-employed at D11]

D14. How many employees (if any) did you have? ________ employees  
N A ....... [ ]

D15. [Ask only if Farmer at D11] How many acres did you farm? _______ acres

D16. Do you currently have a part-time paid job outside the home?  
Yes [ ]  No .......... [ ]  Go to D20

D17. On average, how many hours per week do you work in that paid job? ________ hours

D18. [CARD D18] What is your occupation in that job?  
In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.  
Use precise terms such as:  
Do not use general terms such as:  
RETAIL STORE MANAGER  
MANAGER  
SECONDARY TEACHER  
TEACHER  
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER  
ENGINEER  

Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.  
Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g. PRIMARY TEACHER.  
Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g. NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.  

Write in your main OCCUPATION  
______________________________________________________________________________

D19. If a farmer or a farm worker, write in the SIZE of the farm ________ acres  
Go to D21

D20. [CARD D20] From the reasons listed on this card could you tell me the most important reasons for you not working in a paid job outside the home? If more than one reason, please rank them in order of importance, where 1 is the most important reason, up to a maximum of 3.

a. I can't find a job .................................................... ___  
b. I chose not to work ............................................... ___  
c. I am caring for an elderly or ill relative or friend ...... ___  
d. I prefer be at home to look after my children myself     ___  
e. I cannot earn enough to pay for childcare ........... ___  
f. I cannot find suitable childcare ................................___

g. There are no suitable jobs available for me ........... ___  
h. My family would lose Social Welfare or medical benefits if I was earning ............... ___  
i. Other reason (specify)___________________ ___

D21. [CARD D21] Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Because of your work responsibilities:
A. You have missed out on home or family activities that you would have liked to have taken part in ..................  

B. Your family time is less enjoyable and more pressured ........................................

Because of your family responsibilities:
C. You have to turn down work activities or opportunities you would prefer to take on ......................  

D. The time you spend working is less enjoyable and more pressured ................................

SECTION E: PARENT’S BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Now some more questions about yourself

E1. [Forward feed of parental education from 13-year-cohort]
When we interviewed you when <young person> was 13 years of age we recorded that the highest level of education (full-time or part-time) which you had completed was <PCG at 13 year level of education>.
E2. Is this still the highest level of education you have completed to date?

Yes ................... [ ] No, wrongly recorded at 13 years ................... [ ] No, changed since 13 years .......[ ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>E3</th>
<th>Which of the following best describes the highest level of education (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>No formal education ..........................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Primary education ............................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Lower Secondary ............................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Upper Secondary .............................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Technical or Vocational qualification ..........................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Both Upper Secondary and Technical or Vocational qualification ..................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Non Degree ........................................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Primary Degree ..................................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Professional qualification (of Degree status at least) .................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Both a Degree and a Professional qualification ...........................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma ...............................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Postgraduate Degree (Masters) .........................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Doctorate (Ph.D) ..............................................................................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Int. Ask E4 only if E3 is code 3 or higher]

E4. In what year did you get this qualification? ______________________

[Int. Ask E5 only if E3 is code 5 or higher]

E5. What is the name of this qualification? [Int. Record as much detail as possible]

[Int. Ask E6 only if E3 is code 5]

E6. Did you complete your Upper Secondary education (Leaving Certificate /‘A’ Levels or equivalent) before doing this qualification?

Yes .......[ ] No ...........[ ]

E7. At what age did you leave full-time education for the first time? ______ years

[Int. Ask E7 only if E3 is code 3 or higher]

E8. What language do you speak most often at home?

English .................[ ] Irish.................[ ] Other ........................................[ ]

E9. Do you belong to any religion?

Yes ..................[ ] No ................[ ]

E10. [CARD E10] Which religion?

1. Christian – no denomination .............................................................................................................................................. |
2. Roman Catholic .............................................................................................................................................................. |
3. Anglican/Church of Ireland/Episcopalian ........................................................................................................................ |
4. Other Protestant ............................................................................................................................................................... |
5. Jewish .............................................................................................................................................................................. |
6. Muslim ............................................................................................................................................................................. |
7. Other (please specify) .............................................................................................................................[ ]

E11. In general, would you describe yourself as a spiritual person (even if you do not belong to any religion)?

Not at all .......[ ] A little .......[ ] Quite ............[ ] Very much so ........[ ] Extremely ..... [ ]
E12. Are you a citizen of Ireland? Yes □, No □

E13. What citizenship do you hold? ________________________________

E14. Were you born in Ireland? Yes □, No □

E15. In which country were you born? ________________________________

E16. When did you first come to live in Ireland? [Int record year]

y y y y

E17. [CARD E17] Looking at card E17, can you tell me, what is your ethnic or cultural background? Please choose ONE section from 1 to 4 then tick the appropriate box.

1. White
   Irish ................................................................ □
   Irish Traveller ........................................... □
   Any other White background ....................... □

2. Black or Black Irish
   African ..................................................... □
   Any other Black background ....................... □

3. Asian or Asian Irish
   Chinese .................................................... □
   Any other Asian background ...................... □

4. Other, including mixed background ......................... □

SECTION F: INTERGENERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Finally, we would like to ask you some questions about when you were growing up.

F1. [CARD F1] Thinking back to when you were 16 years of age, did you live: [TICK ONE BOX ONLY]
   a. with both parents? ........... □
   b. with single mother (one-parent family)? □
   c. with single father (one-parent family)? □
   d. with mother and mother’s new partner/husband? □
   e. with father and father’s new partner/wife? □
   f. in a foster home? ................ □
   g. in a collective household or institution? □
   h. Other (specify) __________________________ □

F2. When you were 16 years of age, how many brothers and sisters lived in the same household as you did?

___________________________________________ brothers and sisters

F3. A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Thinking back to when you were 16 years of age, concerning your household’s total monthly or weekly income, with which degree of ease or difficulty was the household able to make ends meet?

   With great difficulty □
   With difficulty □
   With some difficulty □
   Fairly easily □
   Easily □
   Very easily □

F4. When you were 16 years of age was your father alive?
   Yes □ → I would like you to answer the following questions about your father thinking about when you were 16.
   No □ → I would like you to answer the following questions about your father thinking about just before he died.
F5. [CARD F5] What was the highest level of education completed by your father?

a. Primary level or no formal education ............................................................. □ 1
b. Lower secondary level (e.g. Junior/Intermediate Certificate) ........................ □ 2
c. Upper secondary level (e.g. Leaving Certificate) ........................................... □ 3
d. Third level or equivalent (e.g. Degree or professional qualification, etc) ……… □ 4

F6. Approximately what age was your father when he left education?

____________________ years

F7. Had your father a trade or served an apprenticeship such as an electrician, plumber, seamstress, etc?

Yes .................. □ 1
No ..................... □ 2

F8. Which of the following best describes your father’s main status with regard to work?

a. Employee .......................................................... □ 1
b. Self-employed (incl farmer) .......................................................... □ 2
c. Unpaid family worker .......................................................... □ 3
d. Unemployed .......................................................... □ 4
e. Retired .......................................................... □ 5
f. Fulltime housework .......................................................... □ 6
g. Other (specify) ________ □ 7

F9. What was the main occupation of your father?

F10. What year was your father born in?  ______________

F11. [Only asked if still alive at J4] Is your father still alive?

Yes .................. □ 1
No .......................................................... □ 2

F12a. [Also asked if deceased at J4] What age was your father when he passed away? _____

___________________ years  F12b. What did he die of? ________________________

F13. Approximately what age is he in years?

____________________ years

F14. When you were 16 years of age was your mother alive?

Yes ......................... □ 1
→ I would like you to answer the following questions about your mother thinking about when you were 16.
No ......................... □ 2
→ I would like you to answer the following questions about your mother thinking about just before she died

F15. [CARD F15] What was the highest level of education completed by your mother?

a. Primary level or no formal education ............................................................. □ 1
b. Lower secondary level (e.g. Junior/Intermediate Certificate) ........................ □ 2
c. Upper secondary level (e.g. Leaving Certificate) ........................................... □ 3
d. Third level or equivalent (e.g. Degree or professional qualification, etc) ……… □ 4

F16. Approximately what age was your mother when she left education?

____________________ years
F17. Had your mother a trade or served an apprenticeship such as an electrician, plumber, seamstress, etc?

Yes .................. □

No .................... □

F18. Which of the following best describes your mother's main status with regard to work?

a. Employee ......................... □
b. Self-employed (incl farmer) .... □
c. Unpaid family worker .......... □
d. Unemployed ..................... □
e. Retired ............................ □
f. Fulltime housework ............ □
g. Other (specify) __________ □

F19. What was the main occupation of your mother?

____________________________

F20. What year was your mother born in?  __________

F21. [Only asked if still alive at J4] Is your mother still alive?

Yes .................. □

No .............................. □

F22a. [Also asked if deceased at J4] What age was your mother when she passed away? _____

____________________ years

F22b. What did she die of? __________________________

F23. Approximately what age is she in years?

___________________________ years
15. Parent / Guardian Two Sensitive Questionnaire
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children
STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

PARENT/GUARDIAN TWO: SENSITIVE QUESTIONNAIRE, 17-Year-old Cohort

AREA HHO1... HHOLL

Interviewer Name __________________________ Interviewer Number __________ ________

Time Section Started ____________ (24 hour clock) Date ___________ ___________ ___________

We have a few final questions for you. As some of these may be considered slightly sensitive we have included them in a section for you to complete by yourself. We would ask you to complete this section and return it to the interviewer. Once again, we would like to assure you that ALL THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IS TREATED IN THE STRICTEST CONFIDENCE.

SECTION A: RELATIONSHIP TO YOUNG PERSON

X1. Are you male or female?

Male__________ Female __________

X2. What is your date of birth? __________ day __________ month __________ year

IF ANY PERSON ON HOUSEHOLD GRID AT TIME 1 IS NO LONGER RESIDENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD AT TIME 2 ASK AS3 – AS5:

AS1. Can you please tell me why <Person at Wave 1> is no longer resident in the household.

He/she is deceased _____________________________________________ __________

We separated/divorced _____________________________________________ __________

He/she moved out to set up own household ____________________________________________ __________

Long-term absence (e.g. hospital, prison, military service abroad) _____________________________________________ __________

Other (please specify) _____________________________________________ __________

AS2. When did <Person from Wave 1> stop living with you: Since what year? ______ [YYYY]

AS3. When did <Person from Wave 1> stop living with you: Since what month? ______ mth

S1. Are you the biological parent of <young person>?

Yes__________ Go to S12 No__________ Go to S2

S2. Are you the adoptive parent of <young person>?

Yes__________ Go to S7 No__________

S3. Was that a domestic or an inter-country adoption?

Domestic__________ Inter-country__________

S4. Was this a within family adoption?

Yes__________ No__________

S5. From which country?

______________________________

S6. What age was <young person> when you adopted him/ her? _________ years

NOW PLEASE GO TO S12
S7. Are you the foster parent of <young person>?

Yes……………□  No……………□  → Go to S12

S8. How long has <young person> been with your family? ________ years ________ months

S9. Do you anticipate that this will be a long-term foster placement? Yes……………□  No……………□

S10. How many previous foster placements has <young person> been in? ________ previous placements

□ Don’t Know …□

S11a. Immediately before coming to live with you was <young person> living with another foster family, his/her family or in institutional care?

Another foster family………□  Own family…………□  Institutional care ………□

S11b. Are you related to <young person>? Yes……………□  No……………□  → Go to S12

S11c. How are you related to <young person>________________________________________

NOW PLEASE GO TO S12

SECTION B: PARENTAL MARITAL STATUS

Because the issue of family life is so important we would now like to ask some questions about your family and marital history.

S12. Can you tell me which of these best describes your current legal marital status?

Married and living with husband / wife ………………□  Go to S13a
Married and separated from husband / wife ……………□  Go to S13b
Divorced ……………□  Go to S13b
Widowed ……………□  Go to S13b
Never married (including living with a partner) ……………□  Go to S15

S13a. In what year did you marry your husband / wife? ________ (year) Go to S16

S13b. In what year did you marry your (former) spouse? ________ (year) Go to S14

S14. Since when have you been living apart / spouse deceased? ________ (year) Go to S15

S15. May I just check whether you are currently living with someone in the household as a couple?

Yes……………□  No……………□  Go to S21

S16. Since when have you and your spouse or partner been living together? ________ (mth) ________ (year)

S17. Many couples argue from time to time. Roughly how often would you and your spouse / partner argue?

Most days……………………□  Go to S18
At least once a week……………………□  Go to S18
Less than once a week ……………□  Go to S18
Hardly ever ……………□  Go to S18
Never……………………□  Go to S19

S18. When you and your partner argue, how often do you …

a. Shout or yell at each other ……………□

b. Throw something at each other ……………□

c. Push, hit or slap each other ……………□

S19. How often would you say the following happen in your relationship?

All the time Most of the time More often than not Occasionally Rarely Never

a. You discuss or have considered divorce, separation, or terminating your relationship ……………□

b. You think that things between you and your partner are going well ……………□

c. You confide in your mate / partner ……………□
S20. The numbers below represent different degrees of happiness in your relationship. The middle point, “happy,” represents the degree of happiness of most relationships. Please circle the number which best describes the degree of happiness, all things considered, of your relationship.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extremely Unhappy</td>
<td>Fairly Unhappy</td>
<td>A little unhappy</td>
<td>Happy</td>
<td>Very Happy</td>
<td>Extremely Happy</td>
<td>Perfect</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

S20b. All families have their ups-and-downs. Thinking of a scale from 1 to 10, on average how well would you say that the members of your household get on? ‘1’ means you don’t get on at all and ‘10’ means you get on very well.

1. We don’t get on at all
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5
7. 6
8. 7
9. 8
10. We get on very well

SECTION C: PARENTAL EFFICACY AND PREGNANCY STATUS

S21. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements in relation to how things are for you and <Young Person> right now. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, just try to be as honest as possible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
a. Caring for my child sometimes takes more time and energy than I have to give. |
b. I sometimes worry whether I am doing enough for my child. |
c. The major source of stress in my life is my child. |
d. Having my child leaves little time and flexibility in my life. |
e. Having my child has been a financial burden. |
f. It is difficult to balance different responsibilities. |
h. Because of my child, |

S22. [ONLY OF FEMALE RESPONDENTS] Are you currently pregnant? Yes ......... No .........

SECTION D: FAST – PARENTAL ALCOHOL SCREEN

S23. Which of the following best describes how often you usually drink alcohol?

1. Never
2. Less than once a month
3. 1-2 times a month
4. 1-2 times a week
5. 3-4 times a week
6. 5-6 times a week
7. Every day

If you currently drink alcohol between everyday and 1-2 times a week ask:
S24. And in an average week, how many pints of beer/cider, glasses of wine, measures of spirit, and bottles of alcopops would you drink?
(a) Pints of Beer/Cider
(b) Glasses of Wine
(c) Measures of Spirits
(d) Bottles of alcopops

For the following questions please consider that 1 drink = ½ pint of beer or 1 glass of wine or 1 single spirits

S25a. [ONLY OF FEMALE RESPONDENTS] How often do you have 6 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion?

Never
Less than monthly
Monthly
Weekly
Daily or almost
daily

S25b. [ONLY OF MALE RESPONDENTS] How often do you have 8 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion?

Never
Less than monthly
Monthly
Weekly
Daily or almost

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S25c. How often during the last year have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?

- Never
- Less than monthly
- Monthly
- Weekly
- Daily or almost daily

S25d. How often during the last year have you failed to do what was expected of you because of drinking?

- Never
- Less than monthly
- Monthly
- Weekly
- Daily or almost daily

S25e. In the last year has a relative or friend, or a doctor or other health worker been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

- No
- Yes, on one occasion
- Yes on more than one occasion

SECTION E: PARENTAL SMOKING AND DRUGS

S26. Do you currently smoke daily, occasionally or not at all?

- Daily
- Occasionally
- Not at all

S27. About how many cigarettes or cigars do you smoke on average each day?

[Int. enter ‘0’ if less than 1 on average]

S28. Including yourself, how many members of the household smoke? ____N

S29. Do you take any drugs such as cannabis, marijuana, ecstasy, speed, heroin, methadone, crack or cocaine?

- Regularly
- Occasionally
- Not at all

SECTION F: PARENTAL DEPRESSION CES-D

S30a. Since the time of the last interview when <young person> was 13 years of age, have you been treated by a medical professional for clinical depression, anxiety, ‘nerves’ or phobias?

- Yes
- No

S30b. Are you currently taking medication for clinical depression, anxiety, ‘nerves’ or phobias?

- Yes
- No

S31. Listed below are 8 statements about some of the ways you may have felt or behaved. Please indicate how often you have felt this way during the past week.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. I felt I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends.</th>
<th>Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)</th>
<th>Some or a little of the time (1-2 days)</th>
<th>Occasionally or a moderate amount of the time (3-4 days)</th>
<th>Most or all of the time (5-7 days)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. I felt depressed</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. I thought my life had been a failure.</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. I felt fearful</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. My sleep was restless</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. I felt lonely</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. I had crying spells</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. I felt sad.</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION G: PARENTAL TROUBLE WITH THE GARDAÍ (POLICE)

S32. Have you ever been in trouble with the Gardai or Police (in Ireland or elsewhere) (other than for traffic offences)?

Yes ........... [ ] No ........... [ X ] Go to S33b

S33. Have you ever been to prison?

Yes ........... [ ] No ........... [ X ]

Go to S33b

SECTION H: PARENTAL KNOWLEDGE OF YOUNG PERSON'S DRINKING, SMOKING, DRUG-TAKING AND DISCUSSION OF SEXUAL HEALTH

S34. To the best of your knowledge, has <young person> ever tried:

Definitely Probably Possibly I don't think so

a. Alcohol? ..................................

b. Cigarettes? ..............................

c. Cannabis/Marijuana? ..............

S35. Have you spoken to <young person> personally about the following sexual health issues?

Yes No

a. Sex and sexual intercourse ..........................................................

b. Sexual feelings, relationships and emotions ................................

c. Contraception .............................................................................

d. Safer sex/sexually transmitted infections/ venereal diseases .......

e. Sexual orientation (eg. Homosexuality, heterosexuality, etc.) ......

SECTION I: RESIDENT PARENT’S DETAILS ON NON-RESIDENT PARENT

S36. Can we check, does <young person’s> biological father/ mother live here with you or elsewhere?

Lives here, including working away from home temporarily ................ [ ] Go to END

Deceased ................................................................................................ [ ] Go to END

Lives elsewhere .............................................................................. [ ] Go to S37

S37. Were you ever married to or did you ever live with <young person’s> biological father / mother?

Yes, married to ... [ ] Yes, lived with ... [ ] No [ ] Go to S39  Adoptive / Foster parent [ ] Go to END

S38. What age was <young person> when you split or separated from their biological father / mother?

______________

S39. Do you and the other parent have a formal or informal arrangement regarding <young person> and where he/she lives?

Formal ........... [ ] Informal ........... [ ] No arrangement ......... [ ] No contact [ ]

S40. How far does <young person’s> biological father / mother live from here?

Within ½ hour’s drive from here ................ [ ] More than 1 hour’s drive from here ............... [ ]

Between ½ and 1 hour’s drive from here [ ] Outside the country [ ]

I don’t know where he/she lives ......... [ ]

S41. How often does <young person> have:

Daily More than once a week Once a week Every second week / weekend Monthly Less than once a month No contact

a. Face-to-face contact with his/her biological mother/father ..................... [ ]

b. Contact on skype, email, text or phone with his/her biological mother/father ............. [ ]
S43c. Does <young person> ever stay overnight with his/her biological mother/father?

- More than once a week
- Once a week
- Every second week / weekend
- Monthly
- Less than once a month
- No contact

1 ......... 2 ........ 3 ............ 4 ........ 5 .......... 6

S44. Does <young person’s> biological father / mother make ANY financial contribution to your household and the maintenance of <young person>? Include any form of financial support such as rent, mortgage, direct maintenance payment etc.

- No, he/she never makes any payment .................. 1
- Yes, he/she makes payments from time to time....... 2
- Yes, he/she makes a regular payment ................. 3

S45. How often do you talk to <young person’s> biological father/ mother about <young person>?

- Every day
- Several times a week
- About once a week
- A few times a month
- Several times a year
- Never

1 ......... 2 ........ 3 ............ 4 ........ 5 .......... 6

S46. How well do you get on with <young person’s> biological father/ mother? Would you say your relationship is?

- Very positive
- Positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- No contact/no relationship

1 ......... 2 ........ 3 ............ 4 ........ 5 .......... 6

S47. We would like to send a short questionnaire to <young person’s> biological father/ mother. We would be happy to show you the content of this questionnaire before we send it. Would you be able to provide us with contact details for <young person’s> biological father/ mother?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No, I do not wish other parent to be contacted .......... 2
- No, I do not have contact details for other parent ...... 3

   Please give contact details to interviewer

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR TAKING PART IN THE GROWING UP IN IRELAND PROJECT.
16. Time-use / Food frequency diary
GROWING UP IN IRELAND – the national longitudinal study of children/Young People

Time-Use Diary and Food Frequency Questionnaire

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

As part of the Growing Up in Ireland project we would like to record details on (i) how 17-year-olds in Ireland spend their time and (ii) the foods they eat.

We would like you to complete the enclosed (i) Time-use Diary and (ii) Food Frequency Questionnaire, as shown by the interviewer.

As regards the time-use diary, simply mark the booklet to indicate what you were doing for each quarter hour in the day. To do this draw an arrow through the relevant 15 minute slots to indicate what you were doing.

If you were engaged in a number of activities in any given 15-minute time period we would like you to record your MAIN activity – for example, if at some time in the course of the day you were watching TV and also eating a snack and if you considered your main activity to have been watching the TV at that time then record this in Line 17 – Watching TV, Films, Videos or DVDs - rather than in Line 3 on Eating.

As regards the Food Frequency Questionnaire from page 4 to page 10, we would like you to record details on the types of food you eat and don’t eat. We would like you to indicate how often you eat each of the foods on the Food Frequency Questionnaire. Once again we would like to assure you that all of the information provided will be treated in the strictest confidence and will not be revealed in any way which could be associated with your name or address.

TIME-USE DIARY

Day on which we would like this diary to be completed: ____________________________ DATE ____________________________

T1. Please record the day and date of the Time-use Diary Day, i.e. the day the activities relate to:

Day: _________________ Date: _________________ DD/MM

T2. Was this:

A school/college day .............................................................................................. [1]
A work day ...................................................................................................................[2]
A weekend day ............................................................................................................[3]
A holiday or family celebration ..................................................................................[4]
A day when something special was happening in your home (someone was sick/visiting, a family crisis, etc.) .......[5]

T3. When did you fill in the diary? Please tick (✓) one box.

Now and then during the diary day .............................................................. [1]
At the end of the diary day ............................................................................ [2]
The day after the diary day .............................................................................. [3]

PLEASE RETURN THIS COMPLETED TIME-USE DIARY AND FOOD FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENCLOSED PRE-PAID ENVELOPE TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE.

THE ASSISTANCE OF YOU AND YOUR FAMILY IN THE GROWING UP IN IRELAND PROJECT IS GREATLY APPRECIATED AND WILL HOPEFULLY HELP ALL YOUNG PEOPLE IN IRELAND OVER THE COMING YEARS.
Time Use Diary (17-year study)

**Worked Example**

The purpose of the Time-Use Diary is to record details on the way you use your time on the reference day specified on the front of this questionnaire. We would like you to fill it out at some point in the course of that day or the following.

The Time-Use Diary records what you did for each 15-minute slot in the reference day.

To fill out the Time-Use Diary we would like you to start at Midnight (00.00am) and draw an arrow through the boxes to indicate what you were doing for each 15-minute period.

In the worked example overleaf the Young Person’s day was as follows:

- Sleeping until 8.00am (arrow from midnight to 8.00am shows sleeping) [Line 1]
- Personal care – getting washed and dressed – from 8.00-8.15 am. [Line 2]
- Eating breakfast from 8.15-8.30 am. [Line 3]
- Travelling to school from 8.30 to 9.00am. [Line 4]
- At school from 9.00am until 3.30pm. [Line 5]
- Travelling home from 3.30-4.00pm. [Line 4]
- Having a meal from 4.00-4.30pm on arriving home. [Line 3]
- Hanging around with friends from 4.30-5.30pm. [Line 8]
- Attending a football match from 5.30-6.30pm. [Line 12]
- Watching TV from 6.30-7.00pm. [Line 17]
- Doing a hobby or other leisure activity from 7.00 – 8.00pm. [Line 21]
- Having a meal (dinner) from 8.00-8.30 pm. [Line 3]
- Reading a book from 8.30 to 9.00pm. [Line 19]
- Playing computer games from 9.00 – 10.30pm. [Line 14]
- Personal care – getting washed and dressed – from 10.30-10.45pm. [Line 2]
- Going to bed and sleeping from 10.45pm to midnight [Line 1]

*This example is not intended to suggest that the Young Person should do these activities or go to bed at certain times etc. It is included only to show how the Time-Use diary is filled out.*

We would like you to fill out the Time-Use Diary in the same way as the example above to show how you spent your time on the day specified on the front of the Time Use Diary.
## Activity (AM)

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<th>Time</th>
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1. **SLEEPING / RESTING** (including time trying to get to sleep, trying to get up)
2. **PERSONAL CARE OR GETTING READY** (showering, washing, dressing, brushing teeth or hair, doing make-up, getting changed or ready for school, for training, for going out or for going to bed)
3. **EATING** (breakfast, lunch, dinner, tea)
4. **TRAVELLING** (to or from school or elsewhere)
5. **AT SCHOOL/COLLEGE**
6. **AT WORK**
7. **DOING HOMEWORK OR STUDY**
8. **JUST HANGING AROUND WITH FRIENDS** (outside or inside)
9. **SPENDING TIME WITH FAMILY**
10. **PLAYING WITH OR EXERCISING A PET**
11. **AT THE GYM, PLAYING SPORT OR DOING PHYSICAL EXERCISE** (training, matches)
12. **ATTENDING A SPORTS EVENT**
13. **USING THE INTERNET / EMAILING** (including social networking, browsing etc)
14. **PLAYING COMPUTER GAMES** (e.g. Playstation, PSP, X-Box or Wii)
15. **TALKING ON THE PHONE OR TEXTING**
16. **MUSIC LESSONS (OR PRACTICING MUSIC), DRAMA, CLASSES ETC**
17. **WATCHING TV, FILMS, VIDEOS OR DVDS**
18. **LISTENING TO MUSIC**
19. **READING FOR PLEASURE OR INTEREST (NOT FOR SCHOOL/COLLEGE/STUDY)**
20. **HOUSEWORK** (preparing food, tidying bedroom, feeding pets)
21. **HOBBIES AND OTHER LEISURE ACTIVITIES**
22. **OUT SHOPPING TO BUY THINGS** (groceries, clothes etc).
23. **GOING TO DISCOS OR BARS, ETC.**
24. **GOING TO PARTY OR OTHER SOCIAL EVENT** (in people’s houses)
25. **OTHER (SPECIFY)** ____________________________

## Activity (PM)

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1. **SLEEPING / RESTING** (including time trying to get to sleep, trying to get up)
2. **PERSONAL CARE OR GETTING READY** (showering, washing, dressing, brushing teeth or hair, doing make-up, getting changed or ready for school, for training, for going out or for going to bed)
3. **EATING** (breakfast, lunch, dinner, tea)
4. **TRAVELLING** (to or from school or elsewhere)
5. **AT SCHOOL/COLLEGE**
6. **AT WORK**
7. **DOING HOMEWORK OR STUDY**
8. **JUST HANGING AROUND WITH FRIENDS** (outside or inside)
9. **SPENDING TIME WITH FAMILY**
10. **PLAYING WITH OR EXERCISING A PET**
11. **AT THE GYM, PLAYING SPORT OR DOING PHYSICAL EXERCISE** (training, matches)
12. **ATTENDING A SPORTS EVENT**
13. **USING THE INTERNET / EMAILING** (including social networking, browsing etc)
14. **PLAYING COMPUTER GAMES** (e.g. Playstation, PSP, X-Box or Wii)
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23. **GOING TO DISCOS OR BARS, ETC.**
24. **GOING TO PARTY OR OTHER SOCIAL EVENT** (in people’s houses)
25. **OTHER (SPECIFY)** ____________________________

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FOOD FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE:

YOUR DIET OVER THE PAST YEAR

For each food there is an amount shown, either what we think is a “medium serving” or a common household unit such as a slice or teaspoon. Please put a tick in the box to indicate how often, on average, you have eaten the specified amount of each food, to the nearest whole number during the past year i.e. from when you receive this questionnaire to the same month the previous year.

Please estimate your average food use as best you can. Please answer every question, do not leave ANY lines blank.

EXAMPLES:

The following are examples on how to estimate how often and how much bread and potatoes you ate over the past year. Please estimate your food intake for all foodstuffs in the same way.

Potatoes: If you ate a medium serving of potatoes 3 times per week over the past year put a tick in the box “2-4 per week”. If you think you usually ate more or less than a medium serving please try to estimate which box suits best.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Potatoes, Rice and Pasta (medium serving)</th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
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For white bread a medium serving is one medium sized slice. Therefore if you usually ate 1 medium slice 4 or 5 times per day, you should put a tick in the column headed “4-5 per day”. If you ate 2 medium slices 4 or 5 times per day, then you should put a tick in the column “6+ per day”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BREAD AND SAVOURY BISCUITS (One slice or one biscuit)</th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White bread and rolls (including ciabatta and pannini bread)</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Please check that you put a tick (✓) on every line
### A. MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY
(Medium serving – the size of a deck of cards)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Beef roast</td>
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<td>2. Beef: steak</td>
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<td>3. Beef: mince</td>
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<td>4. Beef: stew</td>
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<td>5. Beef burger (1 burger)</td>
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<td>6. Pork: roast</td>
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<td>7. Pork: chops</td>
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<td>8. Pork: slices/escalopes</td>
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<td>9. Lamb: roast</td>
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<td>10. Lamb: chops</td>
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<td>11. Lamb: stew</td>
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<td>12. Chicken portion or other poultry e.g. turkey: roast</td>
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<td>13. Breaded chicken, chicken nuggets, chicken burger</td>
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<td>14. Bacon</td>
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<td>15. Ham</td>
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<td>16. Corned beef, Spam, Luncheon meats</td>
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<td>17. Sausages, Frankfurters (1 sausage)</td>
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<td>18. Savoury pies (e.g. meat pie, pork pie, steak &amp; kidney pie, sausage rolls)</td>
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<td>19. Liver, heart, kidney</td>
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<td>20. Liver paté</td>
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<td>21. Fish fried in batter, as in fish and chips</td>
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<td>22. Fish fried in breadcrumbs</td>
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<td>23. Oven baked/grilled fish (in breadcrumbs or batter)</td>
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<td>24. Fish fingers/fish cakes</td>
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<td>25. Other white fish, fresh or frozen (e.g. cod, haddock, plaice, sole, halibut, coili)</td>
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<td>26. Oily fish, fresh or canned (e.g. mackerel, kippers, tuna, salmon, sardines, herring)</td>
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<td>27. Shellfish (e.g. crab, prawns, mussels)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### B. BREAD AND SAVOURY BISCUITS
(One slice or one biscuit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. White bread and rolls (including ciabatta and pannini bread)</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Brown bread and rolls</td>
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<td>3. Wholemeal bread and rolls</td>
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<td>4. Cream crackers, cheese biscuits</td>
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<td>5. Crisp bread, e.g. Ryvita</td>
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<td>6. Pancakes, muffins, oatcakes</td>
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</table>

### C. CEREALS
(One medium sized bowl)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Porridge, Readybrek</td>
<td></td>
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<td>2. All Bran, Weetabix, Shredded Wheat</td>
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<td>3. Branflakes, Bran Buds</td>
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<td>4. Cornflakes, Rice Krispies</td>
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<td>5. Muesli (e.g. Country Store, Alpen, sugar coated)</td>
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<td>6. Sugar Coated Cereals (e.g. Frosties, Crunchy Nut Cornflakes, Crunchy Sugar Coated Muesli)</td>
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</table>

### D. POTATOES, RICE AND PASTA
(Medium serving – about a cupful)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Boiled, instant or jacket potatoes</td>
<td></td>
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<td>2. Mashed potatoes</td>
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<td>3. Chips</td>
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<td>4. Roast potatoes</td>
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<td>5. Potato Salad</td>
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<td>6. White Rice</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Brown Rice</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. White/yellow or green pastas (e.g. spaghetti, macaroni, noodles)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. Wholemeal pasta</td>
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<td>10. Lasagne (meat based)</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Lasagne (vegetarian)</td>
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<td>12. Moussaka</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. Pizza</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. Macaroni Cheese</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### E. DAIRY PRODUCTS AND FATS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Cream (tablespoon)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Full-fat yoghurt or Greek-style yoghurt (125g carton)</td>
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<td>3. Dairy desserts (125g carton)</td>
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<td>4. Cheddar cheese (medium serving)</td>
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<td>5. Low-fat cheddar cheese (medium serving)</td>
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<td>6. Eggs as boiled, fried, scrambled, poached (one)</td>
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<td>7. Quiche (medium serving)</td>
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<td>8. Light salad cream or light mayonnaise (tablespoon)</td>
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<td>9. Salad cream, mayonnaise (tablespoon)</td>
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<td>10. French dressing (tablespoon)</td>
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<td>11. Other salad dressing (tablespoon)</td>
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#### The following on bread or vegetables:

|                        |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 12. Butter (teaspoon)  |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 13. Lite Butter e.g. Dawn Lite, Connacht Gold (teaspoon) |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 14. Sunflower margarine e.g. Flora (teaspoon) |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 15. Low-fat margarine (e.g. low-low) |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 16. Cholesterol Lowering Spreads e.g. Flora Pro Active, Dairy Gold Heart (teaspoon) |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 17. Cream & Vegetable Oil spread e.g. Golden Pasture, Kerrymaid, Dairy Gold – teaspoon |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
| 18. Olive oil spread e.g. Golden Olive (teaspoon) |                                |               |             |              |              |            |             |             |            |
### F. FRUIT
(1 Fruit or medium serving)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Apples</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Pears</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Oranges, satsumas, mandarins</td>
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<td>4. Grapefruit</td>
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<td>5. Bananas</td>
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<td>6. Grapes</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Melon</td>
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<td>8. Peaches, plums</td>
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<td>9. Apricots</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. Strawberries, raspberries, kiwi fruit</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Tinned fruit</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. Dried fruit e.g. raisins</td>
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<td>13. Frozen fruit</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### G. VEGETABLES
Fresh, frozen or tinned
(Medium Serving – 2 tablespoons)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never or less than once per month</th>
<th>1-3 per month</th>
<th>Once a week</th>
<th>2-4 per week</th>
<th>5-6 per week</th>
<th>Once a day</th>
<th>2-3 per day</th>
<th>4-5 per day</th>
<th>6+ per day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Carrots</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Spinach</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Broccoli, spring greens, kale</td>
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<td>4. Brussel sprouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Cabbage</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Peas</td>
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<td>7. Green beans, broad beans, runner beans</td>
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<td>8. Courgettes</td>
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<td>9. Cauliflower</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. Parsnips, turnips</td>
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<td>11. Leeks</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. Onions</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. Garlic</td>
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<td>14. Mushrooms</td>
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<td>15. Sweet peppers</td>
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<td>16. Beansprouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>17. Green salad, lettuce</td>
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<tr>
<td>18. Cucumber, celery</td>
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<td>19. Tomatoes</td>
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<td>20. Sweetcorn</td>
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<td>21. Beetroot</td>
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<tr>
<td>22. Coleslaw</td>
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<tr>
<td>23. Baked beans</td>
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<tr>
<td>24. Dried lentils, beans, peas</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25. Tofu, soya meat, TVP, vegeburger</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### H. SWEETS AND SNACKS
(Medium serving)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>AVERAGE USE LAST YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Chocolate coated sweet biscuits e.g. digestive (one)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Plain sweet biscuits e.g. Marietta, digestives, rich tea (one)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Cakes e.g. fruit, sponge</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Buns, pastries e.g. croissants, doughnuts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Fruit pies, tarts, crumbles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Sponge puddings</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Milk puddings e.g. rice, custard, trifle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Ice cream, choc ices, Frozen desserts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Chocolates, singles or squares</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Sweets, toffees, mints</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Sugar added to tea coffee, cereal (teaspoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Sugar substitute e.g. canderel added to tea coffee, cereal (teaspoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Crisps or other packet snacks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Peanuts or other nuts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I. SOUPS, SAUCES AND SPREADS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>AVERAGE USE LAST YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Vegetable soups: homemade/fresh (1 bowl)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Vegetable soups: tinned/packet (1 bowl)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Meat or cream soups: homemade/fresh (1 Bowl)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Meat or cream soups: tinned/packet (1 bowl)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Sauces e.g. white sauce, cheese sauce, gravy (tablespoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Tomato based sauces e.g. pasta sauces</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Curry-type sauces</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Pickles, chutney (tablespoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Marmite, Bovril (tablespoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Jam, marmalade, honey, syrup (teaspoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Peanut butter (teaspoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### J. DRINKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drink Type</th>
<th>AVERAGE USE LAST YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Never or less than once per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Tea (cup)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Coffee instant (cup)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Coffee ground (cup)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Coffee, decaffeinated (cup)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Coffee whitener e.g. coffee-mate (teaspoon)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Cocoa, Hot Chocolate (cup)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Horlicks, Ovaltine (cup)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Wine (glass)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Beer, Larger or Cider (half pint)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Alcopops e.g. Bacardi Breezer (bottle)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Port, Sherry, Vermouth, liqueurs (glass)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Spirits e.g. Gin, Whiskey (single measure)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Low calorie or diet soft fizzy (glass)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Fizzy Soft drinks e.g. Cocoa Cola (glass)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Pure fruit drinks e.g. orange juice (small glass)</td>
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<tr>
<td>16. Fruit squash (small glass)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K1. What type of milk do you use most often?

- None .......................................................... [ ]
- Super/fortified ............................................. [ ]
- Whole milk/Full fat ........................................ [ ]
- Skimmed ........................................................ [ ]
- Low fat ....................................................... [ ]
- Soya .............................................................. [ ]
- Other, please specify __________________________________________ [ ]

K2. How much milk do you drink each day?

- None .......................................................... [ ]
- One litre ........................................................ [ ]
- 250ml (half pint) ............................................. [ ]
- More than 1 litre ............................................. [ ]
- 568 ml (one pint) ............................................ [ ]

Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire. Please return this completed Time-Use Diary and Food Frequency Questionnaire in the pre-paid envelope provided to the Economic and Social Research Institute.
17. Parent Living Elsewhere Information Sheet
What is the Growing Up in Ireland study?

*Growing Up in Ireland* is a national Government study of children and young people in Ireland. This exciting study is the first and most important of its kind ever to take place in this country.

The purpose of the study is to understand all aspects of children, young people and their development. The study helps us:

- to understand how children and young people develop over time.
- to find out what factors affect their development.
- to understand the issues and problems facing children and young people in Ireland today and what can be done to help them to avoid these problems and to support them if they encounter difficulties in their lives.

What will it tell us?
The study is helping us to investigate young people’s social, emotional and physical development.

The information is helping the Government to make decisions on what future policies and services will be most beneficial for children, young people and their families.

How did you get my name and contact details?

*Growing Up in Ireland* includes 11,000 young children (currently around 7 years of age) and 7,000 teenagers, currently around 17 years of age.

Your teenager was selected into this study when they were at school. Your name and contact details were provided by the other parent/guardian of your child, who has agreed to participate in the study.

As part of the study he/she was asked for your contact information.

Why should I take part?

We would like to ask you for your help in completing a picture of your teenager’s daily life.

This information will help us to give the Government advice on how to improve things for all children and young people in the country.

Who is running the study?

*Growing Up in Ireland* is a Government study. The Department of Health & Children is funding it through the Office of the Minister for Children and Youth Affairs in association with the Department of Social Protection and the Central Statistics Office.

The Office of the Minister for Children and Youth Affairs is overseeing and managing the study, which is being carried out by a group of researchers led by the Economic & Social Research Institute (ESRI) and Trinity College Dublin.
What do I do next?
We would ask you to complete the enclosed questionnaire and return it in the envelope provided.

The questionnaire asks you about your relationship with your teenager and some questions on yourself. It is very straightforward and involves ticking boxes.

Will this information be kept confidential?
All the information that you provide is treated in the strictest confidence and will not be seen by your teenager or his/her other parent/guardian or anyone else outside the immediate study team who could identify you or your family. The information you provide will be used exclusively for statistical and research purposes.

Under no circumstances could anyone in Government or any government agency be able to identify information given by you.

The Study is being carried out under the Statistics Act (1993). This is the same legislation as used to carry out the Census of Population and ensures complete confidentiality of all information collected.

What are my rights if I take part?
The information you provide will have your name, address and other indentifying information removed. It will then be stored on a computer so that it will be available to researchers. The information can be used only for statistical and research purposes. It would be an offence to use it for any other reason. If there are any question(s) on the questionnaire you do not wish to answer you do not have to.

Your participation counts.
Taking part in Growing Up in Ireland is voluntary. Your participation will play a major role in the success of the study.

It is only by carrying out studies such as these that we can understand the role of all caring adults in the lives of children and young people and find out how we can improve the future for all young people and families in Ireland.

We hope that you can support us in our work and we would like to thank you, in anticipation, for your help.

Where can I find out more information?

Phone:
Freephone 1800 200 434
or contact Ms Elizabeth Burke on 01-863 2199

Web:
www.growingup.ie

Email:
Email us at growingup@esri.ie

Post:
Growing Up in Ireland,
Economic & Social Research Institute,
Whitaker Square,
Sir John Rogerson’s Quay,
Dublin 2.
18. Parent Living Elsewhere Postal Questionnaire
First of all, we would like to ask you a few questions about the time you spend with your 17-year-old

Q1. How long is it since you last saw your 17-year-old? ______ days ______ weeks ______ months

Q2. Does your 17-year-old usually live with:
   - His/her mother ................................ [□]
   - His/her father .................................. [□]
   - In his/her own accommodation........ [□]
   - Other (please specify) .................... [□]

Q3. How many nights do you and your 17-year-old spend together in a typical month?
   _______ nights

Q4. Which of the following would best describe your usual pattern of contact with your 17-year-old?
   - Weekdays .................................... [□]
   - Weekends .................................... [□]
   - Week on/week off ........................... [□]
   - As it suits us both ......................... [□]
   - Other (please specify) .................... [□]

Q5. How long does a typical contact last? _______ days or _______ hours

Q6. How do you feel about the amount of time you spend with your 17-year-old? Please tick one of the following:
   - Nowhere near not quite enough About right A little too much Way too much
   - [□] [□] [□] [□] [□]

Q7. If you feel that you do not spend enough time with your 17-year-old, what do you think is the reason for this situation? If more than one reason, please tick the main reason.
   - My work commitments ........................................ [□]
   - My commitments to other family/new partner .......... [□]
   - Physical distance between me and my teenager .... [□]
   - Other parent is uncooperative ........................... [□]
   - Court-imposed custody rules............................ [□]
   - Young person doesn’t have the time.................. [□]
   - Young person doesn’t want to .......................... [□]
   - Other (please specify)___________________________ [□]
Q8. When you are spending time with your 17-year-old, where do you tend to go with him/her? A list of places is given below. Please place a ‘1’ beside the location where you spend most time, a ‘2’ beside the next most used location and so on. If there are any locations that you do not visit, just leave them blank.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>my home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>the other parent’s home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>another relative’s home (e.g. grandparents)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>the young person’s own home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>recreational/amenity area (e.g. park, swimming pool)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>restaurant or other social event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>sporting events (e.g. football match)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Other (please specify) __________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q9. Do you use any of the following to communicate with your 17-year-old? Please tick all that apply.

- Phone .............................................................. □
- Text ................................................................. □
- Internet chat-room ........................................... □
- Skype or similar video call ................................ □
- Email ............................................................... □
- Social networking sites (e.g., Facebook) ................. □
- Other messaging service (WhatsApp, Viber etc.) ....... □
- Other (Please specify) ........................................... □

Q10. How many hours of communication, outside of personal visits, do you have with your 17-year-old in a typical month? (Your best estimate is fine)

____________ number of hours

Q11. We would like to get a sense of how you rate the quality of the time you spend with your 17-year-old. Please tick one box to indicate a rating of between 1 and 5, where ‘1’ is “excellent” and ‘5’ is “very poor”.

We would like to record some information about the kind of financial support you provide for your 17-year-old and his or her household.

Q12. Do you currently pay anything directly towards the rent or mortgage due on the home of your 17-year-old’s mother (i.e. the house or apartment where he/she resides with his or her mother, NOT your own home)?

- Yes, I pay the full amount due .................................. □
- Yes, I pay a contribution ........................................... □
- No, I don’t pay towards the rent or mortgage directly .... □
- There is no rent or mortgage owing on the home ....... □

Q13. If you pay all or part of the mortgage or rent, how much do you pay per month? € ________ per month (Please Go to Q14)

Q14. Do you provide financial support to your 17-year-old’s MOTHER (other than a direct rent or mortgage payment)?

- Never .... □
- Yes ........ □, REGULAR payment of €___________ per month (excluding direct rent/mortgage payment)
- Yes ........ □, an IRREGULAR payment, as required (e.g. back to school) to the approximate value of €___________ per year

Q15. If you give a regular payment as in Q14 above, how did you decide on the amount/schedule?

(Please tick one box only)
- Your decision .................................................. □
- Mutual agreement with mother ......................... □
- Legally imposed arrangement .......................... □
Q15. Do you provide financial support DIRECTLY TO YOUR 17-YEAR-OLD?

Never .....☐

Yes. ........☐  REGULAR payment of €___________ per month

Yes. ........☐ an IRREGULAR payment, as required to the approximate value of €_______ per year

Q17. Do you provide any support (other than financial) to where the 17-year-old lives, e.g. home repairs, minding the family pet, generally “being there” when needed, etc?

Never ........☐  Yes, occasionally ........☐  Yes, frequently ........☐

Q18. What age was your 17-year-old when you stopped living with him/her?

AGE ________ years

Q19. Why did you stop living with him/her at that time? Please specify as fully as possible.

_____________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________

Q20. How often do you talk about your 17-year-old with his/her mother?

Every day .................................................... ☐

Several times a week ................................... ☐

About once a week ..................................... ☐

A few times a month .................................... ☐

Several times a year .................................... ☐

Not at all ..................................................... ☐

Q21. How well do you get on with your 17-year-old’s mother? Would you say your relationship is . . .?

Very positive ☐  Somewhat positive ☐  Neutral ☐  Somewhat negative ☐  Very negative ☐

Q22. Often parents have to make major decisions concerning the child, such as about education. Please indicate the degree of influence you feel you have in major decisions concerning your 17-year-old in terms of their:

A lot of influence ☐  Some influence ☐  No influence ☐

Health care ........................................... ☐  Education ........................................... ☐

Values and attitudes......................... ☐  Friends ................................................... ☐

Relationships .................................... ☐  Lifestyle ............................................ ☐

Activities .......................................... ☐

Q23a. Thinking back over the last two years, would you say that your relationship with your 17-year old has:

got better; stayed the same; or got worse?

Got better ........☐  Stayed the same ..........☐  Got worse............☐

Q23b. Why do you think it has got better / got worse? Please elaborate as fully as possible.

_____________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________

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Finally, we just have a few questions about you.

Q24. What is your date of birth?

Day
Month
Year

Q25. How old were you when your first ever child was born? _______ years

Q26. How would you describe your current employment status?

- Working for payment or profit .................................  □ 
- Looking for first regular job ................................  □
- Unemployed ..........................................................  □
- Student or pupil ...................................................  □
- Looking after home/family ......................................  □
- Retired from employment ........................................  □
- Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability  □
- Other (please specify) .............................................  □

Q27. What is (was) your occupation in your main job? Please describe as fully as possible.
___________________________________________________________________________________________________

Q28. What is the highest level of education that you have completed? (Please tick one box only)

- No formal education ..............................................  □
- Certificate ..........................................................  □
- Primary ...............................................................  □
- Diploma .............................................................  □
- Junior Cert. or equivalent .......................................  □
- Degree ...............................................................  □
- Leaving Cert. or equivalent ....................................  □
- Postgraduate Degree .............................................  □
- Trade Qualification ...............................................  □

Q29. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

- Single ...............................................................  □
- First marriage ....................................................  □
- Remarried following divorce ..................................  □
- Separated ...........................................................  □
- Divorced ............................................................  □
- Widowed .............................................................  □
- Remarried following Widowhood ............................  □

Q30. Are you currently living with a spouse or partner?

- Yes .................................................................  □
- No .................................................................  □

Q31. If yes, how long have you been in this relationship? ______ years or _______ months

Q32. How many other children (not including the study child) do you have?

None .................................................................  □

Q.33 Were you born in Ireland?

- Yes .................................................................  □
- No .................................................................  □

Q34. Which country were you born in?

____________________________________________________________________________________

Q35. When did you come to live in Ireland? _________________ (please record year)

Q36. What is your nationality?

____________________________________________________________________________________

Q37. How would you describe your general state of health?

- Excellent ..........................................................  □
- Very good ..........................................................  □
- Good ......................................................................  □
- Fair .......................................................................  □
- Poor ......................................................................  □

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR TAKING PART IN THIS PROJECT.
PLEASE RETURN THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENCLOSED PRE-PAID ENVELOPE.
IF YOU HAVE ANY QUERIES ABOUT THIS PROJECT PLEASE PHONE
THE GROWING UP IN IRELAND TEAM AT 01-8632000